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The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

Americans Name Chief Needs

India, Torn, Asks British Aid

Radiotypo Sends Whole Pages

Scotland Will Fly to Fires

Cap'n Dollar Loved Hard Ones

THE UNITED STATES hears various high sources propose remedies for present conditions and point the right way to progress. Senator Borah, in opening debate on the $1,000,000,000 tax bill, says no program will meet the nation's fiscal needs that does not stabilize the purchasing power of the dollar. President Silas H. Strawn tells the Chamber of Commerce of the United States at San Francisco that the federal taxing power should be used solely, in the present emergency, to restore the balance between income and outgo. Mrs. Hugh Bradford, president, declares to the National Congress of Parents and Teachers at Minneapolis that America needs to develop a new philosophy of living which would eliminate superficial amusements, gross extravagance, cynicism, and hit-or-miss methods of training children. The lessening budget she finds a splendid challenge—to closer companionship and unified responsibility.

¶ India sees order being restored to Bombay with the arrival of more British troops. But Hindus and Moslems, if restrained by armed force, still threaten and struggle to continue their communal battles. Approach of the great Moslem festival of Muharram, entailing crowds and long processions, invites further outbreaks. The Hindu Congress newspaper begs the British authorities to forget the Congress activities and undertake "suppression of this more imminent danger." Moslem and Hindu belie their words by their acts. When both are not declaring India's readiness for complete independence, they turn to the old war of extermination—and shout for British protection.

¶ Switzerland perfects radiotypo. Pictures and type forms ready to print are transmitted by radio from Zurich to the steamship Bremen in mid-ocean. The achievement is believed to indicate the early transmission of full pages of newspapers ready to be plated and sent to press. Thus steamships, railroad trains, and airplanes come to independence—will print their own as they speed along.

¶ Canada's Parliament relents having exempted judges and military officers from the bill reducing civil service salaries 10 per cent. In answer to criticism, a new bill imposes a 10 per cent income tax on judges and officers, both of the military and the mounted police. The lieutenant-governors of provinces are the only ones on the Canadian Government pay roll who have not been curtailed. The Governor-General, Lord Bessborough, showed what he thought of public salary reductions—gave himself one.

¶ Scotland sees the chief of the Edinburgh Fire Department take a practical view of the future. He asks that the large new fire engine station be equipped with a landing platform for airplanes. He says tomorrow's fire engines, instead of racing through crowded streets, will whisk through the air, and instead of hoisting ladders from the ground, will drop them from the fire machine while it hovers above the blazing building. The winged fire engine will of course be of the helicopter type—one that can hover squarely over the scene until the last imperiled victim has been dragged up to safety.

¶ Peru endeavors to interest her neighbor countries in a Latin-American customs union. Chile is agreeable, and a first undertaking would be a struggle with the United States over the copper duty which Peru and Chile feel is disastrous for them. Yet Latin America as a whole has small complaint on the score of restricted trade. Last year the 20 countries sold the United States $547,000,000 worth of goods, while buying only $347,000,000 worth. Argentina made a record—it was the only one of the 20 to give a balance to the big northern neighbor.

¶ The world will remember Capt. Robert Dollar as a man who proved outstandingly that obstructions obstruct only when you let them. At 56 he bought his first ship, and thereafter became the greatest American operator of passenger liners. When foreign companies appeared to be taking over American-Oriental shipping, he began building the fleet that now dominates with 19 liners crossing the Pacific. When crew laws, wages, precedent, and prohibition seemed to make round-the-world cruises impossible for American ships, he built up the most successful all-the-year service in existence—running his steamers dry. Where there was no developed freight business, he developed it. Where there was nothing to develop, he refilled an unloaded ship by buying a cargo of the onions or ivory some other part of the world would be glad to get. He worked to keep happy, kept happy to work. He couldn't get over the idea that the world is a grand place—for anybody willing to work.

Picnicking by Air Started in Cascades

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Wenatchee, Wash.

HUNDREDS of mountain meadows and beauty spots in the Cascades back of Wenatchee which go unenjoyed and unseen by lovers of the outdoors no longer will be slighted by visitors, now that picnicking by air is the latest diversion being tried out here.

Several Wenatcheeites were flown to a picnic ground on one of the mountains south of here recently to spend the day. The pilot of the plane was able to land his craft without difficulty in an open mountain park. Later in the evening he returned, picked up his passengers and brought them down again at the local airport.

Thrift Linked To Efficient Home Making

Parent-Teacher Congress Told of Youth's Needs in Leisure Times

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 17—Development of a new philosophy of living based upon standards which shall eliminate superficial amusements, gross extravagance, cynicism, and the careless hit-or-miss methods of training children was set forth as the goal of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers by Mrs. Hugh Bradford of Sacramento, Calif., president of the organization, at its convention here today.

"The spirit of the home should find the lessening budget a challenge to make work a factor in developing close companionship and unified responsibility," she declared. "Without conscientious study now, the future of children will be hampered by our lack of preparation. We must be thrifty with money; we must be wise spenders of leisure; we must use our opportunities. We must avoid ill-chosen recreations."

Delegates were urged to be on the alert to school needs. It is becoming expedient for superintendents who are forced to cut expense to increase the teacher load, Mrs. Bradford warned. The clamor for decreasing school budgets interferes with proper school administration, the speaker maintained, holding that it was urgent for parents to maintain an even balance of opinion concerning the question and in preventing the return of mass education rather than the education adapted to each child's needs and capabilities.

Awakening of the community to its responsibility for children was also emphasized. The careful training of homes may be negated by school associations and community environment if they do not share in the responsibility of assisting the child to build a character worthy of the name, Mrs. Bradford said. Most of the schools, it was pointed out, are developing character-building programs in the effort to combat indifferent and careless home training as well as bad social environment.

Under the direction of Dr. William J. Cooper, United States Commissioner of Education, the attention of delegates was focused upon home education. Dramatization of various phases of home making by Minneapolis and St. Paul pupils supplemented talks by national authorities.

Dr. Cooper advocated the introduction of home-making courses in the high school. "Education," he said, "should take a specific step to give young people the preparation which will help them over the obstacles which break up so many homes."

Canada to Equalize Salary Reductions

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, May 17—The bill reducing civil service salaries by 10 per cent received its third reading yesterday. Judges and military officers were alone exempted from the cut and because of the criticism aroused in the House, the Government has introduced another bill, imposing a 10 per cent income tax, in addition to the regular tax, on the salaries of judges, army, navy, air force and Royal Canadian Police officers, thus equalizing them with other public services.

As the Governor-General, Lord Bessborough, voluntarily accepted the cut, the lieutenant-governors of the provinces are now the only government officials whose remuneration is not curtailed by recent legislation.

Brewers Spending Millions, It Is Said

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LANSING, Mich., May 17—"The party which in the coming Chicago conventions fails to stand for strict enforcement of the Eighteenth Amendment will be repudiated by the people in November," was the prediction made here by Representative Thomas L. Blanton (D.) of Texas. He spoke under the auspices of the local unit of the Allied Campaigners for Prohibition.

Brewers and distillers are spending millions in an effort to repeal the amendment, for they realize that repeal or return to beer would bring back the saloon, Mr. Blanton declared

PROPOSED DUTY ON COPPER PUTS PERU ON GUARD

Gives Stimulus to Move for Latin-American Customs Union

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 17—Opposition to the proposed 4-cents-a-pound duty on copper, under consideration by Congress, is admitted by Señor Alberto Freundt Rosell, Peruvian Foreign Minister, to be behind increased agitation for a Latin-American customs union. The union, as visaged by Señor Rosell, would involve a system of import duties against non-members, thereby bringing concerted reprisals against the tariff policies of the United States.

The plan proposes the use of diplomatic negotiations to accomplish the purpose, and the Peruvian Ambassador here has been instructed to work against the United States tariff policies, particularly in regard to copper. Such a duty as is proposed would "ruin" Peru and Chile, it is contended by the South Americans. Meanwhile an appeal has been directed to the Pan American Union here.

During 1931 the United States imported from Latin America goods valued at some $547,000,000 and exported to Latin America goods valued at $347,000,000—a so-called "favorable balance of trade" of $200,000,000 for the southern nations.

Of the more important Latin-American countries, Argentina was the only one which bought more from the United States than it sold to it. Brazil, Chile and Cuba sold more to the States than they purchased from them, while trade between the United States and Mexico was about balanced.

At the first Pan-American Conference, called in 1889 by Mr. James G. Blaine, then United States Secretary of State, a customs union was proposed to include the United States and Canada, as well as the Central and South American nations. At the sixth Pan-American Conference, in Havana, Cuba, in 1928, Argentina submitted declarations in opposition to high tariff bars which hampered the freedom of inter-American commerce.

These and other declarations by Argentina were manifestly directed against the United States. The Argentine platform was supported by Paraguay and, to some extent, by Mexico, Colombia and Bolivia, but finally was rejected.

Boston Chamber Favors Glass Bill With Two Changes

Adoption of "radical and unwise legislation" now pending in Congress in the form of relief measures would be prevented by passage of the Glass banking bill, in opinion of the board of directors of the Boston Chamber of Congress, which recommends the passage of the bill with two modifications.

The Glass bill as a whole is constructive in that it adds strength to the Reserve System and sets up safeguards against certain abuses responsible in part for the overinflation and subsequent "depression," say the directors, in favoring the bill over the Goldsborough bill which would fix the purchasing power of the dollar, and other measures.

The chamber opposes the provision of the Glass bill requiring member banks to subscribe to the capital funds of the liquidation corporation which would be set up under the bill. It also opposes a separation of bank affiliates from parent banks, urging a competent system of supervision and regulation, instead. Complete severance of affiliates from parent banks "is an unwise and unsafe provision," say the directors. About 70 per cent of the underwriting of securities throughout the nation has been by member bank affiliates.

More than 60 per cent of the retail distribution of securities has been handled by these affiliates. This provision would be disastrous to the purchase and distribution of government bonds themselves, by crippling the principal outlet for them, the directors believe. It would enormously handicap all business which depends upon wide distribution of securities, principally, through these affiliates.

The benefits sought by this provision can be effectively attained and a repetition of the mistakes that have been made can be prevented, in the opinion of competent judges, by proper regulation on the part of Federal Reserve authorities, or the Comptroller of the Currency, and by a system of examination and supervision on the same basis as is now applied to member banks.

ITALIAN AIR FLEET TO VISIT CHICAGO

ROME, May 17 (AP)—A second crossing of the Atlantic by an Italian air armada under Gen. Italo Balbo was announced yesterday for next year, with the final American objective as Chicago.

The Italian fleet intends to greet the 1933 World's Fair at Chicago from the sky.

Twenty big twin-motored seaplanes will comprise the fleet, and the route is expected to be via Ireland, Iceland, Greenland, Labrador, Ottawa and Chicago.

The trip also is intended to demonstrate Italian prowess in the air in honor of the tenth year of Fascism, just as Italian airmanship was demonstrated a year and a half ago by the flight of a fleet to South America.

Suzuki Slated for Premier; Army Move Likely in Tokyo

Determination of War Minister to Force Super-Party Government Leaves Make-Up of Next Japanese Ministry Uncertain

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

TOKYO, May 17—Prince Saionji, leading elder statesman of Japan, is arriving in Tokyo from Okitsu tomorrow afternoon to face the difficult task of recommending to the throne the formation of a new government.

In view of Prince Saionji's consistent support to the party system of parliamentary government, a section of opinion believes that he will continue to support the idea of recommending Mr. Kisaburo Suzuki, Minister of Justice, for the Premiership. Mr. Suzuki has been selected as the new president of the Seiyukai Party, and hence is the logical candidate, in view of the Seiyukai's majority in Parliament.

The situation is complicated, however, by reports that Gen. Sadao Araki, Minister of War, is determined to visit Prince Saionji, recommending a national or super-party government, arguing that the army and the people have lost confidence in the party system. In the event of General Araki following this course, a super-party régime is likely, with some senior general or admiral as Premier.

In any event, it appears that the opening of Parliament, which was scheduled for May 25, has been postponed for at least a fortnight. In the event of a new government of the Seiyukai, it is understood that Mr. Kenkichi Yoshizawa is determined not to participate, so the ex-Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Matsuzo Nagai, and the Ambassador to Italy, Mr. Hoshida, are mentioned. The ex-Finance Minister, Mr. Kazue Shoda, a member of the House of Peers, has been mentioned for the portfolio of finance.

Differences within the Seiyukai were adjusted early today, the Tokonami faction withdrawing its objections to Mr. Suzuki, assuring his formal election to the presidency of the party.

While public opinion has not yet thoroughly crystallized, it appears that considerable sections of all classes would welcome a national or super-party régime, believing that such would probably end the assassinations and disturbances and afford a more efficient government both for internal and external affairs.

Foreign diplomats generally believe that the army holds the key to the situation but will not unduly emphasize the fact in expressing its opinions. Possibly it will ultimately agree to give party government "one more chance."

The names of six navy lieutenants and 11 military academy cadets, who surrendered following the assassination of Mr. Tsuyoshi Inukai, the Premier, have not yet been revealed.

BRITISH TROOPS MOVE TO BOMBAY TO QUELL RIOTS

Situation Better, Although Communal Factions Continue Attacks

Special to The Christian Science Monitor via Press Wireless

BOMBAY, May 17 — Additional British reinforcements have been moved into Bombay and order is being gradually restored, although excitement continues among cotton mill operatives where further attacks and counterattacks between Moslems and Hindus occurred today. The police again found it necessary to fire to protect property from destruction.

There has been a considerable exodus of Hindus and a local Congress newspaper calls upon British authorities to "forget Congress activities for the time being, and concentrate all their intelligence, energies and force on suppression of this more imminent danger."

The situation is complicated owing to this being the time of the Moslems' great annual festival of Muharram when processions of this community take place which cannot be stopped altogether without inflaming fanaticism further.

Ship at Sea Gets Picture by Radio

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 17—A new process of radio transmission of pictures, printed forms and writing was successfully demonstrated between Zurich, Switz., and the steamship Bremen of the North German Lloyd while the vessel was in mid-ocean, according to an announcement by Mr. Heinz Schuengel, resident director of the line, here today. The Bremen left her home port of Bremen on May 13, and is due to arrive here on Thursday.

According to the announcement, "complete newspaper pages in plate form ready for the printing press will soon be sent by radio." The invention is by Mr. Adalbert Guth and was described as "a process whereby images are transmitted by radio and transformed at the receiving end into plates ready for the printing press."

"Although experiments have been conducted on land in the past, this is the first attempt to transmit to a vessel in mid-ocean," it continued. "The new process has been named 'radiotypo' and it enables transmission through the ether of pictures, printed forms, documents, etc., over great distances. By means of this process, ships, railroad trains, aircraft, as well as news services and business institutions, can receive, in a few seconds, news in original form as plates, ready for further reproduction."

Chicago Economy Declared False

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, May 17 — Although Chicago plans to save at the rate of $15,000,000 a year, it is not actually economizing, as some of the leading municipal experts here see it. They declare that there is a big excess of employees on the city pay roll, that very little has been done to cut it down, and that as soon as good times come back the old total of salary expense will bounce upward again.

What is to be saved is chiefly through pay cuts. The political loafer on the pay roll and the efficient job holder who is carrying the burden of the public work have been cut alike. The pay roller has been saved at the expense of the worthy municipal employee, it is said.

NATION-WIDE CALL ISSUED TO DRY WORKERS

Conference at Atlantic City in June to Work Out Plans

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 17—Following a nation-wide campaign, launched last September to awaken sentiment in support of the dry law, during which nearly 2,000,000 members were enrolled, the Allied Forces for Prohibition have issued a call for a conference of delegates from all over the country to meet in Atlantic City, N. J., June 3, 4 and 5.

The meeting will be the first since the Eighteenth Amendment was adopted to which all supporters of prohibition have been called together to work out ways and means by which the dry law may be defended and enforced, Mr. W. Roy Breg, director of field activities of the organization, said.

Dr. Daniel A. Poling, chairman of the organization, issued the call for the convention.

"Ours is a program to strengthen America," he said. "We believe in the Eighteenth Amendment because we believe in America on the march. We engage in this crusade because we would defend the Constitution, support law and promote that highest conservation — the conservation of human life.

"We know that prohibition is not the only issue. We recognize a deep-seated, honest difference of opinion. But to meet her present crisis, America must be a sober nation. To preserve her institutions and her freedom, she must continue with reverence for the Constitution and for law.

"To maintain and advance these high interests and to perfect plans for larger service in their cause, all friends of prohibition and representatives of Allied Citizens and of Allied Youth Councils are called to meet in Atlantic City."

The Atlantic City conference will open with a women's luncheon on June 3, at which Mrs. Rushmore Patterson of Washington will preside, and Mrs. Daniel A. Poling and Miss Norma C. Brown will speak. A dinner for young people will be held in the evening, at which Mr. Robert C. Ropp, chairman of Allied Youth, and Mr. Harold Singer, executive counselor, will speak. The first general session of the conference will open at 8 o'clock that evening with Mr. Paul Cope as chairman. Colonel Raymond Robins will speak on "Prohibition—Why? How?" Dr. Ira Landrith will discuss "Wet Prophecies and Dry Realizations."

Other sessions of the conference will include general and special meetings at which methods of organization, operations, programs for all types of gatherings, literature and study programs and other features of prohibition activities will be discussed.

Dr. Poling will be the chief speaker at an Allied Youth Radio Conference Hour from 12 to 12:45 on Saturday, June 4. Among the speakers at the afternoon sessions will be Mr. W. G. Calderwood, who will talk on "Prohibition in Terms of Dollars and Cents"; Colonel Robins, who will discuss the legal aspects of prohibition in an address on "It's a Law—and a Good Law"; Mr. Oliver W. Stewart, who will speak on "The Good Old Days," a description of conditions before prohibition; Miss Brown, who will talk on "Who Are the Wets?" an analysis of the opposition, and Mr. Calderwood, in an analysis of prohibition substitutes, entitled "Is Prohibition the Only Answer?"

On Sunday several of the delegates to the convention will speak in Atlantic City churches. Dr. Poling will preside at a platform meeting at 3 o'clock in the afternoon and at the closing gathering at 8 o'clock that night. Mr. Stewart will discuss "Wet Inconsistencies," and Colonel Robins will talk on "The Constitution—Shall We Scrap It?"

TOKYO-MOSCOW TENSION EASING, RADEK AFFIRMS

Izvestia Article Renews Plea for Nonaggression Pact With Japan

Special to The Christian Science Monitor via Press Wireless

MOSCOW, May 17—A more optimistic view is beginning to prevail here regarding the possibility of successfully adjusting the Soviet-Japanese Far Eastern interests. In this connection Mr. Karl Radek, outstanding Soviet publicist, in the course of an article prominently published in the Izvestia, approvingly quotes The Christian Science Monitor's comment that Soviet Far Eastern policy would guarantee peace if the other powers adopted it as the corner stone of their foreign policy.

Mr. Radek's article is an unofficial Soviet response to recent symptoms of a more friendly Japanese attitude toward the Soviet Union.

Mr. Radek attributes these signs of growing moderation to the unexpected military difficulties which the Japanese are experiencing in Manchuria. He rejects the Japanese newspaper suggestion that settlement of the disputed fishery questions and withdrawal of the Soviet troops from Vladivostok should precede conclusion of a Soviet-Japanese pact. But he warmly recommends a nonaggression pact as a means of "easing the peaceful solution of all disputed questions."

Mr. Radek adds: "The kernel of the Manchurian question is that the Japanese troops, after penetrating Manchuria, moved toward the Soviet frontier, that they have paid slight attention to the economic interests of the Soviet Union in the Chinese Eastern Railway, that under their protection White Russian adventurers are constantly injuring the railroad and provoking conflict with the Soviet Union."

The passage from an editorial in The Christian Science Monitor of April 19, to which Mr. Radek seems to refer, reads: "So far, in spite of . . . serious provocation, Moscow's behavior has been eminently correct. When most observers expected an invasion for the protection of the Soviet's property, the U. S. S. R. remained aloof, and announced that it would simply defend its territory. World peace will have been attained when such a proposition shall become the corner stone for a world policy."

Canada Assists Port of Churchill In Grain Trade

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, May 17—A shipment of 2,000,000 bushels of grain is being sent to the elevator at Churchill, Canada's most northern port, Dr. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways, announced in Parliament yesterday.

The Government has agreed not to make any charge to the grain company for elevation or storage, explained Dr. Manion, provided that it ships out from the port at least 1,000,000 bushels during the coming season and, in the event of other exporters shipping through Churchill, it will lend such exporters any reasonable shortage to fill their boats and not charge a premium in excess of one half cent a bushel for such loan.

The Government, he continued, will probably succeed in having insurance rates out of Churchill lowered this season. "May I add that every effort is being made by my department to have the Churchill route given a fairly complete test in every way during the season of 1932."

Safety at Corners Aided by Mirrors

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HOLLYWOOD, Calif.—Increased speed and safety in the traffic about the buildings and grounds of a large motion picture studio nere have been obtained by an arrangement of mirrors permitting approaching motorists to see around corners in either direction.

If the image of another automobile or a pedestrian is seen in the glass, the approaching driver has ample time to stop or retard his speed before making the turn. On the other hand, if the mirror tells him that the roadway is clear, he need not reduce the rate of speed and thus arrives at his destination sooner.

Aerial Fire Engines To Ascend Vertically

By the Associated Press

Edinburgh, Scot., May 17

FORECASTING the time when firemen will climb down ladders from airplanes instead of up ladders from pavements, Fire Chief Methven today asked the Corporation of Edinburgh to construct an airplane take-off platform on the top of the new fire station.

The fire engine of the future, the chief said, will be an airplane of the helicopter type, capable of vertical ascent.

Honest Taxing Found Vital To Trade Activity

U. S. Trade Chamber Takes Up 'Job Ahead' at San Francisco Meeting

Special from Monitor Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO, May 17—The job ahead. That is the subject that business men from all parts of the country are gathering here to discuss at the twentieth annual meeting of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

As they registered yesterday at the Palace Hotel for the opening session tonight, Mr. Silas H. Strawn of Chicago, president of the chamber, indicated that an honest adjustment of national taxation is an important part of the job ahead.

Addressing a preliminary session of the Committee on Finance, he declared that the federal taxing power should be used solely to meet the present emergency by restoring the balance between income and outgo.

"So far," he said, "as there are inequalities in the burdens of the new taxation, and so far as the taxing power is utilized for purposes that have no necessary relation to increasing the Treasury's receipts, the new revenue bill will fail in its great purpose of strengthening that confidence which we want all to share, in order that the country may go forward into more normal conditions."

Sees Business Penalized

Mr. Strawn criticized the proposed increase in corporate income taxes as a "penalty laid upon business enterprise itself."

An increased surtax on individual incomes would, he said, drive capital from business undertakings into tax-free securities, and to be effective would require an end put to the increase in such securities, a measure, he said, the chamber has long advocated.

Concerning estate taxes, Mr. Strawn asserted that the Government should not force the liquidation of estates greatly reduced through declining values in order to meet the tax, declaring that this situation in itself pleads eloquently for abandonment of the federal estate tax.

Early arrivals for the convention were busied yesterday at two related gatherings: the National Association of Commercial Organization Secretaries conference, and the conference of trade association executives.

Would Not Spread Too Much

At the former meeting, Mr. Gerrish Gassaway, Wilmington, Del., president of the organization, outlined the practical duties of a Chamber of Commerce toward the securing of new industries for a community. He visualized a vast spreading out of industrial activities in America as the result of freight rates being placed on a mileage basis, and urged that local chambers abandon subversions of various sorts in an effort to obtain branch factories, centering instead their attention upon improving their cities as industrial centers, and "boosting" those industries already established.

At the conference of trade association executives, Mr. Henry I. Harriman, chairman of the board of the New England Power Association, discussed what he termed, "the second industrial revolution."

Mr. Harriman called this period the "era of better human relationships," in which he declared that pioneering days of rapid expansion will be passed, and men will give their attention to solution of economic and social evils once thought necessary.

Passengers Dropped, 4000 Feet Up; Parachuted to Earth in Own Chairs

SANTA ANA, Calif., May 17 (AP)—Four men were parachuted from an airplane yesterday in a demonstration of a new method to release passengers from distressed ships. All landed safely. They had cleared the ship in five seconds, Mr. Harry Trusty, a designing engineer, calculated.

In a cabin monoplane, 4000 feet over the airport here, the pilot pulled a lever. Two of the passengers were swung outward through doors in the fuselage and scudded off into the air while parachutes blossomed above their heads.

The pilot pulled a second lever. The other two passengers swung through two more doors, and the parachutes automatically took them in tow. All four landed sitting on the same seats they occupied in the plane.

Mr. Trusty describes the device:

The doors in the sides of the fuselage open automatically when the pilot pulls the lever. Davits swing outward with each seat and an automatic trip drops the seat once it has swung clear of the ship. The 'chutes are carried under the seats. A metal band slips around the waist of the passenger as the device begins to operate to discourage panic.

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HOUSE PUTS RELIEF UP TO SENATE

Ready to Put Weight Back of Bills and Demands Immediate Action

EXPECTS CONGRESS TO SIT ALL SUMMER

Senate Hits Snag in Effort to Reconcile Three Plans Now Before It

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 17—A powerful Progressive and insurgent coalition in the House, determined to hold Congress in session until relief legislation is passed, was prepared today to throw its entire weight behind any relief program sent to it from the Senate.

Congress is now expected by party leaders to remain in session during the summer.

Following a conference with Senator George H. Moses (R.), New Hampshire, president pro tem of the Senate, and Representative Bertrand H. Snell (R.), Republican leader of the House; Speaker John N. Garner (D.) of Texas said today he saw no prospects of adjournment before convention.

He pointed out that the House is practically through with its business, but the jam of legislation in the Senate will probably necessitate continuation of the session during the summer.

"The only question now," he said, "is how long Congress will recess for the conventions." He indicated the date for reconvening would be set early in July.

Hope to Force Passage

Leaders indicate they have the strength to force passage of any special program which would both stimulate employment and provide funds to feed and maintain the unemployed as long as any such remain.

Since three relief programs are already before the Senate Democratic Committee for Relief, the House coalition has, however, decided to hold off drafting plans of its own until agreement has been reached at the other end of Capitol Hill.

"We think we can be of more assistance," Representative Fiorello H. LaGuardia (R.), of New York, leader of the coalition, said today, "by providing the driving force than by sponsoring any definite plan. We favor immediate operation of every possible project that is ready and will support whatever is sent to us from the Senate."

Seek to Reconcile Plans

House leaders are united on one thing, that the corner stone of the relief program must be a huge federal bond issue. Sums as high as $5,000,000,000 were being mentioned, one member, Representative Philip D. Swing (R.) of California, stating that this was the minimum effective sum.

Meanwhile, however, the Democratic Relief Committee in the Senate appeared to have struck a snag in its efforts to reconcile the respective relief programs of President Hoover, Senator Joseph T. Robinson of Arkansas, Democratic leader, and Senator Robert F. Wagner (D.) of New York.

Following a long afternoon session yesterday, during which an agreement had been expected, Senator Robinson declared there was nothing to report and that the committee would meet again today.

Nothing definite was announced, but it was understood considerable difference of opinion had arisen over the $1,100,000,000 public works provision in Senator Wagner's program. The New York Senator feels that the entire relief program could be expedited by simply adding its other features as amendments to his public works construction measure.

All Agree on State Aid

Another source of disagreement among members of the committee is said to be over the proportion of relief to be intrusted to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. President Hoover's plan involves doubling the bonded indebtedness of that agency while most Democrats, as well as the House coalition, favor direct issue of federal bonds.

All three programs are in agreement on one point. They all provide for the loan of $300,000,000 to the states for direct relief purposes. They also agree that a large sum should be intrusted to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for the benefit of self-liquidating relief projects, but differ as to the amounts.

President Hoover would use $1,160,000,000 for this provision, Senator Robinson $2,000,000,000, and Senator Wagner $1,000,000,000. In addition, President Hoover would set aside $40,000,000 for aid in the export of agricultural commodities and Senator Wagner $1,100,000,000 for public works.

FORD'S VOTE BACKS MARRIED TEACHERS

DETROIT, May 17 (AP)—Mr. Henry Ford's vote, as a trustee of the school district bearing his name, was cast last night in favor of retaining married teachers.

Mr. William J. Cameron, representing Mr. Ford, cast the vote, breaking a deadlock which had persisted through two board meetings. Other board members had appealed to Mr. Ford, who seldom attends the meetings, to break the tie.

FIELD SERVICE FELLOWSHIPS ARE AWARDED

Six Americans Receive Honors and $1400 Each in Cash

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 16—Awards of six American field service fellowships, 17 teaching assistantships in France and 19 scholarships for graduate studies in France were announced by the Institute of International Education here today.

The American field service fellowships, which carry a stipend of $1400 each for one year, were granted as follows:

To Mr. Norman Burns of Versailles, O., to continue research on the economic effects of the Syrian tariff at the Bibliotheque de l'Union Economique de la Syrie, Paris.

To Mr. George E. Diller of Pittsburgh, Penna., to prepare a doctoral thesis on the literary life of Poitiers in the second half of the sixteenth century, with special reference to the Dames des Roches and their circle.

To Mr. Vernon F. Koenig of Cleveland, to study old French and Provençal at the University of Paris.

To Mr. Val R. Lorwin of Ithaca, N. Y., to make an examination of the means by which nationalistic ideals and consciousness were propagated among the masses in France from 1789 to 1794.

To Mr. Arthur Sard of New York City to continue work in mathematics in modern analysis situs and the calculus of variations, and to Mr. Raymond E. Crist of Cincinnati to continue study in geology and geography at the University of Grenoble.

The teaching assistantships are offered annually by the French Ministry of Public Instruction in cooperation with the Office National des Universités et Ecoles Françaises through the Institute of International Education. They provide for teaching positions in the French lycées and écoles normales. The recipients this year are:

Miss Mary Bednar, St. Paul; Miss Gladys Calkins, Williamsburg, Va.; Miss Gladys C. Duesel, Worcester, Mass.; Miss Miriam W. Hirsch, Peoria, Ill.; Miss Lucile Stumpf, Blair, Wis.; Miss Elizabeth Titus, Brooklyn; Mr. Robert S. Bosher, Richmond; Mr. Leslie S. Brady, College Corner, Ohio; Mr. Edward Densmore, Brookline, Mass.; Mr. Joe Embry, Springfield, Mo.; Mr. Keeler Faus, Osecola Mills, Penna.; Mr. Phineas Good, N w York City; Mr. Elliott D. Healy, Revis, Va.; Mr. Virgil B. McCain Jr., of Birmingham; Mr. Bruce A. Morrissette, Richmond; Mr. George H. Shuffiebotham Jr., Easton, Penna., and Mr. John B. Sirich Jr., Orange, N. J. Mr. Kenneth W. Hooker of Bronxville, N. Y., was named as an alternate.

The scholarships for graduate studies in institutions of higher education in France are offered each year by the Ministry of Public Instruction and the universities of France to American college and university graduates.

The scholarships for 1932-33 were awarded to Miss Constance C. Albrech, Rochester; Mr. Harry Alpert, New York City; Mr. Fergus Belanger, South Boston, Va.; Mr. William Cahill, Los Angeles; Miss Martha Crowe, Atlanta; Miss Dorothy S. Dart, Waltham, Mass.; Miss Jean F. Decker, Brooklyn; Miss Luella M. Eisenmann, Toledo; Miss Marylouise Fagg, Jacksonville; Mr. Adam Frank Jr., New York City; Miss Bita May Hall, Fort Worth, Texas; Miss Hasler E. Hensell, Hagerstown, Md.; Miss Betty Lyle, New York City; Mr. Carlos Lynes Jr., Atlanta; Miss Helen Rubin, Passaic, N. J.; Miss Barbara A. Sherman, Yarmouth, Mass.; Mr. Calvin W. Tenney, Gardner, Mass.; Miss Helen Weld, Rochester, and Miss Anne Wuest, Hood River, Oregon.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

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Path of Eclipse Covers Big Strip Of New England

Total darkness in midafternoon is promised for a strip 100 miles wide across New England on Aug. 31, when the moon passes between the sun and earth. The center of the eclipse's totality path crosses the Canadian line near Newport, Vt., and passes through Conway, N. H., in the heart of the White Mountains and Cape Porpoise near Kennebunkport on the Maine coast, according to a statement issued by the New England Council today.

The path of totality covers the northeast corner of Vermont, most of New Hampshire, and southeastern Maine, taking in the North Shore of Massachusetts from Newburyport to Salem and the tip of Cape Cod.

New England vacation places constitute front seats for this impressive astronomical performance, and indications are not absent that the towns and hotels in the belt of totality will be good theatrical managers, for preparations to accommodate visitors and astronomers are already being made.

The eclipse, which will begin at 3:20, eastern daylight time, and reach a climax at 4:30 in the afternoon with slight time variations along the route of the shadow, will find the rest of New England, other than the path of totality in 95 per cent complete darkness with the exception of the northern part of Maine, which will lie in a shadow of 90 per cent totality.

From the time when the dark disk of the moon takes the first bite from the sun, it is estimated that the shadow will move over the earth at 2967 feet per second until it has wrapped a portion of New England in a black shawl. Astronomers are reported coming from all points of the world in expeditions and unofficially to study the phenomenon. Sites where instruments are to be set up have been selected already, and it is hoped that mere observers will do nothing to interfere with the prospective studies.

LIQUOR LAW FINES OF $4702 IMPOSED

Fines totaling $4702 were imposed yesterday in the United States District Court by Judge Elisha H. Brewster, for violations of the liquor laws.

Joseph Andrews of Westport paid $1000 for conspiracy to facilitate the concealment and transportation of liquor on his farm. A sentence of two years in the federal penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga., also imposed on Andrews, was suspended. Three were sentenced to jail for failure to pay fines when previously sentenced. Other fines yesterday ranged from $100 to $500.

Path of Totality



The Christian Science Monitor
© New England Council

Shaded Portion Shows Area of 95 Per Cent Totality in Eclipse of the Sun on Aug. 31.

Elevated Carmen Accept Wage Cut

A wage reduction of 6½ cents an hour was accepted last night by union carmen of the Boston Elevated Railway. The new wage and working rules contract, approved at a meeting at Tremont Temple, goes into effect July 1 and remains in force for one year.

The agreement, a compromise on a request by the railway trustees for a reduction of 12½ per cent, is expected to result in a saving of $800,000 and added to reductions already in effect will bring a saving of about $1,100,000 for the year ending June 30, 1933.

The compromise agreement was suggested by Mr. William D. Mahon, president of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees of America. Motormen and conductors of one-man cars and buses on the surface lines now receiving 85 cents an hour will get 78½ cents under the new plan, while operators of two-man cars, who now get 75 cents, will receive 68½ cents. On the rapid transit lines motormen and guards receiving 80 cents will get 73½ cents, yard motormen getting 83½ cents will get 77 cents and yard guards receiving 80 cents will get 73½ cents. All other working conditions remain the same as under the present contract.

SOUTHWICK TO HEAD LITERATURE TOUR

For the eighth successive year, Prof. Henry L. Southwick, president of Emerson College of Oratory, will lead a group of literary enthusiasts on a tour through England. The English literature trip, the twelfth of its kind to be conducted by Temple Tours, is scheduled to start on June 17.

The steamer Duchess of York will sail from Montreal with the party. Thus the tour will include a four days' sail on the St. Lawrence River and the shortest possible crossing on the Atlantic Ocean. Professor Southwick, who is known as a foremost interpreter of literature and a recognized Shakespearean scholar, will contribute readings and interpretations which will add immeasurably to the value of the visits to England's literary shrines.

Britain's Showing Best in Figures On Unemployment

Special from Monitor Bureau

GENEVA—Great Britain has had the smallest proportional increase in unemployment, and France the greatest, during the first month of 1932 as compared with 1931, according to the periodical figures published by the International Labor Office.

In France at the end of January, 1932, there were 278,683 workless revealed by trade union statistics, while last year there were only 44,711, making an increase of 523 per cent. British unemployed increased in the same period by 7 per cent only, but from 2,663,842 to 2,854,790.

An almost universal increase in unemployment is revealed in the world generally by these figures, and the percentages are sometimes grave. Germany, for instance, records a 24 per cent increase upon an already seriously high figure. The United States still records the largest numerical total, 8,300,000 given by the American Federation of Labor at the end of the year.

One country, Poland, shows a slight reduction, 4 per cent, in registered unemployed.

Cause for Bounty In Bountiful Cows

EMPORIA, Kan., May 17 (AP)—With two crow eggs in a pocket, Mr. E. E. Peet, farmer, drove toward the county clerk's office.

It was a very warm day.

"I'm sorry," said the deputy clerk, "but we don't pay bounty on crow's eggs—just on crow heads."

"Well, you can have the eggs anyway," Mr. Peet responded and put a hand in the pocket. A look of astonishment crossed his face.

He collected 20 cents bounty—10 cents on each crow.

'NOT BEER—BREAD!' MRS. ROGERS TOLD

WORCESTER, Mass., May 17 (AP)—"The large majority of our citizens are not crying for beer, but for bread. Not for more alcoholic drinks, but for a steady job whereby they may support their families in a respectable way," is the gist of a letter sent yesterday to Mrs. Edith N. Rogers, congresswoman of Lowell, by Mrs. Amanda L. Peterson, president of the Scandinavian W. C. T. U.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Beatrice Sessions, New York, N. Y.
Howard R. Moore, Norwalk, Conn.
Mrs. J. W. Pecker, Pittsburgh, Penna.
Helen Pecker, Pittsburgh, Penna.
Mrs. Alida W. Turney, Montpelier, Vt.
Mrs. Elizabeth Anderson, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. F. E. Shields, Milwaukee, Wis.
Mrs. G. T. Milliette, Milwaukee, Wis.
Mrs. J. F. Durgin, Newmarket, N. H.
Ruth Pecker, Pittsburgh, Penna.

LABOR DEMANDS PUBLIC WORK

CHICAGO, May 17 (AP)—The Chicago Federation of Labor adopted three resolutions Sunday, calling on the Federal Government to provide a $5,000,000,000 bond issue for public works and opposing any plan of government economy that would stop building construction projects.

MOSES SUMMONS GARNER TO BACK RELIEF PROGRAM

Questions Statesmanship of Speaker's Criticism of President Hoover

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 16—Senator George H. Moses (R.) of New Hampshire, president pro tem of the Senate, came to the defense of his chief, President Hoover, yesterday, in a vigorous reply to statements by Representative John N. Garner (D.) of Texas, Speaker of the House.

The Democratic leader was reproached with seeking to bolster up his "burned out leadership" in the House and the "fading political prospects" of the Democrats generally, by his charge the previous day that Mr. Hoover was retarding the return of public confidence by issuing too many statements.

Terming it an "outbreak," Mr. Moses said, "It is difficult to figure out whether it is Speaker Garner or Candidate Garner who is doing the talking." He considered it "symptomatic of the state of mind of Democrats generally, who continue to think that their fading political prospects may be sustained by renewed abuse of the President of the United States."

"In contrast to these circumstances," the Senator went on, "stands the President, who even under the most pronounced pressure of some of his party associates, has consistently refused to make a single partisan or personal criticism of any member of the opposition.

"Mr. Garner knows perfectly well, just as the whole country knows, that under the President's leadership and constructive measures and by his frank and willing coöperation with both sides of Congress, the nation was on the road to recovery.

"If Mr. Garner," he concluded, "really wants to be of service to his country, I counsel him to forget for a time that he is a candidate for the Presidency, to remember that he is Speaker of the House of Representatives, and from that lofty position to make a public declaration that he and his followers in the House would give support and coöperation in the early completion of the remaining part of the reconstruction program of the President. Then Mr. Garner not only would give great hope and confidence to the nation, but would prove himself a great American and by thus restoring his political prestige also would prove himself a great candidate."

Boston Art Notes

Arts and Crafts Society

An exhibition shown in conjunction with the commemorations of George Washington is on view at the Society of Arts and Crafts on Park Street. It consists of work by members of the Guild of Thread and Needle Workers.

There may be seen skillfully woven and embroidered designs adapted from early days of American handicraft. The earlier designs have the simplicity and frankness of pioneer days. The later ones show the tendencies toward elegance and daintiness during the Revolutionary era and after. There are samplers, designs wrought from the Pine Tree Shilling and the Tea Leaf (of Boston Tea Party fame). There is a copy of the Betsy Ross flag among other objects. This is one of the finest displays of Washingtoniana, though it comes so late in the season.

Women's Republican Club

For members and friends the Women's Republican Club of Massachusetts is exhibiting works of Philip L. Hale. Some of the canvases may be unfamiliar to visitors. They are all well selected and probably reveal the work this Bostonian did in his best days. He belongs definitely to a past generation in subject matter and technique. The serene moods, the veiled impressionistic method, the touching sentiment establish the taste of another artistic tendency. Nevertheless Philip L. Hale was very influential as a teacher and to this day there are unmistakable traces of his guidance.

Junior League

Hand-hooked rugs make up the current display at the Junior League, Zero Marlborough Street. They are made by Miss Mary MacLean. The designs show originality and a particular applicability to the medium. The predominance of warm tonalities such as ochre and terra cotta proves particularly attractive.

D. A.

Tonight at the Pops

First Slavonic Dance ..... Dvořák
Overture to "Light Cavalry" ..... Suppé
"The Firebird," Berceuse ..... Stravinsky
Bacchanale from "Samson and Delilah" ..... Saint-Saëns

Spanish Dance from "La Vida Breve" ..... de Falla
"Sally in Our Alley," Old English Song
"Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg," Excerpts ..... Wagner

"Artists' Life," Waltz ..... Strauss
"At Dawning" ..... Cadman-Herbert
Aragonaise, from "The Cid" ..... Massenet

BOSTON TEACHERS FOR PLAYGROUNDS

Teachers employed on the Boston playgrounds during the summer must be residents of that city according to a method passed by a 4 to 1 vote in the School Committee last night. Introduction of the motion was the result of the conviction that teachers whose parents paid taxes to the city should receive employment in preference to others, according to Mr. Maurice Tobin, committeeman, who initiated the action.

He declared the adopted motion will not affect the standing of teachers on the existing elementary lists in regard to regular school term employments. Mr. William A. Reilly, chairman of the committee, voted against the motion on the grounds that he had previously supported a measure for employing non-residents.

Ripe Opportunity Seen by American For Soviet Trade

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PASADENA, Calif., May 17—Fostering of trade relations with Soviet Russia in order that American business can assist in building a sound economic footing in that country was advocated here recently at a world affairs dinner sponsored by the Los Angeles University of International Relations.

The speaker was Mr. Thomas D. Campbell, reputed to be the world's largest wheat farmer, president of the Campbell Farming Corporation, Montana, and agricultural consultant for the Soviet Government.

He declared that not only would trade with Russia revive business conditions in the United States but that the influence of American business men would greatly benefit Russian social affairs.

Mr. Campbell explained that he would not advocate political recognition of the Soviet but that he believes some commercial arrangement can be made whereby trade can be resumed upon a basis socially profitable to both nations. If the United States does not take this trade other nations will, he said.

BULGARIAN BANK RATE CUT

SOFIA, Bulgaria, May 16 (AP)—The Bulgarian National Bank reduced its discount rate by 1 per cent to 8½ per cent.



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American and European Plans

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EVENTS TONIGHT

Longy School of Music: Open house concert, 44 Church Street, Cambridge, 8.

Harvard University: Singing by Glee Club, steps of Widener Library, 7.

Boston Teachers Club: Dinner and home talent night, former presidents special guests, Chamber of Commerce, 6:30.

Export Club, Boston Chamber of Commerce: Dinner, address, "Some Observations," by Mr. A. S. Hillyer, 6:30.

Hebrew Christian Alliance of America: Conference, Hotel Bellevue, through May 19.

Traffic Club of New England: Dinner meeting, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 6:30.

Advertising Club: Dinner dance, Hotel Statler, evening.

Massachusetts Congregational Conference: Young people's banquet, also speaking program, Bethany Church, Quincy, 6:30.

Theaters

Hollis—"The Sea Gull," 8:15.
Wilbur—"The Chocolate Soldier," 8:20.
Fine Arts—"Ein Walzter von Strauss," German film. Continuous from 1 to 11.

Music

Jordan Hall—Dwyer Choral ensemble, 8:15.

EVENTS TOMORROW

New England Ice Cream Manufacturers: Luncheon and meeting, Hotel Statler, noon.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Enjoyment of Color, Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Musicale, home of Mrs. Herbert Weir Smyth, 15 Elmwood Avenue, Cambridge, benefit Cambridge East End Union, 3.

Luncheon and sale, benefit Christopher Shop, home of Mrs. Ernst M. Parsons, 243 Dudley Street, Brookline, 11 a. m. to 5:30 p. m.

Teachers' College: Lecture recital on Chinese Music, by Mr. John H. Levis, 4.

Exhibition of paintings describing life of George Washington, Art Gallery, Boston City Club, 14 Somerset Street.

Florence Crittenton League: Housewarming and reception to directors and contributors, new wing, Maternity Home and Hospital, 10 Perthshire Road, Brighton, 3 to 5.

Cambridge Home for the Aged: Annual reception and sale, 360 Mount Auburn Street, Cambridge, 2 to 6.

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom: "World Good Will Day" demonstration, with reproduction in miniature of opening of World Disarmament Conference, Parkman Bandstand, Boston Common, noon.

Boston Rotary Club: Luncheon, illustrated lecture, "The Lure of the Northwest," by Mr. Frank Branch Riley; election of officers; Hotel Statler, 12:15.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open weekdays, except Mondays, 9 to 5. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every week day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Exhibitions: Work of the Museum Drawing Classes; Etchings by Goya; Modern American Prints; Daumier Lithographs; Newly opened Musical Instrument Room; Reopening of the Painting Galleries 12 and 13.

Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Annual spring exhibition of paintings, miniatures, etchings and sculpture by members of the Guild. Through June 15.

Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Portraits in oil by Margaret Fitzhugh Browne. Through May 29.

Scheryer Studio, 665 Boylston Street—General print show.

Irving and Casson Galleries, 573 Boylston Street—Small paintings of Bermuda waters by Harry L. Hoffman and etchings by Robert Nisbet.

Doll and Richards Galleries, 138 Newbury Street—Miniature portraits in wax by Ethel Frances Mundy. Exhibitions of sculpture by Mary Ogden Abbott.

Boston Art Club, Dartmouth and Newbury Streets—Indian sculpture, weaving, and paintings. Through June 4.

For other exhibitions see Monday's Monitor.

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Wednesday; moderate west or northwest winds.

Massachusetts: Fair tonight and Wednesday; cooler tonight and in the east portion Wednesday.

Maine and Rhode Island: Fair and cooler tonight and Wednesday.

New Hampshire, Vermont and Connecticut: Fair tonight and Wednesday; cooler tonight.

Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Moderate to fresh westerly winds, shifting to northwest or north over south portions, and fair weather tonight and Wednesday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City	64	64	Montreal	58	90
Bismarck	46	62	Nantucket	58	62
Boston	74	93	New Orleans	68	80
Buffalo	48	78	New York	70	84
Calgary	40	62	Norfolk, Va.	68	82
Charleston	76	80	North Platte	50	70
Chicago	50	64	Philadelphia	72	88
Cincinnati	54	82	Phoenix, Ariz.	66	100
Denver	50	66	Pittsburgh	54	84
Eastport, Me.	48	56	Portland, Me.	70	88
Hatteras	74	78	Raleigh	68	84
Honolulu, T.H. (7 p.m. May 16)		76	St. Louis	58	68
		74	St. Paul	44	58
Helena, Mont.	44	66	Salt Lake City	50	70
Huron, S. D.	50	64	San Francisco	50	58
Jacksonville	72	80	SantaFe, N.M.	58	66
Kansas City	60	68	Seattle	52	64
Key West	80	86	Tampa	72	90
Los Angeles	54	70	Washington	68	90
Memphis	60	78	Wichita, Kan.	52	66
Miami, Fla.	78	83	Williston, N.D.	46	62

A—9 a. m. eastern daylight saving time May 17.
B—Maximum May 16.

High Tides at Boston

(Eastern daylight saving time)
Tuesday 9:38 p. m., Wednesday 10:11 a. m.
Height of tides 11 feet, 10.1 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:30 p. m.

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Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Talk; Mrs. Geissler.
5:15 NBC, "Skippy," children's sketch.
5:30 O'Leary's Irish Minstrels.
6:00 Detectives "Black and Blue."
6:15 Waldorf-Astoria Sert Room Orchestra.
6:30 "The Old Painter."
6:45 "Tessie the Typist."
7:00 Phil Saltman, pianist.
7:45 NBC, "The Rise of the Goldbergs."
8:00 NBC, Julia Sanderson and Frank Crumit; guitar orchestra.
8:30 NBC, Magazine sketch.
9:00 "Musical Sampler"; organist.
9:30 NBC, Ed Wynn; band.
10:00 NBC, Charles Dornberger's Orchestra; Wayne King's Orchestra; Louis Sobol.
11:00 Forecasts; E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 NBC, "The Opry House."
11:30 NBC, Mt. Vernon Hotel Orchestra.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Agricultural markets.
5:15 "Toe Ticklers" Orchestra.
5:30 NBC, "Singing Lady."
6:00 Studio announcements; "Who's News Today"; Sports Review.
6:15 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:30 NBC, Ray Perkins, "Old Topper."
6:45 Talk, Gov. John G. Winant of New Hampshire.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, "Just Willie"; sketches; songs.
7:30 NBC, Stebbins Boys.
7:45 NBC, Billy Jones and Ernie Hare.
8:00 NBC, "You and Your Government."
8:30 "Westinghouse Sketch Book," drama
8:45 NBC, Sisters of the Skillet.
9:00 NBC, Household Orchestra; Edgar A. Guest; Alice Mock, soprano; male trio.
9:30 NBC, "Great Personalities"; "Sam Houston"; orchestra.
10:00 Roy Lamson's Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Soloists; orchestra.
10:45 Vitali Podolsky, violinist.
11:00 Studio announcements; news.
11:25 Paramount organ.
11:45 Joe Rines's Orchestra.
12:15 Louis Weir, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:05 p. m.—"The Dance Parade."
5:30 Shepard Mirror of Fashion.
5:45 Lee La May, baritonette; band.
6:00 Studio announcements; news; short subjects.
6:30 Bob Emery's Spelling Bee.
7:00 CBS, "Myrt and Marge."
7:15 CBS, The Mills Brothers.
7:45 CBS, Morton Downey, orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Bath Club Orchestra; soloists.
8:15 CBS, Abe Lyman's Orchestra.
8:30 Adrian O'Brien and pianist.
8:45 CBS, Modern male chorus.
9:00 CBS, Ben Bernie and his orchestra.
9:30 CBS, Mystery sketch.
10:00 La Paradis Dance Band.
10:30 Providence Biltmore Orchestra.
11:00 Weather; news; time.
11:15 Organ recital, Francis Cronin.
11:30 Joe Solomon's Orchestra.
12:00 m.—CBS, Harold Stern's Orchestra.
12:30 CBS, Coon-Sanders Orchestra.
1:00 CBS, Claude Hopkin's Orchestra.
1:30 CBS, "Snooks" Friedman's Orchestra.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—Organ recital; Francis Cronin.
5:15 CBS, "Meet the Artist."
5:30BCS, "The Professor and the Major."
5:45 CBS, Hall's Taft Orchestra.
6:00 CBS, Arthur Jarrett; orchestra.
6:15 CBS, Reis and Dunn.
6:30 CBS, Jack Miller's Orchestra.
6:45 CBS, "Joe Palooka."
7:00 Studio announcements; news.
7:15 Interview: Capt. A. A. Abele.
7:30 CBS, Sylvia Froos; orchestra.
7:45 Concert ensemble.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Dan Sullivan's Shamrock Orchestra.
8:30 CBS, The Dictators.
8:45 Boo'; talk; George D. Ross.
9:00 Yankee Network Artists Bureau Recital.
9:30 Orman recital, Francis Cronin.
9:45 Time; news; weather.
10:00 CBS, "The Voice of a Thousand Shades"; ck Kerr, tenor.
10:15 CBS, Quartet and organist.
10:15 CBS, Alex Gray; orchestra.
10:45 CBS, "The Funnybones."
11:00 CBS, Howard Barlow and the Columbia ", mphony Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, Pancho's Orchestra.
11:45 CBS, Bing Crosby, songs.

WHDH, Boston (330kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Carl Crist's Orchestra.
5:30 Tex Gleason, songs.
6:15 "Album of Dreams," Francis Riley.
7:00 Truman Carew's Royal Collegians.
7:30 Archie Lloyd, soloist.
7:45 Song pictures; Orrin White, tenor.
8:00 Studio and musical programs.

Tomorrow's Features

WBSO, Babson Park, Mass. (920kc-326m)

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
11:35 a. m.—Greater Boston industrial program.
12:00 noon—Stocks; piano.
12:30 p. m.—Talk; musical programs.
2:45 p. m.—"Your Favorite Poems."
3:30 p. m.—Good Cheer Service.
4:00 p. m.—Studio and musical programs.

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, Cheerio.
9:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Radio Household Institute.
12:00 noon—NBC, General Electric Home Circle.
12:15 p. m.—News; stocks; produce.
1:00 p. m.—"The Daily Tattler."
2:00 p. m.—The Radio Pastor.
2:15 p. m.—Neapolitan Dutch Girls.
2:30 p. m.—New England Kitchen.
3:00 p. m.—Studio and musical programs.
4:00 p. m.—News; stocks.
4:15 p. m.—"Hymns of Old."

WBZ

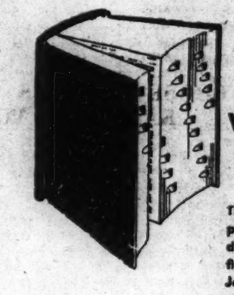
7:00 a. m.—NBC and studio programs.
8:15 a. m.—NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
8:30 a. m.—Studio and NBC programs.
11:00 a. m.—Repertory Players.
11:45 a. m.—NBC, John L. Fogarty, tenor.
12:00 noon—"The Monitor Views the News."
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—Matinée revue.
3:30 p. m.—Home Forum; Cooking School.
4:00 p. m.—Studio programs.

WNAC

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
11:15 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Shopping news; time; news.
12:15 p. m.—CBS, Ted Brewer's Orchestra.
12:30 p. m.—CBS, Columbia Revue, light opera music.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—CBS, Aunt Jemima, songs.
2:15 p. m.—CBS, Columbia artists' recital.
2:45 p. m.—CBS, Columbia Salon Orchestra.
3:00 p. m.—Annual Music Festival, City of Boston Schools; chorus; band; orchestra.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Time; news; records; talks.
8:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:00 p. m.—CBS, Taft Orchestra.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Ritz-Carlton Orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—Records; shop news; news.
3:00 p. m.—Fenway Park: Red Sox vs. Chicago White Sox.



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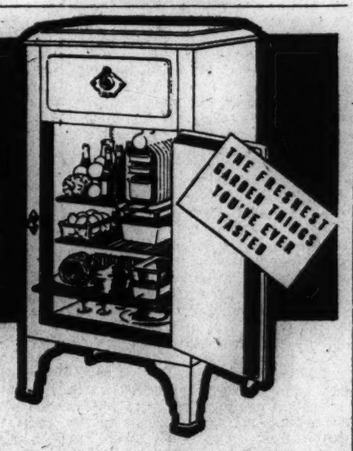
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SQUIBB DENTAL CREAM

SCOUT TRAINING SCHOOL FOUNDED BY $250,000 GIFT

Hoover Sends Message of Congratulation on Boys' Progress in Year

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 17—A gift of $250,000 has been made to the Boy Scouts of America to establish and endow a training school for Boy Scout leaders, it was announced at a dinner of the organization last night. The gift was made by Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff as a memorial to her son, Mr. Mortimer L. Schiff, formerly president of the organization, Mr. Walter W. Head, president of the national council, said.

The provisions of the gift specify that $150,000 may be used to buy a suitable site and for the construction of buildings to be used as a training school and also for demonstrations of Scouting. The remaining $100,000 is to be set aside as a maintenance fund.

President Hoover, in a message which was read at the dinner, declared that it was "most heartening to learn that such splendid progress was made by the Boy Scouts of America in the past year."

The fact that the organization has, notwithstanding unusual handicaps, been able to achieve substantial progress in making its program available to an increased number of boys "is further evidence of the strength and vitality of scouting in America," the message said. "This is a great tribute to your leaders and especially to those who serve as scout masters," it continued.

"It is highly important, particularly in these times, that the support of the public be maintained for our educational, social, and character-building agencies, and I am confident that your fine record will contribute to this end."

The silver buffalo, one of the highest awards in scouting, was presented to seven men for distinguished service to boyhood. They were Mr. Dwight F. Davis, statesman; Mr. William E. Hall, lawyer; Mr. Alfred W. Dater, public utilities executive; Mr. Barron Collier, philanthropist and advertising authority; Mr. Frank A. Bean, manufacturer; Mr. Herman W. Merkel, landscape engineer; and Mr. Victor F. Ridder, publisher.

STOCK OF GAME FISH COST BUT CENT EACH

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RALEIGH, N. C.—Approximately 3,500,000 game fish were distributed by state hatcheries in North Carolina during 1931, at a cost of one cent each, according to an official report by Mr. J. S. Hargett, assistant to the director of the State Department of Conservation and Development. Mr. Hargett reported further that this did not include 10,000,000 striped rock, or bass, classed as a commercial fish, which were produced at the state-federal hatchery, located at Weldon.

If the cost of producing the striped bass had been included in the figures for the hatcheries, he pointed out, the cost per fish would have been a fraction of a cent, instead of one cent. Conservation officials hold to the belief that North Carolina is furnishing game fish for restocking streams at a figure that rivals the record of any other Commonwealth.

Woman Dry Shows Inner Weaknesses Of Repeal Planks

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 17—Since mere repeal of prohibition means social chaos, the wise political party will call for enforcement until the wets present a carefully worked out plan that is better, Mrs. William Tilton, chairman of the Woman's National Committee Against Alcohol, said today in a memorandum sent to members of the Cabinet and women leaders throughout the country.

Entitling her memorandum "Pertinent Points on Party Planks," Mrs. Tilton also pointed out that:

"1. Party planks forcing congressmen of vast dry districts to vote wet, regardless of sentiment back home, turns our country from representative to misrepresentative government—a very dangerous precedent.

"2. Party planks are for matters that unite parties. Both parties divide on repeal, while both agree on law enforcement.

"3. By inserting a repeal plank both parties invite wide defections, which invite stay-at-home voters or third party candidates and, in time, new alignment.

"4. A presidential candidate cannot be divorced from his plank. He makes the planks."

French Ship Burns Off Arabian Coast

LONDON, May 17 (AP)—Approximately 100 of the 900 passengers and crew of the French motorship Georges Philippar are missing, following the fire which destroyed the ship yesterday in the Arabian Sea, the vessel's captain was quoted as saying today.

The captain's statement was contained in an eye-witness story of the disaster wirelessed to the London Evening Standard today by the master of the British steamer Contractor, which was proceeding to Aden, Arabia, with 129 of the survivors.

PARIS, May 17 (AP)—The office of the Messageries Maritimes said today its latest word of the disaster to the French motorship Georges Philippar was that 420 survivors were aboard the Soviet tanker Sovietskaia Neft, 104 aboard the British steamer Contractor and 134 aboard the Mahsud. The belief was expressed that virtually all of the passengers on the ship were saved.

ROOSEVELT GETS KANSAS' 20 VOTES

LAWRENCE, Kan., May 17 (AP)—The 20 Kansas votes at the National Democratic Convention in Chicago will be cast at the outset for Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt of New York for the presidential nomination.

And if there is any wet-dry fight among Kansas Democrats this year it will have to be waged by the voters at the polls.

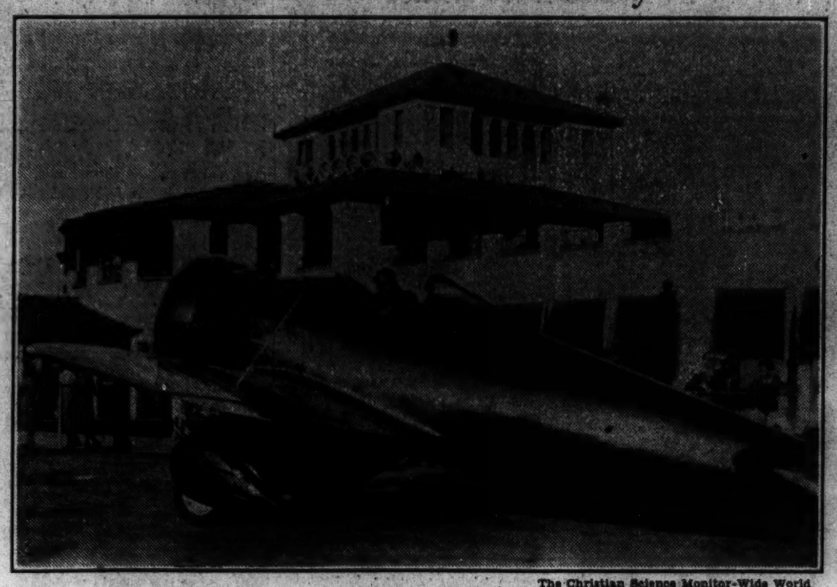
CAROLINIANS ATTACK TELEPHONE RATES

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

COLUMBIA, S. C.—Failure to reduce telephone rates during the past decade and discrimination in this respect among cities in South Carolina, was charged against the Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Company by witnesses who testified at a hearing before the State Railroad Commission, recently authorized to regulate power and telephone rates.

The witnesses were summoned by P. W. Lowry, manager of the Columbia Transportation Association, who has instituted action to obtain lower telephone rates. Hearings will be continued until a complete grasp of the situation is obtained.

Built to Get There in a Hurry



The Christian Science Monitor-Wide World

CAPT. O. D. HUNTER AT WHEEL OF NEW COMBAT PLANE

This New Ship Was Seen Recently When It Landed at the United Airport in Burbank, California. It Is Said to Be Capable of 230 Miles an Hour.

This latest design airplane for combat purposes can speed at almost four miles every minute at a distance of nearly two miles in the air and that would seem to be fast enough, and high enough for almost anyone. The ship is thoroughly stream-lined and is equipped with a supercharged motor.

Lawyers Denied $1,000,000 Fees

CLEVELAND, Ohio, May 17 (AP)—Attorneys who fought the now abandoned merger of the Youngstown Sheet & Tube Company with the Bethlehem Steel Corporation were denied their claims that the Youngstown Company should pay their fees in a referee's opinion given yesterday by Mr. John T. Scott.

The opinion, rendered for the Mahoning County courts, involves fees estimated by various attorneys at from $600,000 to $1,000,000.

Mr. Scott was appointed to referee the matter after a motion was filed to dismiss the litigation which had held up the proposed $1,000,000,000 merger. Opponents had obtained an injunction stopping the consolidation. It was appealed by proponents of the deal, but after the appeal was filed the merger contract was canceled. Mr. Scott held there was no cause of action since the merger was enjoined.

ANOTHER FORD PLANT REOPENS

CHARLOTTE, N. C., May 17 (AP)—The Ford Motor Company's plant here, which has been closed since December, reopened Monday with a partial force of about 900 men.

JUSTIFICATION FOR EDUCATION OF ADULT FOUND

American Association at Convention in Buffalo Urges Development

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 17—Adult education justifies itself culturally, socially and economically, and its program should be developed to the fullest extent possible, according to speakers at the seventh annual meeting of the American Association for Adult Education which opened here yesterday.

More experiments, research and study must be carried on to determine the type of education best suited to a changed set of economic conditions, Mr. Morse A. Cartwright, director of the association, said in his annual report in behalf of the executive board.

"It is reasonable to expect that a new educational order for children and adults will emerge only after a considerable period of years," the report said, "during which the imperfections in the gearing between school and after life will become manifest, even to the less discerning among us. It is however, the serious and solemn duty of individuals and organizations responsible for education to concern themselves, open-mindedly and liberally, with new ideas as they present themselves; it is particularly incumbent upon this association to do so to the extent that it is responsible for educational leadership. There is a duty to shorten the period of transition as much as possible and by every means at hand."

The solution for careless training of children lies in good parental education rather than in laws, Mr. Elmer Scott, executive secretary of the Civic Federation of Dallas, Tex., declared. He emphasized the part adult education might play in international relations, declaring that international good will was not the product of diplomacy or established through a growing body of international law but the result of adult education which teaches people of our nation the facts about those of other nationalities.

Prof. James Shelley of Canterbury College, Christchurch, New Zealand, told how circulating study courses for adults in rural New Zealand had aided that country's cultural and educational progress. Weekly lessons are sent out to communities, and residents of communities who want cultural development organize a group and are placed on the circuit under the plan, he said. The weekly lessons, he added, have superseded the old tutorial method in which the people lost interest.

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Washington Heights 7-1000 *Open Evenings*

Flag of Greece Gift To State of Michigan

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LANSING, Mich., May 17—Occupying a place alongside the Stars and Stripes in the Governor's office here is a flag of Greece, presented to the State by Greek-American residents of Michigan and symbolizing their affection for their adopted country. The flag was presented to Gov. Wilber M. Brucker here May 12 at colorful ceremonies in which nearly 2000 Michigan representatives of Greek military, fraternal, political, and religious organizations participated.

Texas Music Teachers Accept Slice of Outdoors for Inspiration

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DALLAS, Tex.—Artists, musicians and composers are being provided with a retreat in the mountains of western Texas, where they may pitch a tent or build a cabin and in a region abounding with history, legends and Indian lore find inspiration and opportunities for study and recreation.

A free 50-year lease of 350 acres in the new State Park in the Davis Mountains, offered by Mr. D. E. Colp, chairman of the State Park Board, was accepted by the Texas Music Teachers' Federation at its seventeenth annual convention here recently.

The tract is in one of the most picturesque parts of Texas, about 3½ miles from the site of famous old Fort Davis, established by Secretary of War Jefferson Davis in 1854 and known as the Mile High Town, being over 5000 feet above sea level.

Records show Alvar Nunez Cabeza de Vaca visited this section, part of the time being a slave to the Indians, in 1528, less than 40 years after his countryman, Columbus, journey to America. The new state scenic highway crosses this territory and will be completed in August, it is said. But before then the federation plans to open the retreat.

At its convention the federation went on record as favoring more and better music in the public schools. It protested against the limitations being placed on musical training in many such schools.

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REDUCED FARE Round Trip From New York **$116.57** return limit Oct. 31

SPECIAL 30-DAY FARE **$100.00** On sale until Sept. 30

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Cut the Cost

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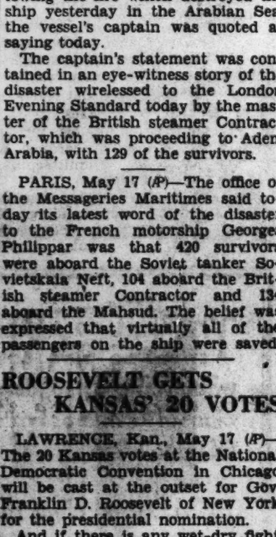
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IMPORTED STRAW HATS

We are sole New York representative of Messrs. Lock & Co. of St. James's Street, and of Messrs. Herbert Johnson, of New Bond Street, London, and our stock is supplemented by hats made to our special order by other English makers. Panamas from Ecuador are selected with equal care. A wide range is thus presented, both in style and in price—while our usual standard of quality is maintained.

Lock Straw Hats $5

Johnson Straw Hats . $4.25 *and* $4.75

Other English Straw Hats $3.50 *and* $4

South American Panamas . $7 *to* $35

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CLOTHING

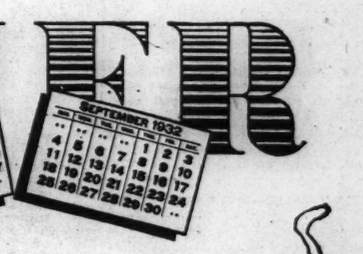
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A **NEW** *Kenwood Blanket for* **SUMMER**





Lovely, zephyr-light wool blankets—delightfully soft and tinted in lustrous pastels that suggest summer skies and woodland flowers.

These Kenwood Summer Blankets are different. They are the new comfort accessory for the more complete enjoyment of summertime. They strike a perfect balance in bed covering—warding off the chill of sharp nights in the mountains or at the shore, yet so light that they are really not oppressive on warm nights.

Kenwood Summer Blankets find many uses in these four important months of June, July, August and September. A wrap after the morning plunge—beach robe—a light cover for the hammock—a useful throw for the canoe—all of these uses play an important part, but their great desirability is: *The perfect night comfort they afford.*

Full unstinted 72" x 84" standard size finished at ends with narrow satin. Dyed with the most permanent dyes obtainable in rich shades of Rose, Orchid, Blue, Gold, Peach and Green. They come boxed in pairs and are now being featured by leading stores across the country.



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KENWOOD WOOL PRODUCTS

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DUTCH LEADERS AID PROSPERITY IN EAST INDIES

Former Native Isolation Ended by Commercial and Cultural Plans

DUTCH COLONIAL SERIES—II

By FLORIS CANTS
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

THE HAGUE — What are the Dutch contributing, intellectually, socially and economically, to the people of the Dutch East Indies? This question may be answered in part by reference to the establishment of roads, railways, tramways harbors, telephone, telegraph, post, wireless, shipping and air transport. These have put an end to isolation, and are of immeasurable general benefit to the native population, who use these western conveniences to make their agriculture pay commercially.

Moreover, Dutch private enterprise has given the Dutch East Indies many thousands of miles of roads, railways, tramways, regular shipping connections with the outside world and between more than 330 harbors in the Indies themselves, which are served by 150 steamers of the Royal Packet Steamship Company.

A weekly 9000-mile air service, conducted by the Royal Dutch Airlines, connects the Indies with the Netherlands. In the Indies themselves several air lines reduce ofttimes difficult trips of several days to pleasure trips of a few hours. From recent statistics it appears that there are already more than 60,000 kilometers of excellent roads, on which move numberless motorcars, motorcycles and not less than 100,000 motorbuses, which are highly popular with the population. One-half of the roads in the Indies have now been asphalted through selected paid labor and technical direction, providing useful paying work to many native laborers.

Heavy Capital Outlay

Enormous sums have been invested in modern means of transportation. It is reported that in half a century a capital of $400,000,000 has been invested in 10,000 kilometers of railways and tramways. Large, modernly equipped steamship companies, for the greater part Dutch-owned, transport to all parts of the world the agricultural products of the Idonesian population, the export of which amounts to about $160,000,000 a year, or almost half that of the exports of European enterprises in the Dutch East Indies.

The world trade recession and slump in prices adversely affected East Indies returns, which is illustrated by the fact that imports in 1931 amounted to $220,000,000 as against $335,000,000 in 1930 and $425,000,000 in 1929, while the value of all exports amounted to $325,000,000 in 1931, as compared with $480,000,000 in 1930 and $580,000,000 in 1929.

The Government postal service has 600 offices. The Government telegraph service has 1200 offices, 33,000 kilometers of wires, 12,000 kilometers of submarine cables, 1300 of land cables. The Government telephone service has 347 offices, 42,000 kilometers of local wires and cables. And then of course there is the important wireless service.

Farm Efficiency Essential

As 80 per cent of Java's population of 42,000,000 are directly dependent upon agriculture, it is clear that efficient agricultural methods are highly important, as the population of Java more than doubled in 50 years. Since 1900, about $80,000,000 has been spent by the Dutch authorities on irrigation in Java alone. Artificial irrigation of one-third of the wet fields in Java has thereby been made possible. The available water power is being utilized in an ever increasing measure.

Apart from a great advance in intellectual and social respect, all these and other measures have resulted in an improvement of the economic status of the native population. Reliable estimates—social welfare and prosperity statistics have been greatly improved in recent years—put the average annual income per native family at $80, which owing to the tropical character of the native's ways of living is considered to be quite sufficient and much more favorable than 25 years ago and considerably more favorable than a century ago, despite the great increase in population.

Crusade Against Usury

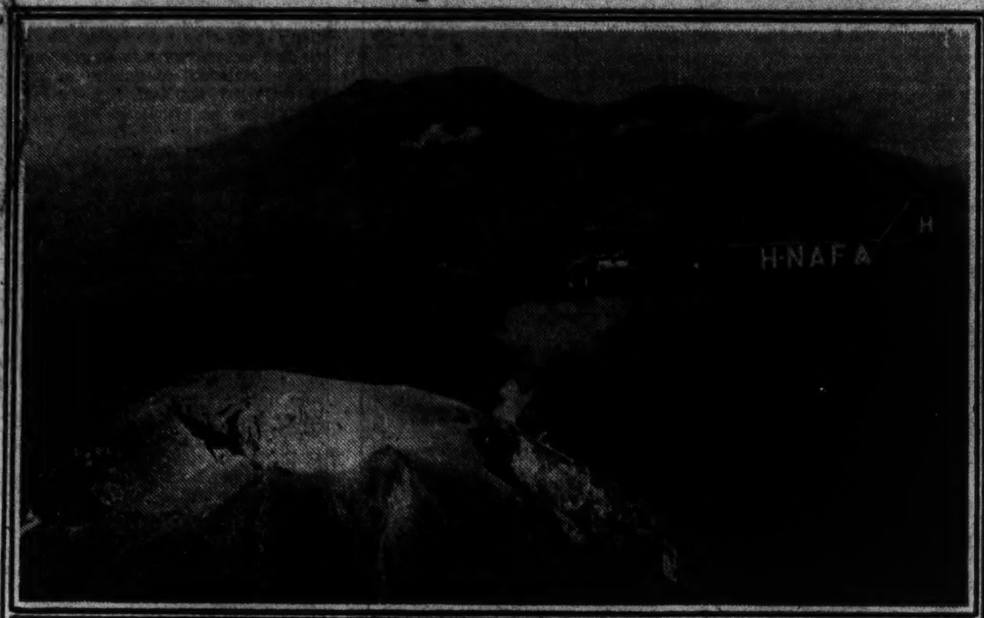
The level of prosperity of the native population is further raised by the Government's efforts against social evils, as for instance usury. An enormous need in this respect is provided for through a system of government pawnshops which advance about $80,000,000 annually.

The Government spends $20,000,000 per year on education and $8,000,000 on popular health. Popular credit is taken care of in the Indies mainly by about 90 popular banks (organized as private incorporated societies under supervision of the Government) which lend about $30,000,000 per annum to about 960,000 borrowers, almost exclusively Indonesian. Small credits to an amount of $20,000,000 are advanced by more than 6000 village banks and an equal number of so-called rice-banks, which give the opportunity for saving, borrowing and paying interest in kind.

Popular libraries, established since 1911, provide recreative and educative reading for adults in the various local languages as well as in Malay. The number of loans from these libraries is now more than 2,750,000 a year, with an average of 1000 per library.

This is a rather impressive figure, as one realizes that in 1920 only 8 per cent of the adult native men and 1 per cent of the women could read. As since 1920 literacy has been gaining fast, the number of readers is continually on the increase, thus spreading education in a liberal manner.

Incidents of Progress in Dutch East Indies





Upper—K. N. I. L. M.—Royal Dutch East Indian Air Lines. Lower—The Christian Science Monitor.

SEA, LAND AND AIR TRAVEL BUILT UP
Upper: Flying Over Top of Lamongan Volcano, Lower: A Long Train Carrying Load of Sugar Cane.

Electric Bicycles, Battery Equipped, Silently Speed Over Dutch Highways

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

AMSTERDAM—A bicycle driven by electricity, the long-cherished dream of practically every one of the 2,500,000 cyclists out of 8,000,000 Dutchmen, has at last come true.

The Philips Works at Eindhoven, after extensive experiments, have developed a bicycle driven by an electric motor, which is fed by a battery, or set of accumulators, which can be daily recharged at home during the night, through connecting them by means of a rectifier to the ordinary electric system of the house.

The charged batteries contain sufficient power to allow the cyclist to "freewheel" daily over a distance of 80 kilometers (50 miles) at an average speed of 22 kilometers (14 miles) an hour.

Five Dutch bicycles works have now been granted the right to manufacture these electric bicycles. The price, including the rectifier, is about $92. The shape of the electrically driven cycle is only slightly different from the ordinary bicycle driven by man power. A small round metal box containing the electric motor is built in the frame, under the saddle, a chain connecting the motor to the back wheel. The batteries are built in a box, placed conveniently in front of the pedals, right behind the fore-wheel.

The main advantage of these electric bicycles over the bicycles with a small auxiliary gasoline motor on the luggage carrier, which recently became highly popular, is that the electric bicycle moves about in perfect silence, just as if cyclists were pushed along by a powerful wind in the back, which is a somewhat uncanny sight. The electric motor can be cut out, and the pedals used, by manipulation of one of the steering handles.

An independent Dutch bicycle manufacturer simultaneously has evolved a similar electrically driven bicycle allowing a daily distance to be covered of 125-140 kilometers (80-85 miles) at a maximum speed of 40 kilometers (25 miles) an hour. It is intended to develop batteries to hold a charge sufficient for a daily distance of 200 kilometers (125 miles). This make of electric bicycle has three different gears.

AUSTRALIANS SEEK WORK FOR YOUTH

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PERTH, W. Aust.—Approached by a boys' employment league deputation seeking government help, the Premier, Sir James Mitchell, said there was a scarcity of positions for boys due to the number of girls engaged in shops and offices. Sir James declared that in a morning 20 girls to one young man might be seen on their way to work.

Under the Arbitration Court awards pay progressed with years. When a lad reached 21 years it was difficult to place him. This, he said, did not apply to the farmer. At present Western Australia was keeping 100,000 people employed in the eastern states, manufacturing stuff which could be made in their own state. The employment problem, he said, could not be solved until they attained a much greater exchange of goods.

CIVIC FAST DAY OBSERVED IN UTAH

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, May 17 (AP)—Civic fast day, proclaimed by Gov. George H. Dern, recently, for those suffering from hunger, was observed in Utah Sunday.

Families throughout the State gave the food saved or the monetary equivalent to those in distress as a result of unemployment. Inmates of the Utah State Penitentiary also subscribed to the plan. Relief organizations will distribute the contributions.

ARGENTINE EXPORTS WATCHED

BUENOS AIRES, May 17 (By U. P.)—An official observer probably will attend the British Empire Trade Conference at Ottawa where tariff rates vitally affecting Argentina's exports to England will be discussed, it was announced unofficially Sunday after a conference between the ministers of foreign affairs and agriculture.

Court Upholds Oklahoma's Oil Curtailment Act

WASHINGTON, May 17 (AP)—In a sweeping and unanimous opinion, the Supreme Court yesterday upheld Oklahoma's laws aimed to prevent waste of the gigantic reservoir of oil under state soil.

Only a minor section of the voluminous oil curtailment act was set aside. It provided that oil companies who violate the law may be put into the hands of receivers for operation. This, however, did not affect the Court's conclusion that the State was within its right in giving its corporation commission power to pro-rate the flow of oil in the various fields to conserve the liquid wealth.

The Champlin Refining Company, of Enid, which brought the suit, did not challenge the Governor's action. Its case was founded on the plea that limiting the flow from its wells was a violation of its constitutional rights.

The court also held that electric railroads seeking to extend their lines must have Interstate Commerce Commission approval if they interchange freight traffic with steam railroads.

In the Ship Lanes

LINER MOVEMENTS
DEPARTURES
FROM NEW YORK

Thursday, May 19
President Adams, Dollar, on world service (westward); Berlin, North German Lloyd, for Southampton, Boulogne, Bremen; Albert Ballin (12:01 a. m.), Hamburg-American, for Cherbourg, Southampton, Hamburg; Drottningholm, Swedish American, for Gothenburg.

Friday, May 20
American Banker, American Merchant, for London; Pennland, Red Star, for Plymouth, Havre, Antwerp; Conte Grande, Italia, for Palermo, Naples, Genoa; Northern Prince, Furness Prince, for east coast South America.

Saturday, May 21
Bremen (12:30 a. m.), North German Lloyd, for Cherbourg, Southampton, Bremen; Baltic, White Star, for Cobh, Liverpool; Statendam (12:05 a. m.), for Plymouth, Boulogne, Rotterdam; Transylvania, Anchor, for Belfast, Glasgow; Lafayette, French, for Plymouth, Havre; Santa Clara, Grace, for west coast South America.

Wednesday, May 25
President Roosevelt, United States, for Cobh, Plymouth, Hamburg; Berengaria (11 p. m.), Cunard, for Plymouth, Cherbourg, Southampton.

FROM BOSTON

Sunday, May 22
Baltic, White Star, for Cobh, Liverpool.

FROM MONTREAL

Friday, May 20
Duchess of New York, Canadian Pacific, for Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool; Ausonia, Cunard, for Plymouth, Havre, London.

Saturday, May 21
Letitia, Cunard, for Belfast, Liverpool, Glasgow.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO

Thursday, May 19
President Jackson, Dollar, from Orient, for New York.

Friday, May 20
President Coolidge, Dollar, from New York, for Orient

Saturday, May 21
Virginia, Panama Pacific for New York; Taiyo Maru, N. Y. K., for Orient.

Wednesday, May 25
Manoa, Matson, for Honolulu; Santa Teresa, Grace, for New York.

FROM LOS ANGELES

Saturday, May 21
President Jackson, Dollar, from Orient, for New York; City of Los Angeles, Lassco, for Honolulu.

Monday, May 23
Virginia, Panama Pacific, for New York.

FROM VANCOUVER

Saturday, May 21
Empress of Russia, Canadian Pacific, for Orient.

Wednesday, May 25
Aorangi, Canadian Australasian, for Auckland, Sydney

ARRIVALS
DUE NEW YORK

Thursday, May 19
Bremen, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Southampton, Cherbourg; Lafayette, French, from Havre, Plymouth.

Friday, May 20
President Roosevelt, United States, from Hamburg, Southampton, Cherbourg, Cobh; Berengaria, Cunard, from Southampton, Cherbourg; Hamburg, Hamburg-American, from Hamburg, Southampton, Cherbourg; Eastern Prince, Furness Prince, from east coast South America.

Saturday, May 21
President Hoover, Dollar, from Orient via California ports; Santa Ana, Grace, from San Francisco, Los Angeles.

Sunday, May 22
Belgenland, Red Star, from Antwerp, Havre, Southampton; Cameronia, Anchor, from Glasgow, Belfast, Londonderry; Stuttgart, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Cherbourg, Cobh; Stavangerfjord, Norwegian America, from Oslo, Bergen.

Monday, May 23
American Farmer, American Merchant, from London; Gripsholm, Swedish American, from Gothenburg; Minnewaska, Atlantic Transport, for Antwerp, Havre, Southampton; Santa Monica, Grace, from west coast South America.

Tuesday, May 24
President Harrison, Dollar, on world service (westward); Scythia, Cunard, from Liverpool, Cobh; Augustus, Italia, from Genoa, Cannes, Naples; American Legion, Munson, from east coast South America.

Wednesday, May 25
Olympic, White Star, from Southampton, Cherbourg; France, French, from Havre, Plymouth; Columbus, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Southampton, Cherbourg.

DUE BOSTON

Monday, May 23
Scythia, Cunard, from Liverpool, Cobh.

DUE SAN FRANCISCO

Saturday, May 21
Santa Teresa, Grace, from New York.

Tuesday, May 24
President Polk, Dollar, on world service (westward); Matsonia, Matson, from Honolulu.

Wednesday, May 25
Asama Maru, N. Y. K., from Orient.

DUE LOS ANGELES

Saturday, May 21
Santa Teresa, Grace, from New York.

Sunday, May 22
President Polk, Dollar, on world service (westward).

DUE VANCOUVER

Friday, May 20
Aorangi, Canadian Australasian, from Sydney, Auckland.

Tuesday, May 24
Empress of Japan, Canadian Pacific, from Orient.

SCHOOL SURVEY STARTED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SAVANNAH, Ga. — The public school system of Savannah is undergoing an investigation by the State Department of Education. Under the direction of Mr. M. L. Duggan, State Superintendent of Schools, a delegation is making a complete survey of all the departments of the local school system.

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BOSTON WRITING EXPERT IS NOT EXPERT WRITER

Sigren, Keen on Detection, Himself Writes Almost Illegibly

A handwriting expert whose own efforts with a pen or pencil are almost illegible seems unbelievable, but such is the case with Señor Manuel Sigren, a Chilean residing in Boston. To assume, however, that Señor Sigren's inability to write "beautifully" affects his knowledge of handwriting would be wrong, for, as he explains, he is not an expert at writing, he is an examiner—an "analyst"—of writing.

Even though not everyone confuses a handwriting expert with a teacher of writing, most persons expect such an expert to be as proficient in writing is in analyzing it. No such ability is required, Señor Sigren says, and he has proved it by a widely recognized skill in his profession. His work is confined to detection of differences or similarities in specimens of handwriting in criminal or legal proceedings.

Here it would be well to point out, as does Señor Sigren, that he is as often called upon to establish the innocence of a suspect as the guilt. His skill, as well as that of others in this line, many times proves a deciding factor in balancing the scales of justice.

Up to the age of six or eight the child "draws" his letters, Señor Sigren explains, in discussing the development of individual characteristics in writing. In other words, he says, the child simply copies off letters as he sees them. Individual peculiarities do not show here, he says, for it is not the true writing of the individual. When, however, the child begins to write sentences and think of the meaning of the sentence rather than the forms of letters, these characteristics appear, and remain throughout life, no matter whether the right or left hand is used, or an attempt is made to develop a "new" style.

The handwriting expert is not infallible, he insists, and he must learn to stay within his limits and be thoroughly honest. There is nothing "magical" about his work. He learns to discern minute irregularities, consistent peculiarities, conformities and nonconformities. Some persons close their "o's"; some do not. Some make their "p's" as high as their "l's"; others do not. Some slant their writing this way; some the other way.

These characteristics stand out readily to an expert, sometimes with the aid of powerful microscopes, if a sufficiently long specimen is available. Though they do not necessarily appear in every sentence, Señor Sigren notes, they will in a few paragraphs. Usually, though, he says, the signature is enough.

Señor Sigren admits that one familiar with the study can disguise his own handwriting so that it would be difficult to identify, but that even in many such cases an expert could fine some means of connecting it with a specimen of the person's normal style.

Señor Sigren suggests that a great improvement in legal procedure could be accomplished by including a study of handwriting in law courses. Lawyers trained in this subject, he says, which constantly is involved in their work, could save time and money, and, he believes, add a measure of accuracy and efficiency sometimes lacking in the present judicial system.

Motion Pictures

"A Waltz by Strauss"

"Ein Walzer vom Strauss" (A Waltz by Strauss) at the Fine Arts Theater this week, is a typical "stock-y" romance with music that probably will please the Germanophile contingent of its audiences. The cast includes the personable Herr Gustav Froelich, who can also act (when need arises), as Schanerl, Johann Strauss's son; Fraulein Marie Paudler as the fairly substantial but comely sweetheart, Lisl; Herr Hans Junkermann as a sporting Johann, and Fraulein Julia Serda epitomizing all the hausfrau virtues as Mutter Strauss. Herr Conrad Wiene directs the play; Herr Arthur Guttmann the music, consisting mostly of snatches of Straussian waltz tunes.

How much of the plot is based on biography, we know not. Johann is represented as the usual pleasure-loving Viennese (were nineteenth-century Viennese really all of one stamp?) who, being a musician himself, naturally prefers his son to be something else. Against the paternal dictum, son Schanerl eventually becomes a musician-in-spite-of-himself, and all is forgiven in the blare of his great success.

A simple tale, fairly long-winded in its telling, frequently artificial in its motivation, clumsy in its humor. Whatever there may be of wit in the lines, that intended in the action is dulled by the heavy stroke. The dialogue is not an obstacle to the non-German-speaking hearer. The present custom of throwing English titles across the bottom of the screen simultaneously with the spoken word makes the meaning directly patent. M. L.

Wool Marketing Project Indorsed

Action of the National Wool Marketing Corporation, with headquarters in Boston, in offering to handle and finance the entire 1932 wool clip of the United States and to continue its policies of orderly marketing has been commended from many sources, especially from mills, according to announcement today from officials of the corporation. The action had a wholesome effect on the wool industry in general, they state.

"It was the National's answer to the whispering campaign which had for its purpose the undermining of confidence in all coöperative efforts," say the officials in a statement today. "Congress has recently reduced the appropriation for the maintenance of the Farm Board to such an extent as to necessitate serious curtailment of its operations and the assistance it can render to coöperative associations. We would urge the growers to communicate with their senators and representatives in Congress and request that adequate funds be provided for the Federal Farm Board.

"Let it be known once and for all that the Government is not in the wool business. The Farm Board helps to finance the operations of the National but does not interfere in the least with its marketing policies."

Ely Makes Plea For Relief Plans

Support for his program of taxation relief and economy in government was asked by Gov. Joseph B. Ely, yesterday, in an address made over Station WBZ. He asked the people to override organized minorities and force hesitant legislators into action.

The Governor particularly appealed for popular backing of his plan to institute special taxes on beverages, tobacco and amusements to relieve pressure on home buyers. The owners of real estate paid approximately $200,000,000 out of a total of nearly $400,000,000 required to administer governmental expenses, the Governor declared.

In spite of the heavy increase in taxation required by conditions, Mr. Ely pointed out that every source of taxation is just about holding its own or will be decisively less in 1932 than in 1931. The gasoline tax, he said, is the only one which shows an increase over previous years.

The House of Representatives yesterday accepted an adverse committee report on the bill to enlarge the powers of the state auditor. Reduction from 3 to 2½ per cent in the maximum interest rate that small loan agencies are permitted to charge was provided in a bill passed to a third reading.

Theaters

"The Sea Gull"

Hollis Street Theater—Leo Bulgakov Theater Associates Inc. presents "The Sea Gull," comedy by Anton Tchekhov. Beginning May 16, 1932.

This is said to be the first presentation in Boston of this play. It has been too long delayed. Sitting before it for the first time, one easily believes that this is the most delicious of Tchekhov's stage works. Resembling the others in its symbolic naturalism, it seems better knit. The inner drama which is its essence is beautifully clear. The play is a poem.

"The Sea Gull" was a failure on its first performance; it was resuscitated by the Moscow Art Theater. This early history is easy to understand. Such a play must lean heavily upon the interpretation of atmosphere, mood and character. Any attempt to treat it in the conventional theatrical manner would be futile. It requires precisely the handling it must have received at the hands of Mr. Stanislavsky's group.

That is the sort of handling it now receives from Mr. Bulgakov's company. The present director worked with Stanislavsky. He has applied the same methods to his own production. His settings are meager. He has devoted himself, quite rightly, to his casting and his direction. Except for an occasional tentativeness here and there, the performance throughout evokes by its intensity the vision of the playwright. Each character, molded in high relief, remains nevertheless within the plastic frieze—Mme. Bulgakova's Irina, Mr. Morris Carnovsky's Trigorin, Mr. Sheppard Strudwick's Konstantin, Miss Mary Holsman's Masha, Miss Phoebe Brand's Nina, Mr. George Dill's Dorn.

The production is a splendid conclusion to a so-so theatrical season. You cannot afford not to see it.

L. A. S.

Springfield Drys Spreading Facts

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., May 17—Committees of the local branch of the Allied Forces for Prohibition are engaged in a systematic house-to-house canvass of various neighborhoods of the city for the purpose of bringing facts and figures relative to prohibition and law enforcement before the citizens.

At a women's meeting a few days ago a leader in each of the eight city districts was appointed to make up a committee of 10 for each neighborhood. Twenty-two members of Allied Youth have undertaken a canvass of apartment buildings. This organization, in furtherance of the cause, is giving a play, "Paying the Fiddler," before various groups in this and near-by cities. A men's meeting is called for this evening to organize the same kind of personal work already being done by the women.

Printed matter is left in the homes and an endeavor made to answer any questions that may be put to the visitors. Contacts are being made with surrounding communities in various ways, and coöperation has been extended to the Daughters of the American Constitution in Boston.

PORT IMPORTS $1,638,000

Imports for immediate consumption, at the port of Boston, for the week ending May 14, were valued at $1,638,000, according to Mr. W. W. Lufkin, collector, today. This is only a slight decline from the record figure for the year, a week ago, of $1,872,658, and compares favorably with other weeks, according to customs officials.

Bathed in the Rays of Man-Made Illumination



Courtesy Illuminating Engineers Society and General Electric Company for The Christian Science Monitor

EXAMPLE OF MODERN LIGHTING EFFECTS

Left—Bullocks Wilshire Boulevard Building, Los Angeles. Upper Right—Sewickley Substation, Duquesne Light Company, Pittsburgh, Penna. Lower Right—Niagara Electric Service Corporation, Niagara Falls, N. Y.

Long Strides in Lighting Made Since Opening of the Century

Efforts of Man to Reclaim Day From Encroachments of Night Especially Shown in Spectacular Effects of Spotlight Illumination

Conquest of the night has been a slow and sometimes tedious evolution. Sputtering pitch torches, fickle fat-burning vessels, guttering candles, tallow wicks for the poor and wan gas jets have had their turn in the efforts of man to reclaim the day and its activities from the encroachments of night.

The constellations of modern lighted cities, with their white lanes of light, their gaudy tangles of geometric electric signs bordered by rippling waves of neon's red or Mercury's green, proclaim a brilliant taking over of the night's position. Gleaming towers, aglare from giant floodlight projectors concealed in rows beneath parapets, nudge and nuzzle the darkness, announcing the might of commerce on one hand and the structural triumph of the architect on the other.

Antiquity saw its architectural wonders surrender to the night. Shadows crept through the arches of the Colosseum, blackness erased the meticulous tracery of cathedrals and the pyramids were formless humps squatting on the "desert's dusty face," after sundown.

Strides in Lighting

The accelerated strides taken in lighting since the turn of this century left the arc lamp behind and with the incandescent lamp used in 1882, some say for the first time in the London Times' editing office, new modes were introduced.

To a world which has drawn its terrors, its superstitions, and its defeats largely from the dark, no mode in artificial lighting is perhaps of more cultural significance than artificial light playing sun, and putting beauty, play, safety and work on a twenty-four hour basis. The floodlight, which was used for the first time extensively during the World War, is doing service for the sun after the sun has gone off the job.

If one would conceive the transformation enacted by floodlighting, one might vision a railroad yard 20 years ago. Arc lamps shedding fitful spots of yellow lights were placed at intervals, while between, a welter of shadows and gloom crept among the cars. Today the modern yard is suffused with uniform light, glinting on the rails and etching the silent empties on the siding. All along the transportation systems, bridges and pivotal points rest securely in areas of white in the surrounding darkness.

When the lighting of exteriors became extensive and graduated from merely utilitarian application to artistic significance, theorists appeared who projected their criticisms into the lighting field. It has been widely conceded that the lighting of a building all over should reproduce as nearly as possible the effects of daytime lighting. It being pointed out that buildings are designed mostly to be enjoyed by day. Obviously the exact imitation of sunlight offers difficulties. How was one to imitate the intensity, the motion, the position of the sun? One facetious engineer proposed skyhooks.

Getting Sun Effects

To approximate the sun effects, projectors are strategically placed on opposite buildings and in niches designed for equipment on the building itself. These efforts have been quite successful in maintaining the natural proportions and dimensions of buildings through the wise distribution of shadows. Pioneer lighting left out the shadows and obtained many grotesque effects. Buildings lost their dimensions and shimmered on the canvas of the night like poor paintings. Structures were foreshortened, slender symmetrical towers became distorted and dwarfish because of lights placed in wrong positions.

The real controversy appears to center around whether buildings should be lighted all over to make them appear as in the day or whether they should be lighted for effect, in order to permit a new kind of beauty by night. The classicists of lighting theory argue that a building should never be anything but a building. Their opponents see no reason why a building should not be several things and produce as much beauty as is possible.

Hence one gets lighting for effect, which may involve lighting from the outside or from the inside. The distinctive feature is that only parts of the buildings are lighted. Perhaps pilasters alone stand apart from the dark background of the structure. Perhaps by joining parapets and columns, bizarre lighting effects are achieved. Or perhaps alabaster towers of skyscrapers divorced from visible support are lighted, giving the effect of a huge mass suspended in the sky.

The effects are generally ultra-modern, emphasizing geometrical patterns and rococo designs. In Europe façades are being equipped by the architect with luminous panels, making possible the use of colors in flux. Architecturally the new lighting forms appear as columns, pylons, pilasters, panels, parapets, spandrels, coves, niches and all manner of decorative designs. Structurally they consist of cavities or recesses open or with light transmitting covers, or of self-contained detached units. Architecturally the floodlighting of restricted areas of buildings is less desirable than transilluminated panels which better distribute and control the light.

The Administration Building in Decatur, Illinois, contains in the center of its façade a luminous white panel and from the eleventh floor to the top a color system is used to tint each side of the square tower with ever-changing shades of light. The Richfield Oil Building in Los Angeles, colored in the daytime with gold and black, has walls which instead of being smooth are composed of a large number of shallow ribs or flutes and the beams of light playing over these are broken into a myriad of high lights and reflections.

Almost endless are the novel effects being produced in exterior lighting. None are more beautiful, perhaps, than the effects produced in fountains from concealed lighting. On gracious lawns tumbling cascades of water are set on fire, and burn with writhing, twisting colors which capture even the mist that floats across the lawn.

Parks, recreation grounds and statues are likewise illuminated through the still watches of the night. The lighting of statues more than any other form of lighting presents hazardous problems. Poor lighting can distort the figure of the sculptor almost beyond recognition, while proper lighting guarantees the artist's conception.

Whether on Broadway, on the Michigan Boulevard, in Piccadilly Square or in Shanghai, modern lighting derides the night and mankind the world over no longer capitulates to the setting sun.

PRICE CUTS FOUND TO CAUSE DISTRUST

Price cutting of many articles actually drives people away from buying by causing distrust of the motive or of the merchandise, Mr. Allen W. Rucker of Cambridge told the American Marketing Society at their monthly meeting in Boston last evening

Profit and volume do not necessarily travel together, he said, and hence, "the volume go-getter's day is over." Percentage mark-up systems, used so widely by business men everywhere, said Mr. Rucker, tend to distort the relationship between items.

Cut in Government Activities Is Urged As Economic Need

Special from Monitor Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO, May 17—When one-fourth of a nation's income goes for governmental activities—most of which are nonproductive—the breaking point is at hand, Mr. Merle Thorpe, editor of Nation's Business, told members of the Commonwealth Club of California here recently.

The United States, he said, has reached that position and either we must reduce the activities of the Federal Government or economic freedom, based on American ideals, will be destroyed.

"Too much government first destroys the economic freedom of the individual, then his political freedom. The sooner we deflate government, the sooner normal living and working conditions for all of us will return, for the greatest obstacles to business recovery is taxation. Today, one dollar out of each four we earn goes to the 400,000 tax-gathering and tax-spending agencies we have set up in this democracy. Approximately 20,000,000 of our citizens are now dependent upon tax pay roll for their support.

"I believe," he said, "that 99 per cent of Americans oppose socialism and all its works, yet we, as a nation, are galloping towards socialism by the way of taxation. It is time for someone to start a new party—the party of retrogression. Its main plank should take us back to our beginnings, when individual merit was our industrial and political philosophy; when we built on the principle that progress comes from the bottom up and not from the top down."

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They are light, comfortable and a constant source of satisfaction.

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Stetson Panamas 7.50
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In All the New Shapes and Shades for Summer
Crushable Travel Hats
Special attention to bridesmaids' and mothers' hats. All attractively priced.
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Chandler & Co.
Tremont Street at West, Boston
Never before did 3.25 buy such a fine Chandler hat

Felt 3.25
Lacy straw 3.25
Over seventy experienced sales women to sell these hats.
See the beautiful windows on Tremont and West Streets showing these hats.
Annual Sale in the French Salon
3000 New Summer HATS
Usually 5.00 to 12.50
3.25
The values themselves are astounding!! Beautifully made of fine materials with subtle lines that make them look like actual imports instead of replicas, these hats are true aristocrats! Another important and unusual feature of a sale of this type is the fact that the vast majority of these fine hats appear in all head sizes and in all colors! Of the three thousand hats about 200 are one-of-a-kind sample hats (every one a marvel of smartness, too;) so when you see the very hats you want a trained saleswoman finds them for you immediately in your colors and your size! (Of course at this price you'll want to select your summer hat wardrobe from these aristocrats!)
WEDNESDAY—Second Floor

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Use it in closets—in trunks, bags, chests—also in electric cleaners. For sale at drug and department stores.


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OF MODEL COATS---SUITS and DRESSES
All Individual Creations
At Reductions up to 50%
Listed Are a Few of Our OUTSTANDING VALUES
Coats, trimmed with silver or blue fox, $225, Now $125
Suits, $150 to $165, Now $75
Dresses, $125 to $150, Now $75
Sport Suits, $35 to $60, Now $25 to $35
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BOSTON

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

RICHARDSON WINS 6-3, 6-1

Dartmouth, Williams, M. I. T. and Wesleyan in N. E. Tennis Semifinals

By a Staff Correspondent

CHESTNUT HILL, Mass., May 17—Dartmouth College, Williams College, Wesleyan University and Massachusetts Institute of Technology are represented in the semifinal round of the New England Intercollegiate Lawn Tennis Association singles championship at the Longwood Cricket Club. This morning John E. Richardson '32 of Dartmouth advanced by defeating Frederick R. Warnock '32 of Wesleyan rather easily, 6—3, 6—1, on the clay courts.

In the only doubles match played this morninng Albert Horton 3d '33 and Daniel Dewey '32 of Williams scored a straight-set victory over Franklin K. Koerner '33 and Richard B. Hanley '33 of M. I. T., 6—4, 6—1.

Horton of Williams, Koerner of M. I. T. and John DeGroff Talbot '33 of Wesleyan advanced to the semifinals on the opening day, Monday afternoon. Horton is the defending champion and is unseeded due to a misunderstanding in regard to entries. When the draw was made up the officials could not find the entries from Williams College although they knew there would be representatives. Two brackets were left open in the first round and were filled by Horton and Dewey upon their arrival.

Horton on Monday "walked" through three rounds before evening, defeating Norman A. Taylor '34, Colby College, in the first round; J. Kenrick Butler '32 of Brown University in the second, and Edward T. Murphy '35 of Boston University in the third round, all without the loss of a set. Dewey was stopped in the second round after defeating Raymond H. Chace '34 of Brown in the first, 6—3, 9—7. In the second round Dewey met Richardson of Dartmouth and forced him to three sets, 6—4, 9—11, 6—4.

Dartmouth now has six points on the eight-point trophy. Amherst has 1½ points, Williams 1 and Wesleyan ½. One-half point is awarded to the runnerup and a full point to the winner of the singles and doubles final.

In all, 16 matches were played Monday, including three doubles. The summary:

NEW ENGLAND INTERCOLLEGIATE LAWN TENNIS ASSOCIATION CHAMPIONSHIPS

SINGLES—First Round

Daniel Dewey '32, Williams College, defeated Raymond H. Chace '34, Brown University, 6—3, 9—7.

Albert Horton 3d '33, Williams College, defeated Norman A. Taylor '34, Colby College, 6—1, 6—2.

Second Round

John E. Richardson '32, Dartmouth College, defeated Daniel Dewey '32, Williams College, 6—4, 9—11, 6—4.

Frederick R. Warnoch '32, Wesleyan University, defeated A. Bruce Bielaski Jr. '32, Amherst College, 6—3, 11—9.

Franklin K. Koerner '33, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, defeated Bertram J Antine '33, Bates College, 6—2, 8—6.

William S. Packer Jr., sp., Boston University, defeated Edward G. Perrier '35, Colby College, 6—1, 6—1.

Edward T. Murphy '35, Boston University, defeated Clifton W. Jacobs '32, Bates College, 9—7, 6—2.

Albert Horton 3d '33, Williams College, defeated J. Kenrick Butler '32, Brown University, 6—0, 6—3.

John DeGroff Talbot '33, Wesleyan University, defeated Arthur D. Noble '34, Dartmouth College, 6—3, 6—4.

Hebert F. Ross '32, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, defeated Burnap Post '32, Amherst College, 6—1, 6—2.

Third Round

Franklin K. Koerner '33, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, defeated William S. Packer Jr., sp., Boston University, 6—2, 6—4.

Albert Horton 3d '33, Williams College, defeated Edward T. Murphy '35, Boston University, 6—1, 6—1.

John DeGroff Talbot '33, Wesleyan University, defeated Herbert F. Ross '32 Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 7—5, 6—2.

John E. Richardson '32, Dartmouth College, defeated Frederick R. Warnoch '32, Wesleyan University, 6—3, 6—1.

DOUBLES—First Round

George A. Harris Jr. '34 and Raymond H. Chace '34, Brown University, defeated Bertram J. Antine '33 and Clifton W. Jacobs '32, Bates College, 6—2, 6—3.

Second Round

Edward T. Murphy '35 and William S. Packer Jr., sp., Boston University, defeated George A. Harris Jr. '34 and Raymond H. Chace '34, Brown University, 6—3, 6—3.

A. Bruce Bielaski Jr. '32 and Lewis R. Whitehead '32, Amherst College, defeated John DeGroff Talbot '33 and Frederick R. Warnoch '32, Wesleyan University, 16—14, 4—6, 6—3.

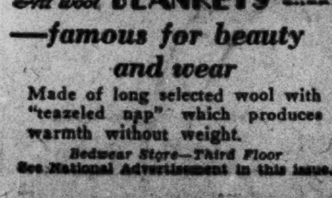
Albert Horton 3d '33 and Daniel Dewey '32, Williams College, defeated Franklin K. Koerner '33 and Richard B. Hanley '33, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 6—4, 6—1.

GASPEE 3444

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Bedwear Store—Third Floor
See National Advertisement in this issue.

Texas Needs Only One More Victory

SOUTHWEST CONFERENCE BASEBALL STANDING

	Won	Lost	Runs For	Runs Agst	P. C.
Texas	10	4	86	60	.715
Rice	9	5	62	51	.643
Texas Christian	6	4	58	55	.600
Baylor	7	7	80	63	.500
Texas A. & M.	4	10	65	79	.286
Southern Methodist	2	8	40	83	.200

SOUTHWEST BASEBALL GAMES

May 20—Texas A. & M. at Texas; 21—Texas A. & M. at Texas.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

AUSTIN, Tex., May 17—Despite of the loss to the Texas Christian University Horned Frogs, the University of Texas Longhorns held the lead in the Southwest Conference baseball race and continue to be the favorites to win the championship as the race ends this week-end. The Christians were put definitely out of the running before they met the Longhorns by dropping two straight games, one to Rice Institute and the second to Baylor University.

In order to win the title it remains for the Longhorns to win one of the final two games against Texas A. & M. College. Should the Texas team lose both contests, the Rice Institute Owls, who completed their schedule by a victory over Southern Methodist, will be declared the winners.

Since the Longhorns have two victories over the Texas Aggies this year and since the game will be played in Austin, the Texas nine will be the favorites.

Four teams finished their season last week-end. Rice Institute cinched second position when C. C. F. Klaerner '34 hurled his second no-hit, no-run game of the season against Southern Methodists. The other no-hit, no-run game was against the Baylor Bears earlier in the season.

Southern Methodist University ended the season by winning its second Conference victory. The Mustangs defeated Texas A. & M. College, 6 to 5.

Due to the steady pitching of H. Hersel Kinzy '34 and the timely hitting of Elbert Walker '34, Jack Graves '34, and Herbert Dennis '32 in the ninth inning gave the Texas Christian nine an 8-to-7 win from the Longhorns in its final game of the season. The Baylor University Bears the day before whipped the Christian nine, 11 to 8. It was the last Conference game of the season for the Baylor team.

Vernon E. Taylor '34, Texas pitcher, was knocked from the box in the third inning of the Christian-Longhorn game, but he was not credited with the loss and continues to lead the Southwest hurlers with six victories and one defeat.

Hubert Dennis '32, Horned Frog catcher, dropped several points in percentage during last week's campaign, but continues to top the Conference hitters with an average of .421. It is very likely that Dennis's average will win the individual hitting title since neither Texas nor Texas A. & M., the only two teams with remaining games scheduled, present a close candidate. The leading batters:

Players Pos. Team	AB	R	H	P.C.
T. M. Weaver, 2b, Tx. A.&M.	6	2	3	.500
L. O. Orshorn, 3b, S. M. U.	4	0	2	.500
J. R. Veltmann, p, Tex-s	2	1	1	.500
Hubert Dennis, c, T. C. U.	38	6	16	.421
W. E. Davis, 2b, Tex. A. & M.	47	8	17	.362
J. W. Hinton, lf, T. C. U.	42	9	14	.333
Jack Graves, rf, T. C. U.	42	8	14	.333
C. H. Blanton, c, Texas	24	5	18	.333
J. M. Parks, p, Baylor	12	3	4	.333
E. R. Jones, 1b, Rice	49	5	16	.327
H. G. Enck, 2b, Rice	56	8	18	.321
E. A. Koy, cf, Texas	54	9	17	.315
R. L. Ater, ss, Texas	53	13	16	.302
L. H. Veltman, cf, Tx. A.&M.	50	10	15	.300
E. B. Price, 3b, Texas	20	3	6	.300

NATIONAL LEAGUE POSTPONED GAMES

NEW YORK, May 17 (AP)—Dates for the playoff of 26 games, postponed because of bad weather, were announced today by the National League. The list includes 24 double-headers. The dates:

At Boston—May 22, Philadelphia; June 5, New York; July 23, New York.

At Brooklyn—May 21, New York; May 29, Boston; June 2, Boston; June 4, Boston; June 28, New York.

At New York—May 29, Philadelphia; June 2, Philadelphia; June 3, Philadelphia (single game).

At Pittsburgh—June 25, Cincinnati; July 6, New York; July 7, New York; July 13, Boston; July 16, Boston; July 19, Philadelphia; Aug. 20, New York.

At Cincinnati—May 29, St. Louis.

At Chicago—May 29, Pittsburgh; July 3, Pittsburgh; July 19, New York; Aug. 27, New York; Sept. 1, St. Louis (single game).

At St. Louis—June 26, Chicago; July 17, Brooklyn.

N. E. A. A. A. U. ADMITS SEVEN

Seven clubs were admitted to membership at the quarterly meeting of the New England Association of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States held at the Boston A. A. clubhouse Monday evening. They are the Dudley Athletic Club of Webster; Norfolk House Young Men's Association of Roxbury; 101st Infantry Veterans' Association of Boston; Puritan Athletic Association of Salem; Quincy Post 95, American Legion; Woburn Lodge of Elks and Worcester County Post, American Legion.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Newark	18	9	.667
Buffalo	17	11	.607
Montreal	18	12	.600
Rochester	14	11	.560
Baltimore	15	12	.556
Toronto	12	13	.480
Jersey City	8	22	.267
Reading	6	18	.250

RESULTS MAY 16

Buffalo 9, Jersey City 5.
Toronto 2, Baltimore 1
Reading at Rochester (postponed).
Other clubs not scheduled.

BELL LOSES TWO FINALS

BRIARCLIFF MANOR, N. Y., May 17 (AP)—Dr. Eugene H. McCauliff of New York defeated R. Berkeley Bell of Austin, Texas, in the long-delayed finals of the Westchester County singles tennis championship yesterday, 7—5, 6—3, 6—4. It was Bell's second final round defeat in as many days. Sunday he was beaten by J. Gilbert Hall of South Orange, N. J., in the North Side tournament's championship round.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULTS

Princeton 9, Rutgers 0.
Vermont 4, St. Michael's 3.

YALE FAVORED OVER HARVARD

Crimson Golf Team Balanced; but Eli Is Rated a Little Stronger

HARVARD-YALE GOLF RESULTS

1920—Yale	6	Harvard	3
1921—Yale	6	Harvard	3
1922—Harvard	5	Yale	4
1923—Yale	5	Harvard	4
1924—Harvard	5	Yale	4
1925—Yale	6	Harvard	3
1926—Harvard	5	Yale	4
1927—Yale	5	Harvard	4
1928—Yale	7	Harvard	2
1929—Yale	6	Harvard	3
1930—Yale	5	Harvard	4
1931—Harvard	6½	Yale	2½

A well-balanced Harvard varsity golf team is working hard this week in preparation for its coming matches with Williams and Yale at the Tatonic Country Club next Saturday. Records for the season and information from the observers of both Yale and Harvard proclaim victory for the Eli.

Harvard has not fared very well in golf against the Eli beginning with 1920, having won only four times in 12 matches. The Crimson won last year by a score of 6½ to 2½, the first victory since 1926. On that 1931 team were six veterans and lettermen who graduated, leaving only two as a nucleus upon which to build for Bert Nichol, coach, and golf pro at the Belmont Springs C. C., Harvard's home course.

With the preliminary season over, Harvard enters this "double-header" against Williams in the morning and Yale in the afternoon with a record of three victories and two defeats. Harvard won from Dartmouth, 7 to 2; Holy Cross, 9 to 0, and Pennsylvania, 8½ to ½; but lost to Georgetown, 5 to 4, and Princeton 5½ to 3½.

Subject to Changes

Although subject to slight changes and especially the Nos. 5 and 6 positions, the probable lineup for the Crimson against Yale will see Capt. Charles S. Eaton '32 at No. 1, Melville F. Heath Jr. '34 at No. 2, Richard L. Kimbrough '33 at No. 3, Milan A. "Jock" Heath '33 at No. 4, and either Charles P. Webber '33 or Henri J. Bourneuf '33 at No. 5, and one of Wallace D. Newcomb '32, Charles C. Galvin '33 or Stephen G. Sleeper Jr. '33 at No. 6. Their four-ball pairing will find the one and two man together, three and four together and five and six teamed.

Harvard's outstanding golfer on this season's team is Charlie Eaton, the captain. Until last Saturday's match with Morrison Waud '32 of Princeton, Eaton had not been beaten in this year's collegiate play. Eaton was Massachusetts State junior champion in 1928 and has been a regular member of the Winchester four-ball team. He reached the third round of the intercollegiate golf championship two years ago.

The Heath brothers, Mel and Jock, are members of the Brae Burn Country Club four-ball team. Jock probably hits the longest ball on the team, although John J. Healy '34, football and track man, is reputed to be the longest hitter of all golfers at Harvard, but prefers track to golf.

Sleeper May Get In

Steve Sleeper, named as one of the possibilities for No. 6, started the season slowly, but recently won the The Country Club of Brookline Cup and gained prominence by his fine display. He may continue enough this week to make a place for himself on the Crimson team.

Eaton and Kimbrough were the only two lettermen left for Bert Nichol, but he has taken Bourneuf, Jock Heath, Glavin and Newcomb from last year's junior varsity team, and Mel Heath, captain of last year's freshman team, to build with. Although Yale is rated better than the Crimson, this week of practice under Nichol's coaching may bring out enough to surprise.

OVER the NET

MISS OLIVE WADE of Toronto, one of Canada's leading women tennis players and a former Dominion champion, sailed for England last week from Montreal to compete in the Wimbledon championships. Miss Wade is making the trip across the Atlantic with her mother. She will be Canada's only representative in the English tournament and is making the trip at her own expense. Before competing at Wimbledon, Miss Wade expects to become acclimated by playing in tournaments at the Beckenham and Queen's clubs. Her absence from Canada will mean that Miss Wade will not play in the Quebec, Ontario and Eastern Canada championships. However, she plans to return in time for the Dominion championships in July. The Dominion championship last year was won by Miss Edith A. Cross of San Francisco.

Here and there: Henri Cochet, French ace, is reported considering a tour of South America following the challenge round in Davis Cup play (July 29, 30, 31). Cochet may take a number of players with him in order to raise funds for the Lyons Football Club. . . . Leave from the powers that be has been given to the Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club to play a professional side on May 23 and 24. . . . A match will be played between women players of France and Great Britain at Le Touquet, July 14 and 15. . . . Australia has a Davis Cup record second only to the United States in number of victories. The Australians have taken the cup "down under" seven times against 11 victories for the United States. . . . René Lacoste, who may play in the Davis Cup series this year, has been reported by Arnaud Massy, former French professional golf champion, as making good progress in the game of golf, and that he may be a national champion some day in the near future. . . . Willard F. Crocker of Montreal, former Canadian Davis Cup player, while he is not taking part in competitive tennis due to an old mishap, is performing a real service to students of the game by giving weekly talks at the Notre Dame de Grace Tennis Club in Montreal. His lectures were given last year primarily to interest youngsters and novices, but now his talks have attracted all classes at the club. One of Crocker's students is Robert D. (Bobby) Murray of McGill University, who won the Quebec and Eastern Canada junior titles last summer.

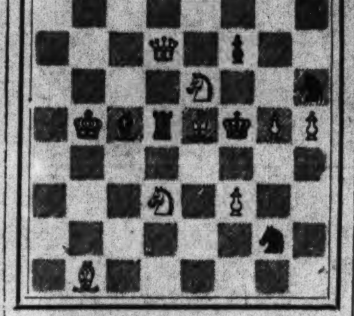
ITALY DEFEATS SPAIN

ROME, May 17 (AP)—Italy today defeated Spain in the second round of European zone Davis Cup competition when Giovanni Palmieri defeated Ernest Maier 2—6, 6—0, 6—2, 5—2 in the fourth match for the necessary three victories. Maier retired in the fourth set following a fall to forfeit set and match. A. Giorgio de Stefani completed the Italian conquest by defeating Juanico, 6—0, 6—1, 6—1. Spain won the doubles yesterday, Maier and Jose Tejada defeating A. Del Bono and Curt Di Minerbi, 6—3, 6—3, 6—4.

CHESS
by Frederick R Chevalier

PROBLEM NO. 1409
By C. S. Kipping

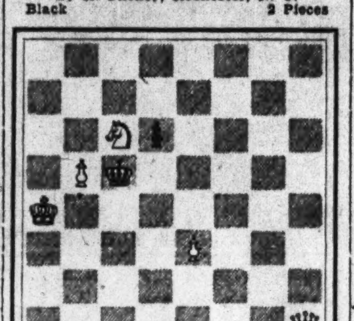
Black 6 Pieces



White 9 Pieces
White to play and mate in two
(From "Valves and Bi-Valves")

PROBLEM NO. 1410
By R. Cheney, Rochester, N. Y.

Black 2 Pieces



White 5 Pieces
White to play and mate in three

SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS

No. 1407.		Kt-K4	
No. 1408.	1.	Q-QKt5	PxR
	2.	B-Kt2ch	
	1.	———	B-K3
	2.	Q-Kt2ch	
	1.	———	P-B3
	2.	Q-B5	
	1.	———	K-Q5
	2.	QxPch	

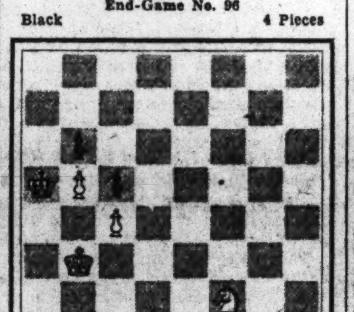
End-Game No. 95. White wins: 1 K-Kt, K-Kt2; 2 K-B, K-B2; 3 K-Q, K-Q2; 4 K-B2, K-B; 5 K-Q2, K-Q; 6 K-B3, K-B2; 7 K-Q3 and Black must lose because if K-Kt2; 8 K-K3, B3, Kt3, R4 R5, etc; and if K-Q2; 8 K-B4, Kt5, etc.

END-GAMES

In solving this problem, it is suggested that the student mark the squares via which the Kt approaches to the mating squares, QB6 and QKt7.

End-Game No. 96

Black 4 Pieces



White 4 Pieces
White to play and win
(From Mason's "Art of Chess")

NOTES

CHESS CONGRESS FOR CALIFORNIA

Californians, who have taken upon themselves the considerable task of holding a chess congress on as national a scale as the distances from the great chess centers of the East and middle West will permit, are busy with the preparations which will culminate in a meeting scheduled for Aug. 15 to 29 at the Hotel Maryland in Pasadena. A tournament for masters, in which F. J. Marshall, Isaac J. Kashdan, Samuel Reshefsky and Arthur W. Dake, among others, are expected to compete, will be the outstanding feature on the program.

FORMING A MENCHIK CLASS

Miss Vera Menchik, world woman champion, has become a factor to be seriously reckoned with by the masters of the Old World. In England, where she resides, whenever a male opponent succumbs to her prowess he is said to have qualified as a member of the "Menchik Class." A few there are who do not yet belong, including Dr. Alexander Alekhine and Salo Flohr, but Sir George A. Thomas has been declared eligible.

GAMES

The following games were played by the woman champion in the international tournament at London:

QUEEN'S PAWN OPENING

	Menchik White	Alekhine Black		Menchik White	Alekhine Black
1	P-Q4	Kt-KB3	22	B-B	QR-Q
2	P-QB4	P-K3	23	P-QKt4(d)	Kt-K3
3	Kt-KB3	P-QKt3	24	R-Kt2	B-R
4	P-K3	B-Kt2	25	PxP	KtxP
5	B-Q3	B-Kt5ch	26	Kt-Q2(e)	P-B4
6	B-Q2	BxBch	27	PxP	PxP
7	QKtxB	P-Q3	28	P-B3	Q-KKt2
8	Castles	QKt-Q2	29	QR-Kt	K-R
9	Q-B2	Q-K2	30	Kt-Kt3	Kt-K3
10	KR-Q	CastlesKR	31	R-Q2	Kt-Kt4
11	Kt-K4(a)	P-Kt3	32	K-R	R-KKt
12	R-Q2	KtxKt	33	R-KB2	QR-K(f)
13	BxKt	P-QB3(b)	34	R-Q	R-K3
14	Q-R4	KR-B	35	P-B4(g)	PxP
15	B-Q3	P-QB4	36	Q-Q4(h)	R-K4
16	Q-Q	Kt-B3	37	P-B5(i)	PxP
17	PxP	KtPxP	38	KtxP	Kt-R6
18	Q-K2	Kt-R4	39	R-Kt2(j)	P-B6(k)
19	QR-Q	R-B	40	P-Kt3	P-B7ch
20	P-K4(c)	Kt-B5		Resigns	
21	Q-K3	P-K4			

NOTES BY C. S. HOWELL

(a) Black's procedure is either a very good defense to the QP or White's play is somewhere wrong, for such initiative as White has amounts to being of little or no value. (Better, perhaps, to have played on her third move Kt-QB3, and if 4 . . . P-QKt3, 5 P-K4.)

(b) The play in this game does not seem to us to be typical of the champion's recent style, but it illustrates the type of modern chess that is boring to many followers of the game. The policy is to keep the fences intact and await an opportunity which, generally speaking, can only come when the opponent errs.

(c) And here said opportunity taps, though lightly. This move leaves a hole at White's Q4 and enables Black to definitely take the initiative. Still it is difficult to find any satisfactory continuation. White's pieces crowd each other.

(d) Something must be done to relieve the cramp

(e) White appears to have eased the situation somewhat, but more trouble is en route.

(f) The manner in which Black has shifted the full force of all his pieces to the attack on the king side is highly instructive. White's Kt is ineffectively placed and her R at Q square only relatively useful.

(g) An ingenious attempt to break the attack, but it is now rather a case of choosing between dying fighting or being slowly strangled.

(h) 36 QxP(B4) might have delayed the finish a bit.

(i) Of course, if 37 RxP, Kt-K3, etc.

(j) And now if 39 R-B3, simply 39 . . . BxR; 40 PxB, Q-Kt8ch, or 39 RxP, QxPch!; 40 BxQ, BxB mate.

(k) A neat finishing touch to which there is no reply A good example of the versatility of the champion's style. For nearly half of the game he boxes rather slowly, but sparring cleverly for an opening. Once he gets it, he slugs his way through to victory.

INDIAN DEFENSE

	Menchik White	Thomas Black		Menchik White	Thomas Black
1	P-Q4	Kt-KB3	13	Kt-Kt3	B-Q2
2	P-QB4	P-KKt3	14	P-KR4	P-R5
3	Kt-QB3	B-Kt2	15	P-R5	Q-Kt
4	P-K4	P-Q3	16	B-R6	Q-R2
5	P-B3	Castles	17	BxB	KxB
6	B-K3	P-K4	18	Kt-B5ch	KtxKt
7	KKt-K2(a)	P-Kt3	19	KtPxKt	P-R6
8	Q-Q2	Kt-B2	20	P-B5ch	K-R

9	P-Q5	Kt-K2	21	Q-R6	PxPch
10	P-KKt4	Kt-Q2	22	K-Kt	R-KKt
11	R-KKt	P-QR4	23	PxP	PxP
12	Castles	Kt-QB4	24	QxPch	Resigns

(a) White's plan of development is instructive. The pawn position is such that the king's bishop is of no use and is therefore left on the bishop square. Black gets as good a game as he could ask for on the queen side, but many moves are required before he can advance and bring any pressure to bear. Meanwhile, White gets his pieces beautifully lined up for a king side attack against which there is no defense.

The following game was one of the most exciting in the recent Cambridge Congress, and a good companion to Alexander's brilliant win against Yates. Here, too, an old-fashioned opening was used and the play was critical throughout. Alexander was in his element, and just when Milner-Barry recovered the gambit piece he found himself in a mating net.

PIERCE GAMBIT

	Milner-Barry White	Alexander Black		Milner-Barry White	Alexander Black
1	P-K4	P-K4	15	K-R	QxP
2	Kt-QB3	Kt-QB3	16	P-QB4	Q-Q2
3	P-B4	PxP	17	P-Q5	K-B
4	Kt-B3	P-KKt4	18	P-Q6	Kt-B4
5	P-Q4	P-Kt5	19	Kt-B5	KtxBch
6	B-B4	PxKt	20	PxKt	Q-B4
7	Castles	P-Q4	21	P-Q7	B-Q5
8	PxQP	B-KKt5	22	KtxP	Q-R4
9	R-Kch	KKt-K2	23	R-K8ch	RxR
10	PxP	B-R6	24	PxR(Q)ch	KxQ
11	BxP	R-Ktch	25	Q-K2ch	K-B
12	B-KKt3	Kt-R4	26	KtxKt	B-Kt5 dis ch
13	B-Kt5ch	P-QB3			Resigns
14	Kt-K4	B-Kt2			

SOUTHERN DISTRICT WINS TEAM TITLE

WOMEN'S GOLF ASSOCIATION OF MASSACHUSETTS STANDING

FIRST TEAMS

	Matches Won	Matches Lost	Points Won	Points Lost
Southern District	6	0	55	35
Eastern District	4	2	49	41
Western District	1	5	41	49
Northern District	1	5	35	55
SECOND TEAMS				
Southern	4	2	45	45
Northern	3	3	48	42
Western	3	3	45	45
Eastern	2	4	42	48
THIRD TEAMS				
Eastern	5	1	58	32
Western	4	2	53	37
Southern	2	4	48	42
Northern	1	5	21	69

Southern District, captained by Mrs. C. F. Eaton Jr., successfully defended its team title in the annual spring team match series conducted by the Women's Golf Association of Massachusetts, when it finished the present season undefeated on Monday. Southern won the concluding match from Northern, 11 to 4, at the Winchester Country Club.

Eastern District won second place in the final standing, and Monday closed the team race with a victory over Western District at The Country Club, 8 to 7.

Southern District took top honors in the second-team competition with four victories and two defeats during the campaign. Northern and Western tied for second. In the concluding matches Northern defeated Southern, 11 to 4, at Belmont Spring Country Club and Eastern won from Western at the Commonwealth Country Club, 8 to 7.

First place in the third-team series went to Eastern District, second to Western, third to Southern and fourth to Northern. Monday's results were Eastern 10, Western 5, at Charles River; Southern 11, Northern 4, at the Arimont Country Club.

WASHINGTON WINS FROM OREGON, 11-7

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

EUGENE, Ore., May 17—The University of Washington baseball team defeated the University of Oregon team 11 to 7, here yesterday. The game was exceptionally well played throughout with the visitors bunching hits in nice fashion to pile up an early lead.

A. L. Hartnett '32, Washington catcher, was the individual brilliant performer of the day. He drove out three hits in three times at bat to add a powerful offensive to his team. In the defense work he was exceptional, catching high foul after high foul and many of them directly in the sun.

Joseph Weber '34, Purple and Gold first baseman, fielded his position well and hit safely three times in four trips to the plate. E. G. Putnam '34, Washington pitcher, along with hurling a well-balanced game, drove out three hits in five times up. The score by innings:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R
Washington	0	2	0	1	4	3	1	0	0	—11
Oregon	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	— 7

Batteries—Putnam and Harnett; Anderson, Watkins, Donin and Shaneman. Umpires—Carl King and Don Husband. Time—2h. 42m.

HARVARD CREW SHIFT

Coach Charles J. Whiteside shook up his Harvard varsity crew as it took to the water Monday night in an effort to develop smoothness along with power. Capt. Thomas E. Armstrong '32, who rowed No. 4 in the junior boat last Saturday, and Gridley Barrows '34, No. 5, A. L. Nickerson Jr '34, bow, and Francis J. Swayze '33, No. 7, have all moved up to the varsity, replacing Roger H. Hallowell '33, Malcolm Bancroft '33, Waldo H. Holcombe '33 and Robert Saltonstall Jr. '33, respectively. It was the first time that Bancroft, Holcombe and Saltonstall had rowed in any other than the first. There are now three seniors five juniors and one sophomore in the varsity boat. With one possible exception this shift is expected to hold through the May 28 regatta on the Charles River against Cornell and Syracuse.

TORONTO RELEASES TWO

TORONTO, May 17 (AP)—Release of pitchers Jerry Abbercock and Johnny Milligan to the Wilkes Barre club of the New York-Pennsylvania League was announced today by officials of the Toronto Baseball Club of the International League. Abbercock has been farmed out subject to recall. Milligan was given his outright release.

GERMAN BEATS POLISH GIRL

BERLIN, May 17 (AP)—Hilda Krahwinkel of Germany won the Berlin women's tennis singles championship yesterday, defeating Jadwiga Jendrzejowska of Poland, 6—4, 6—1, in the final round. The Polish girl brought about the biggest upset of the tournament last Friday when she eliminated the American star, Helen M. Jacobs.

TO EXAMINE NURMI STATUS

BERLIN, May 17 (AP)—The International Amateur Athletic Federation has appointed a committee to examine Finnish proposals concerning questions of amateur status, specifically that of Paavo Nurmi. Nurmi still is under suspension by the I. A. A. F., on charges of professionalism, despite the fact the Finnish Association formally exonerated him.

AUSTRALIANS LEAVE CUBA

HAVANA, May 17 (AP)—The Australian Davis Cup, victorious over Cuba in their semifinal round series here, yesterday sailed for Key West. They will meet the United States in the North American zone final at Philadelphia May 27, 28 and 30.

TUFTS ELECTS COSTELLO

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MEDFORD, Mass., May 17—Jeremiah J. Costello '33 has been elected captain of the Tufts College track team for next year. He competes in the 440-yard dash.

CHICAGO WINS IN THE NINTH

Stephenson's Single Puts Across Winning Run—Reds Triumph

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Chicago	19	9	.679
Boston	16	9	.640
Cincinnati	17	15	.531
St. Louis	14	15	.483
Philadelphia	13	15	.464
Brooklyn	11	15	.423
New York	9	13	.409
Pittsburgh	8	16	.333

RESULTS MAY 16

Chicago 11, Philadelphia 10.
Cincinnati 6, New York 2.
Brooklyn 11, Pittsburgh 1.
Boston at St. Louis (postponed).

Three runs in the ninth inning gave the Chicago Cubs an 11-to-10 victory over Philadelphia on Monday and a 1½ game lead over the Boston Braves in the National League race. The Braves and Cardinals, scheduled to play at St. Louis, were unable to do so because of wet grounds. Brooklyn took possession of sixth place in the standing by virtue of an 11-to-1 triumph over the Pittsburgh Pirates. New York dropped into seventh position when beaten by Cincinnati, 6 to 2.

A timely single by Riggs Stephenson with the bases full in the ninth inning gave the Cubs their winning run. Hornsby's club pounded four Philadelphia pitchers for 19 safe hits, including a home run by Johnny Moore. The Phillies took a two-run lead in the first of the ninth when Hal Lee and Chuck Klein hit homers. Lee's was his second of the game. The Cubs likewise used four pitchers, Pat Malone, who worked in the eighth and ninth, getting credit for the victory. English, Stephenson and Grimm each made three hits for the winners. Lee batted in four of Philadelphia's runs.

Red Lucas, Cincinnati's smart veteran right-hander, was too much for the Giants. Lucas yielded only three hits, but one of them was a homer by Koenecke in the third inning. Three Giants went out on strikeouts. The Reds found Fred Fitzsimmons for eight hits during the seven innings he worked, all of their runs coming in the sixth inning. The bases were full three times in the sixth and one man was out when the scoring started. Hafey, Heath and Lucas each drove in two runs for the Reds. One of Hafey's two hits was a double.

The Pirates held the Dodgers fairly well during the first eight innings, but the Brooklyn club put on a rally in the ninth that netted eight runs. The winners made 16 hits in all, one a home run by Johnny Frederick, his third of the season. Danny Taylor made three hits for the Dodgers and accounted for four runs. Van Mungo, who started and finished in the box for Brooklyn, was the only player on his team who didn't make at least one hit. Mungo limited the Pirates to four hits, Paul Waner and Grace each getting two. The scores:

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	2	0	0	1	1	3	2	2	—11	19	1
Philadelphia	0	2	0	1	2	2	0	0	3	—10	12	1

Batteries—Smith, May, Tinning, Malone and Hartnett; Grabowski, Bolen, Elliott, Collins and McCurdy. Winning pitcher—Malone. Losing pitcher—Elliott. Umpires—Moran and Magerkurth. Time—2h. 26m.

AT CINCINNATI

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cincinnati	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	x	—6	8	1
New York	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—2	3	0

Batteries—Lucas and Manion; Fitzsimmons, Gibson and Hogan. Losing pitcher—Fitzsimmons. Umpires—Klem, Stark and Donnelly. Time—1h. 43m.

AT PITTSBURGH

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Brooklyn	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	8	—11	16	0
Pittsburgh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	— 1	4	4

Batteries—Mungo and Lopez; French, Spencer, Brame, Chagnon and Grace. Losing pitcher — French. Umpires — Reardon, Barr and Pfirman. Time—2h. 1m.

WESTERN ENTRY SHATTERS MARKS

LANCASTER, Calif., May 17 (AP)—The West uncovered its fleetest entry in the Indianapolis Memorial Day speedway race when "Stubby" Stubblefield drove a No. 15 Gilmore Special at a speed of 147.355 miles an hour under American Automobile Association timing to shatter all records for four-cylinder cars.

The racer, which will be driven by "Babe" Stapp, Hollywood, at Indianapolis, also set new flying kilometer, five-mile and five-kilometer records in its test runs yesterday over the Muroc Dry Lake course here.

Stubblefield's mark shattered the old record set here almost two years ago by Wilbur Shaw at 137.25 M. P. H. Stubblefield drove the machine over the sand course of one kilometer at 148.218 M. P. H., as compared with his own former record of 131.121.

Over the five-mile course he set an average speed of 133.285 M. P. H., bettering the late Jimmy Murphy's time of 120.691 and then eclipsed Kay Don's mark of 130.95 M. P. H. over the five-kilometer course with an average speed of 133.918

TRILLORA GOLF CLUB WINS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PORT WASHINGTON, L. I., May 17—The Trillora Golf Club won the Class A Long Island women's interclub golf championship at the North Hempstead Country Club links yesterday, finishing the season with 15 points to its credit. The Women's National Golf & Tennis Club was second with 12½ points. This club had won the championship during the past two years. Mrs. J. Laroque Anderson of the Trillora club established a new women's course record for the New Hempstead links when she turned in a car dof 78.

GREAT BRITAIN WINS, 5 to 0

TORQUAY, Eng., May 17 (AP)—Great Britain made a clean sweep yesterday of its Davis Cup series with Roumania, winning the final two singles matches for a 5-to-0 victory. H. F. David defeated N. Mishu, 1—6, 6—0, 8—6, 3—6, 6—4, and Fred J. Perry romped through G. Poulieff 6—1, 6—2, 6—1. Great Britain meets Poland in the third round of European zone play.

NEW HAMPSHIRE ELECTS PRIDHAM

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DURHAM, N. H., May 17—George S. Pridham '32, has been elected captain of the University of New Hampshire lacrosse team for this year.

COLLEGE GOLF RESULTS

Providence 3, Worcester P. I. 1.

YANKS EQUAL SHUTOUT MARK

New York Has Blanked Opponents in Four Successive Games

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
New York	17	6	.739
Washington	19	7	.731
Cleveland	18	12	.600
Detroit	15	10	.600
Philadelphia	11	14	.440
St. Louis	13	17	.433
Chicago	8	18	.308
Boston	4	21	.160

RESULTS MAY 16

New York 8, Cleveland 0.
St. Louis 2, Washington 0.
Detroit 6, Philadelphia 4.
Chicago 4, Boston 3 (10 innings.)

An American League record was equaled on Monday by the New York Yankees when they shut out the Cleveland Indians, 8 to 0, with Vernon Gomez pitching. This is the fourth game in succession that Yankee pitchers have shut out their opponents, which ties the mark established by the Cleveland club in 1903 and equaled by the Boston Red Sox in 1906. Also, the Yanks have 40 scoreless innings in a row to their credit, which is one inning away from the record held by Cleveland and set in 1903. The victory Monday gave the Yankees possession of first place in the standing.

Washington dropped another game to the St. Louis Browns, this time by the score of 2 to 0. Detroit defeated Philadelphia, 6 to 4, and Chicago beat Boston in 10 innings, 4 to 3.

Gomez held the Indians to five safeties, struck out three and gave only one base on balls. He also took part in the scoring, his double driving in two runs. Earl Combs led the New York attack with a triple and single, batting in four runs. Lazzeri accounted for the other two. Willis Hudlin started for the Indians, but left the game in the sixth.

Sam Gray pitched a smart brand of ball and the Senators made only singles by Manush and Cronin and a triple by Buddy Myer. Gray drove in the St. Louis run in the fifth with a single. Melillo's double sent home the other run. Monte Weaver, sensational Washington rookie right-hander, drew the pitching assignment, but he could not keep pace with his more experienced rival. Goslin and Levey had two hits apiece for the Browns.

The Tigers staged a five-run rally in the fourth inning and took a lead which they held. Bill Rogell's homer in the seventh gave the winners an extra run. Vic Sorrell, after a poor start, settled down and pitched good ball for the Tigers. The A's touched him for seven hits and four runs during the first three innings, but could not get more than a single in the remaining six innings. Roger Cramer of the Athletics was the batting star of the game with a double and two singles.

Ted Lyons pushed the Red Sox deeper into the American League cellar. Six hits were all he gave his opponents during the 10 innings. Charlie Berry's double in the tenth sent home the deciding run. Smead Jolley, big leftfielder, drove in all of Boston's runs. He hit a home run in the fourth inning and tied the score in the ninth with another circuit drive. McManus was on base in the ninth. Ed Durham pitched good ball for the Red Sox until taken out in the eighth to make room for a pinch hitter. The scores:

AT NEW YORK

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	0	x	—8	11	0
Cleveland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0	5	1

Batteries—Gomez and Dickey; Hudlin, Connally, Pearson and Sewell. Losing pitcher — Hudlin. Umpires — Ormsby, Van Graflan and Guthrie. Time—1h. 58m.

AT WASHINGTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—2	8	1
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0	3	1

Batteries—Gray and Ferrell; Weaver, Crowder and Berg, Spencer. Losing pitcher—Weaver. Umpires—[illegible] and Geisel. Time—1h. 38m.

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Detroit	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	—6	8	1
Philadelphia	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	—4	8	0

Batteries—Sorrell and Hayworth; Cain, Deshong, Walberg and Cochrane. Losing pitcher—Cain. Umpires—Moriarty and Dinneen. Time—2h. 8m.

AT BOSTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	—4	6	1
Boston	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	—3	6	3

Batteries—Lyons and Berry; Durham, Moore, Russell and Tate. Losing pitcher—Russell. Umpires—Owens, McGowan and Hildebrand. Time—1h. 55m.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chattanooga	23	10	.697
Memphis	22	12	.647
Birmingham	21	14	.600
New Orleans	15	20	.429
Atlanta	13	18	.419
Nashville	13	18	.419
Little Rock	13	19	.406
Knoxville	13	22	.371

RESULTS MAY 16

Chattanooga 9, Birmingham 8.
Atlanta 9, Memphis 3.
Nashville 9, New Orleans 5.
Other clubs not scheduled.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Maryland 9, Virginia 5.
Northwestern 10, Missouri 7.
Tufts 7, Harvard J. V. 1.
Wagner 6, Drew 5.
Washington 11, Oregon 7.

Amusements

NEW YORK CITY

EDNA BEST in HERBERT MARSHALL
THERE'S ALWAYS JULIET
A Comedy by John van Druten
"Utterly delightful."—Brown, Eve. Post.
HENRY MILLER'S Theatre, 124 W. 43 Street
Evenings 8:40. Matinees Thurs. and Sat. 2:30

The Theatre Guild Presents
TOO TRUE TO BE GOOD
A new play by Bernard Shaw
GUILD THEATRE, 52nd St., West of Broadway
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat., 2:30

BOSTON

WILBUR Pop. $1.50 Mat. Tom'w. 2:20 Tonight, 8:20. Tel. Han. 6330
Vivienne SEGAL Charles PURCELL Only Musical Show in Town
IN THE Chocolate Soldier
Nights 50c to $2.50; Wed. & Sat. Mats. 50c to $1.50

FRENCH STAR BEATS MANGIN

Clinches Informal Series With U. S.—Date Set for International

PARIS, May 17 (AP)—Andre Merlin, sixth ranking tennis star of France, yesterday defeated Gregory S. Mangin, eleventh ranking player of the United States, to clinch an informal series between the two countries 3 matches to 2. Merlin came from behind to defeat Mangin 4—6, 6—4, 6—3, 6—4.

Sidney B. Wood Jr., Wimbledon champion and the other member of the American team, in the final match, won from Christian Boussus, France's No. 3 star, 1—6, 4—6, 6—4, 6—4, 6—4.

The series, officially between the Racing Club of France and the International Tennis Club of the United States, was designed to give the younger French stars a chance to see what they could do under pressure.

Merlin Promising Star

Merlin, considered one of the brighter prospects to fill in for the fading Musketeers—Cochet, Borotra and Lacoste—showed to good advantage, figuring in all three French victories. He defeated Wood in singles Saturday and paired with Boussus, Sunday, in the doubles.

Marcel Bernard, ranked the same as Merlin but considered by Borotra and Lacoste the most promising of the younger Frenchmen, met with a mishap in his match with Mangin Saturday and was unable to continue. He forfeited while leading two sets to one and 13—12 in games.

Gaining in prestige annually, the French international tennis championships will open on May 21 with at least four of America's top notchers entered. The matches end on June 5.

The Stade Roland-Garros at Auteuil, where Davis Cup battles are waged, has been brushed up in readiness for play.

Mrs. Moody Playing Again

England, Germany, Italy, Japan and the United States are sending strong contingents, Mrs. Helen Wills Moody's return to French courts has added a great deal of interest. Wood, Mangin and Helen M. Jacobs, are America's other entries.

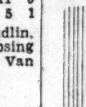
Advance predictions concede the men's singles title to Henri Cochet, world's No. 1 player, while the women's singles title is generally handed to Mrs. Moody. The latter will have to dispose of Betty Nuthall, Cecilie Aussem, present title holder, Hilda Krahwinkel, another German girl who had an excellent season last year, Mrs. Eileen Bennett Whittingstall and the English newcomer, Kathleen E. Stammers.

Mrs. Moody has been practicing almost daily on the Racing Club courts for her reëntry.

Jean Borotra, who won the men's singles title last year in the absence of Cochet, said business demands would not permit his entry this year.

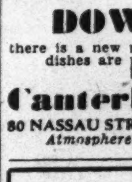
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TUNNEL UNDER BOSTON HARBOR NEARLY 'BORED'

Traffic Tube Work Said to Have Gone Ahead With Remarkable Speed

Boring through the muck and mire 100 feet beneath the waters of Boston harbor at an incredible speed for the last nine months, a giant auger, 31 feet in diameter, is soon to hit the bull's-eye at which it was aimed 4850 feet away. In other words, the boring of the East Boston vehicular tunnel, which when completed will cost approximately $16,000,000, is nearly finished and a "break through" below the ground at North Square on the Boston side is expected within a month.

About 350 feet of the Boston end of the tube have already been built and everything is in readiness to meet the steel shield when it pokes its nose into sight sometime next month. And engineers say the mark will be hit within one-eighth of an inch of where they planned to come out. From portal to portal, the new tunnel is 5650 feet long. It will have two traffic lanes and an emergency lane for passing. Revenue received from a small toll will eventually pay for the entire project.

More progress a day has been made in the digging of this tunnel than any other in the United States, it is asserted by engineers of the Boston Transit Commission, under whose planning and supervision the project is being carried out. Mr. Ernest R. Springer, chief engineer, reports that a "push" of 32½ feet in a day is the record established to date in the building of the tube.

Twenty feet a day was considered excellent progress when the Detroit vehicular tunnel was built, but an average "push" of about 27 feet a day has been made on this latest tunnel project, considerably more than expected, even by the contractor himself.

New Methods Employed

New methods of tunnel construction — methods used for the first time, some of which actually had their invention while the tube was being built—have been the chief factors in this amazing progress. One of these is an endless mud-conveyor belt, which carries the diggings through the entire length of the tunnel to hoppers. In most cases, the muck has been shoveled by hand into narrow-gauge hand cars which were pushed back to the end of the tunnel.

The bit is actually a shield pushed forward by 30 10-inch hydraulic jacks operating at 4500-pounds-per-square-inch pressure, and perhaps is the most interesting part of the entire work. If not the most interesting, it certainly is the most important, for here is where the real work of the tunnel takes place.

Like a circular doughnut cutter, divided into nine sections, the shield seems to work on the idea of a collapsible picnic cup. When it is pushed out, a ring comes into place to form a section of the tube; then, braced by the section it has just left, it pushes on and leaves another.

When about 30 inches all the way around the 31-foot shield has been dug away, the 11 steel segments that make a section of the tunnel lining are put into place. This is accomplished by a huge erector arm, also controlled by pneumatic power. And here Mr. Springer explained that the steel lining is one of the most important feature of the subaqueous shaft. The selection of this type of lining alone, he said, will save about $1,500,000.

A reinforced concrete ring 18 inches in thickness is to be built on the inside of the steel lining. This will be built under free air. The strength of the reinforced concrete is said to be capable of taking the greatest load that could come upon it. At the greatest depth of the tube, a little less than three tons a square foot of pressure would come upon the concrete.

Operations were carried on under natural air until the middle of the harbor had been reached. Here the pressure was so great that a hatchway was built and compressed air tanks installed.

Came Across Piles

The other day the "sand hogs" working at the shield came in contact with several piles which proved to be pier supports of Lincoln wharf where the coal pockets of the Boston Elevated power house are located. An ingenious saw, especially designed for this work, was used in cutting away the piles, which at present are slowing up the digging. It is expected, however, that only a few more will be encountered and the digging will go on without difficulty to a point near North Square where the tunnel is to come up.

Although conditions under which the men are working are considerably hazardous, all kinds of precautions have been taken to insure safety of the men, Mr. Springer pointed out. Catwalks are located along the walls of the tube leading to the decompression chambers, which could house all the men at one time if a break occurred. Water, also could not possibly come up over the catwalk because of the tremendous pressure, estimated to be 22 pounds to the square inch. Solid masses of reinforced concrete were used in building the hatchway separating the natural and decompressed air.

Newest methods of ventilation, which was a project in itself, are being installed in the tunnel. Below the tile roadway, ample space has been provided for a fresh-air duct, while over the tiled ceiling will be an exhaust air duct. Two ventilation buildings will be built housing blowers and fans for forcing in the fresh air and exhausting foul air.

It is perhaps noteworthy that the shield will break through under the ground which faces the original Paul Revere House in North Square. The Boston entrance will be at Cross and North Streets. Buildings in this vicinity have been torn down to make an attractive center and the new Boston city printing plant has already been built. A new police division headquarters is in the process of construction. On the East Boston side land has been taken for street widening to Day Square, from which it is expected a new highway will be built connecting with the Newburyport Turnpike.

Nosing Their Way Under Boston Harbor



The Christian Science Monitor

AT WORK IN THE EAST BOSTON TRAFFIC TUNNEL

The Huge Shield Is Shown Here Just Breaking Through Into the Space Which Is to Be Used as the East Boston Ventilation Chamber. It Hit Its Mark Within One-Eighth of an Inch. The Pneumatic Jacks Which Push the Shield Forward, Braced Against the Steel Lining of the Tunnel, Are on the Opposite Side of the Shield Rim.

STIMSON AWAITS ACCORD ON ARMS WITH FIRM HOPE

Secretary's Geneva Talks Did Not Cover Issue of War Debts

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 16 — Mr. Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, has returned here from Geneva confident that delegates to the Disarmament Conference have determined to achieve an agreement favorable to future world peace. This information, learned today at the Department of State, was coupled with the statement that the question of debts and reparations was not discussed by Mr. Stimson.

The American Secretary made this hasty trip to Europe in the hope that his presence in Geneva at the head of the American delegation to the Disarmament Conference might prove helpful. He supported a program for the abolition of the most aggressive weapons of warfare, such as huge field guns and tanks.

It is understood that while abroad Mr. Stimson obtained at first hand the reaction of Europe to the Japanese conquest of Manchuria and the warfare at Shanghai. He is said to have received encouraging evidence that Great Britain and the other powers will remain firm for the Nine-Power pact, insisting that the integrity of China be preserved, and that the open-door policy be maintained.

Mr. Stimson's visit is expressed as an "opportunity to come into personal contact with the representatives of the various nations at Geneva, especially, having the opportunities of meeting and conversing again with former diplomatic friends, as well as the newly appointed delegates to Geneva."

The attitude of France toward an all-time-peace movement is understood to be increasingly favorable.

WORLD OPINION ON PEACE AND TRADE SOUGHT

30 Leaders in Wide Field Questioned on Wisdom of Courses Pursued

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—An effort to determine the views of outstanding persons in America on the part to be played by international coöperation in terminating the business slump and maintaining peace is being made by the League of Nations Association through the distribution of two questionnaires.

They comprise a searching inquiry into the economic and political aspects of the international situation. They have been sent to a list of 30 American leaders in business and politics by Mr. George W. Wickersham and Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler.

Here are the political questions sent by Mr. Wickersham who is president of the association:

Has the world's peace machinery proved of value in the Far Eastern crisis? What importance do you attach to the part played by the Nine-Power Treaty? By the Pact of Paris? By the League of Nations? Has the League been handicapped in its efforts to solve the Far Eastern problem by the non-membership of the United States, and if so, how? What importance do you attach to the specific American contribution to the problem, namely the Stimson doctrine, and to the League's indorsement of it?

Is it to the interest of the United States to contribute further to the strengthening of the world's peace machinery, and if so, what steps should be taken by our country?

These are the questions asked by Dr. Butler concerning economic conditions:

Do you believe that the entire world is today so economically interdependent that no nation can hope to extricate itself alone from the present world-wide depression, and that collective action by the nations is therefore necessary? Do you believe that organized and effective inter-government coöperation on the part of all interested governments is necessary in order to find reasonable solutions for outstanding international financial and economic problems? If so, how should it be initiated? Can the International Chamber of Commerce and other forms of unofficial international coöperation give effective help to the governments in solving these problems? If so, how? Should a satisfactory international economic program include measures designed to lessen the probability of war? If so, what measures do you suggest?

Replies are being received and sorted. Among those who have already replied are Mr. Newton D. Baker, Dr. A. Lawreince Lowell, president of Harvard University, and Col Edward M. House.

ONTARIO JOBLESS PROMISED RELIEF

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HAMILTON, Ont.—Direct relief payments under provincial-wide regulations will be made by the Ontario Government in future and no more funds will be provided to provide employment.

This was the gist of an address given by Premier George S. Henry before the Canadian Club here. He thought that although work would be preferable the time had arrived when economies must be effected. That the unemployed and their families will be taken care of regardless of the duration of present conditions was made clear by the Premier.

Defense Estimates In Canada Propose Cut of $2,500,000

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, May 17—Estimates for the Department of National Defense for 1932-33 show a reduction of more than $2,500,000 as compared with the previous year.

When the item for permanent militia, amounting to $4,814,000, came before the House in committee yesterday, Mr. J. S. Woodsworth, Labor member for Winnipeg, north center, vigorously attacked it as a contradiction to Canada's professed attitude toward international peace.

Such a militia, he said, was useless except as a provocative measure and nothing less than complete disarmament should be tolerated. He thought Canada might well set an example to Europe by dropping such expenditures entirely.

Several members commended the Minister of National Defense, Mr. Donald M. Sutherland, for a reduction from $13,610,000 to $10,972,000.

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GREYHOUND

Pennsylvania Orders Rubber-Tired Rail Car

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, May 17 — The Pennsylvania Railroad announced that it has ordered a new two-unit, pneumatic rubber-tired motorcar, designed with stream lines, with a passenger capacity of 76 persons.

The new car will be built by the Edward G. Budd Manufacturing Company here, and will be powered by a 179 h. p. Budd-Junkers Diesel engine. It will consist of two units, a motorcar and trailer, comprising a complete unit, with both ends sloped to provide stream-line features. It will weigh 50,000 pounds, compared with the average 88 passenger steel railway car which weighs 130,000 pounds.

HORSES COME FOR OLYMPICS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LOS ANGELES, May 17 — First arrivals for the Olympic Games disembarked here May 11 from the Nippon Yusen Kaisha liner, Toba Maru. They are 11 splendid horses which will represent Japan in the equestrian events under the command of Maj. Shunzo Kido, Narashino Cavalry School.



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Richmond Rice		3 12 oz Pkgs 15c
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INTERVIEWS WITH NEW ENGLAND BUSINESS—NO. 11*

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NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

WOMEN'S ENTERPRISES AND ACTIVITIES

Designer of Huge Medallions

By ETHEL C. INCE

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

New York

THE brilliantly decorative mosaic figures which will adorn the exterior walls of the two theaters in Rockefeller Center are the work of a woman who has won international renown in the field of design—Miss Hildreth Meiere.

Among the many distinctions that have come to Miss Meiere is that of being the only woman artist who has received a commission for decorations in Rockefeller Center. She decorated the dome of the National Academy of Sciences in Washington and has executed seven separate commissions for ornamentation of the Nebraska State Capitol, widely known as one of the architectural masterpieces in this country. The Architectural League has bestowed its gold medal on only two women Miss Meiere is one.

Miss Meiere is the outstanding woman artist in the United States in the decorative use of such varied materials as glass, marble, tile, wood and textiles. In designing the medallions for Rockefeller Center, she is employing mediums she has not used before, enamel and metals.

The Plaques

"I shall bring out the metallic quality most vigorously. The enamel will be used sparingly," Miss Meiere said as we stood in her studio in West Fifty-seventh Street looking at preliminary sketches of the designs. "I shall try to bring out the beauty of the material itself, the color, sheen and texture of the different metals."

Among the metals to be used will be chromium steel, ordinary steel, bronze, copper, nickel-bronze. Oxides will be used to get various degrees of tone. The enamels will be genuine vitreous enamels. All the work on the medallions will be done by hand, each being made in four or five sections and then hoisted and fastened into place on the building 60 feet above street level.

Three circular plaques, 18 feet in diameter, to be placed on the south façade of International Music Hall, will depict conventional figures representing the spirit of song, drama and the dance. A rectangular plaque, 18 feet by 35 feet, representing radio and television, will be placed on the north wall of the Sound Motion Picture Theater. This plaque must express a new idea in a manner concrete enough to make the symbol easily recognizable. Miss Meiere is experimenting with the idea of a rugged figure, typifying electricity, with arms flung outward—one toward a microphone, the other toward some symbol denoting television.

An Artist May Work in Many Fields

Although Miss Meiere has achieved such high success with her decorative designs, she looks upon that branch of her work as merely an incident in her art career and hopes to "get back to painting" before very long.

Her original digression occurred when she was engaged to decorate the dome of the National Academy of Sciences in Washington, her first important commission. Since that time, one important commission after another has kept her busy on similar work.

Energy is just as necessary to the artist's equipment as it is to that of the business executive, Miss Meiere believes. She is more like an executive in appearance herself than like the traditional artist. She wore a trim-tailored costume and one of the new close-fitting sailor hats. She talks rapidly and expresses her ideas easily and without hesitation, and has a way of looking down meditatively to focus her thoughts on what she is saying.

"The important thing is to make a new approach to each different piece of work," Miss Meiere continued. "When I am working on any job, I always think it is the very nicest thing I have ever done. Unless an artist maintains that enthusiasm the work may become dull and flat."

Miss Meiere digressed a little at this point to explain that she has quite a broad conception of art. One may be an artist in any line of work if one follows out one's own ideas in it, she believes.

Keeping the Design Vital

Over at the easel, Mr. Lynn Fausett, Miss Meiere's assistant, was painting in detail in silvery tones on a sketch, showing part of one of the medallions with a figure representing the dance. Even that small section of the design, hardly more than four or five feet square, gave an impressive idea of the brilliantly decorative qualities that will distinguish the completed work.

Strewn around on a table were numerous small pencil sketches of the designs on transparent paper. Each sketch must be drawn many times before it is ready to be enlarged. Miss Meiere said. Each of these small sketches must be a piece of creative work, never mind how many times the artist has drawn and redrawn it. If two or three sketches were merely tracings of the first, the quality of the final design would be less vital.

Miss Meiere works regularly seven or eight hours a day, six days a week, and lengthens it to 14 hours a day when pressing work must be done.

Believes in Realism

A strong note of realism marks many of Miss Meiere's designs, as, for instance, the Indian frieze, which she designed for the Nebraska State Capitol. She adopted a similarly realistic motif in the first sketches she submitted for the proposed glass mosaics and brick decorations for the lobby of the Walker-Lispenard Telephone Building, now nearing completion in lower Manhattan.

In these sketches, Miss Meiere portrayed the life and working-day of a telephone girl, because she thought that subject had "a vitality and a real interest which would be much more worth-while than mere symbolic figures." The executives of the telephone company, however, thought this was carrying realism a little too far. They turned down her sketches and requested her to work out the decorations in conventional figures.

"I still think the telephone girl frieze would have been more interesting and a more successful piece of work for that building," she said.

Associated With Oscar Bach

Miss Meiere thinks she is particularly fortunate because the commission to execute her designs for the medallions for Rockefeller Center has been awarded to a distinguished artist-craftsman, Mr. Oscar Bach. Mr. Bach is as enthusiastic as she is about the work and declares that it is the most interesting commission he has had during the 19 years he has been in the United States. This is really a superlative statement, for Mr. Bach is known throughout the country for his designs and craftsmanship and has decorated many of the most distinguished buildings, including Riverside Church and the Empire State Building.



By Francis Bruguiere-
The Christian Science Monitor
Miss Hildreth Meiere.

In his office is a beautiful screen which, he says, includes examples of every variety of technique ever used in metal work. Many of these techniques will be employed on the medallions for the Rockefeller Center. Mr. Bach is a native of Berlin and has lived in Venice and Spain. He won a scholarship in the Royal Academy of Berlin when he was 14 years of age.

Although he had lived in the United States for many years, he always felt like an outsider, he said, until the Architectural League of New York awarded him its gold medal of honor with a citation saying it was conferred for his design and craftsmanship in "native" industrial art.





Courtesy of the Artist to The Christian Science Monitor-Frederick O. Bemm Photo

Two Statues by Elizabeth Tuttle Holsman. At Left, Leaping Doe; at Right, Youthful Faun.

Elizabeth Tuttle Holsman

By IRMA RENÉ KOEN

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

IN MANY instances a career is developed without planning. Such is the case of Elizabeth Tuttle Holsman. As a young girl, she studied both sculpture and painting at the Art Institute, Chicago, and this is practically all the instruction she has ever received. Then she married and for years did not try to produce but devoted herself to her home and family. During this period, she progressed without realizing it. Several trips abroad and the serious study of Oriental art, including the collecting of Japanese prints, all added in refining her taste and broadening her outlook.

Then a summer home was built in Elkhorn, Wis. The living room had panels which fairly cried for decoration. There were lovely landscape motifs all about, so Mrs. Holsman began to paint again. She continued working in oils and was soon showing landscapes and decorative panels in professional exhibitions. She found that she had not lost by the seemingly idle years, because when she again began to work she discovered she had the fresh standpoint of the younger group of painters and not of her contemporaries.

Return to Sculpture

The return to sculpture was also expected. Mrs. Holsman visited her Alma Mater, the University of Nebraska. She found some of her friends were greatly concerned about a portrait-relief of Dean Riese, which was to be installed in Ric... Hall. A carver of tombstones was engaged in attempting to model it, but he was inadequately prepared. As Mrs. Holsman had known Dean Riese and was fond of him, she offered to sculpture a portrait.

When she returned to Chicago she ordered clay and a complete set of tools. These did not arrive at once. Several days later, on coming home she discovered her three boys modeling industriously. The ungainly packages had intrigued their curiosity and when they found the contents was clay, they immediately appropriated it and from then on modeled everything from the vegetable grinder to the pup. As they always considered modeling an entertaining sport, rather than a task, the mother was able to keep them happily busy when she herself was engaged.

Architectural Designs

The portrait panel was an instant success, and since then besides continuing her painting of both landscapes and figures, Mrs. Holsman has executed many architectural designs, portraits, war memorials and decorative animals. About her work there is a refreshing simplicity, a stylized decorative quality and deep feeling. This is particularly apparent in her drinking fountain in the chapel of the University of Chicago, which depicts Jesus and the woman of Samaria.

Elizabeth Tuttle Holsman does not actively seek commissions. They seek her, so she is always engaged in some creative work. A large percentage of her sculpture is in public buildings.

Represents Australian Women

By ETHELWYN BEVERIDGE

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

Melbourne, Vic.

WOMEN who are part of an international organization are naturally interested to hear of their fellow members in other countries of the world, and to know something of the leaders of their movement.

The National Council of Women, which originated in the United States of America, is strongly intrenched in Australia. Each state has its own council. Victoria, New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania are linked under one federation called the Australian National Council of Women.

The president of the Council of Women of Victoria (and also president of the Australian National Council) is Mrs. I. H. Moss, who was recently reëlected unopposed for the fourth year in succession. A much-traveled woman, Mrs. Moss has been completely round the world five times and has visited almost every country of the globe, not only as a tourist but as an intelligent and receptive observer.

This knowledge of people and conditions in all parts of the world has stood her in good stead when attending various international conferences. In 1927 Mrs. Moss represented Australia at the International Council of Women at Geneva, was substitute delegate for Australia to the Assembly of the League of Nations, and was sent to the first women's Peace Study Conference at Amsterdam.

Mrs. Moss was the first woman appointed to the fourth committee (finance) at the League of Nations Assembly in 1927. In 1930 she represented Australia at The Hague when the nationality of married women was discussed, at which place the codification of international law was held, in conjunction with the League of Nations, and was one of the delegates to the International Council of Women at Vienna in 1930.

Australia was one of the first five countries of the world to send a woman substitute delegate to the League of Nations Assembly, and Mrs. Moss was apointed to that office in 1927.

In her home city, Melbourne, Mrs. Moss is a Justice of the Peace, vice-president of the League of Nations Union, vice-president (and former president) of the Old Collegians of the Presbyterian Ladies' College, is on the board of vocational guidance, the City Newsboys' Society, Crèches and Kindergarten Union.

Nation in the Making

In 1931 the "All for Australia League" was formed and Mrs. Moss, representing the National Council of Women, was the only woman appointed to the executive committee. The aims of the league were unity of purpose, national integrity and restoration of confidence in government and business. When Mrs. Moss returns to her own country, after seeing the ancient civilizations of other lands, she views Australia in perspective and thinks, "Here is a young nation like clay in the hands of the potter. We are in the making," and the thought gives her increased enthusiasm in doing all she can for the uplift of the people of this young nation. She thinks this can be done best by caring for the interests of women and children, and in the National Council of Women she has had a wide scope for this ambition and activity, helping the council to widen its vision in the developing of aims and objects, and solving problems particularly Australian.



The Christian Science Monitor

Mrs. I. H. Moss, President of the Australian National Council of Women and Actively Interested in Many Ways in Broadening Horizons for Women Everywhere.

Some of the subjects given special attention have been better films, nationality of married women, social problems in relation to women and children.

There are 97 women's organizations affiliated with the National Council of Women of Victoria, and as each society sends two delegates to the council, and there are also many associate non-voting members, the monthly meetings of the council are largely attended.

In Australia it is noticeable that the councils of the various states have more of the efforts of the affiliated societies referred to them for corporate action, as they realize that the council is broader than their own individual society. An instance of the recent success of a constituent society through securing the coöperation of the National Council was revealed when general action was taken for supervision over parks and playgrounds for children, the council also circularizing the municipal councils. The result was that greater supervision was exercised generally for the protection of children.

Seek to Educate Public Opinion

The members of the National Council of Women of Australia are conscious of the necessity for educating public opinion on the need for disarmament, and have freely discussed the subject. In a recent petition concerning disarmament, there were 112,000 signatures from the State of Victoria alone, out of a total population of just over 1,000,000. A burning question in every state in Australia is the nationality of married women. It is interesting to note that this question has been before the countries of the world for 25 years and women have not yet gained the same national rights as men.

As the law now stands a British-born woman married to an alien is treated as an alien, and is deprived of the protection of the British Government when abroad. She is refused a passport, and, even if she has never left her own country and cannot speak her husband's language, she is still regarded as an alien. If living abroad and desirous of returning to Britain to take up a post, she may come under the ban forbidding aliens to obtain work in Britain. There, a woman married to an alien husband loses her right to vote both for Parliament and municipalities, and she ceases to be eligible for election to these bodies. When a foreign woman marries a British subject, that nationality is imposed on her whether she wishes to be naturalized or not.

All these anomalies and, in many cases, hardships which affect women of many different countries are being sympathetically treated by the International Council of Women, and with the greater knowledge of international law which leaders of the councils gain through attending conferences abroad it is hoped that soon a satisfactory solution will be obtained for these problems, and legislation passed for that object. It is a great thought that the Golden Rule is the motto of the National Councils of Women all over the world, and that in this remote southern continent the women are doing their best to further the application of that Golden Rule to society, custom and law, working under various organizations and committees under the able leadership of their president.

Women's Organizations

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

SEASONAL planting is one of the activities which is receiving a great deal of attention from club women just at present. Roadside beautification is becoming the major project in many clubs, and will continue to enlist their interest during the entire summer.

The Wyoming Clubwoman gives suggestions for a roadside beautification campaign which is the result of experience in a large rural state. Among the suggestions are the calling of an informal meeting to which leaders of all groups interested in the community shall be invited. At this meeting several informed people should be prepared to present such facts as that a pleasing approach to a town attracts tourists to its hotels and stores, while, if the approaches are ugly, visitors hasten away as rapidly as possible.

If practical, two committees should be appointed, six being a good number to have on each committee. These committees to make surveys of the town and its approaches, assuming the attitude of a stranger approaching the town for the first time.

Committee No. 1 will investigate nuisances or conditions which should be eliminated; dump heaps, automobile morgues, pools of stagnant water, abandoned, ramshackle buildings, billboards which make the highway unsafe or which deface the landscapes on roads entering the town.

* * *

Committee No. 2 will inventory the advantages of the town and offer constructive suggestions for improving its appearance, such as repairs to parks and town squares; cutting weeds and utilizing vacant lots for children's gardens and playgrounds; planting grass, trees and hedges along streets; beautifying grounds of schools and other public buildings, service stations, tourists' camps, food and farm stands along highways leading into the town.

Such surveys take time. When they are completed it is suggested that another meeting be called for which a program is provided that will appeal both to the common sense of the business man and the sentiment of the home owner. This program might include music by a local band or orchestra, singing of "America" and "America the Beautiful"; the two committee reports or surveys, which should be presented in a concise manner, and perhaps one or two short addresses on civic pride.

* * *

At such meeting a permanent organization might well take form, with committees to take charge of such activities as Regulation of Billboards, to investigate laws and to encourage sentiment for their regulation; Service Stations and Food Stands, to suggest and inspire improvement during a stated period of time; Planting, to stimulate planting on public and private grounds; Repairs and Improvements, to encourage in town officials and in voters the desire for repairing, painting and beautifying public property; Young People, to stimulate interest in gardens, public and private, among young people. This might well be conducted through grade and high schools. And the last committee should be one to attend to publicity, to keep the public informed about proposed activities, needs and accomplishments.

* * *

The thoughts of many thousand members of the General Federation of Women's Clubs is turned toward the Pacific Coast as they prepare for the twenty-first biennial convention of the organization, which will be held in Seattle, Wash., June 9-18. The keynote of the programs, as announced by the president, Mrs. John F. Sippel, will be "Carry your cargo and make your port."

New England women are very much interested in this convention as one of their number, Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, is the uncontested candidate for the office of president of the Federation.

The "Poole Special," as the train carrying New England delegates and others who will join them along the way, is called, will leave Boston on June 4. Some delightful affairs will occur en route, such as a dinner in honor of Mrs. Poole at the Chicago Women's Club on June 5, and the interesting ceremonial of inducting Mrs. Poole as a member of the Blackfoot Indian Tribe which will take place at Glacier Park.

Arts and Letters

According to the Bulletin of the International Council of Women, two women are members of the Permanent Committee of Arts and Letters sent by the International Committee of the League of Nations. Mlle. Hélène Vacaresco, formerly a substitute delegate from Roumania to the League of Assemblies, is one appointee. The other is Fra Ninni Roll Anken, a noted author and playwright of Norway.

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THE HOME FORUM

Housekeeping in New England a Hundred Years Ago

SUPPOSE that you were to wake up tomorrow morning and find that, during the night, time had flown backward from one hundred to one hundred and fifty years; and that you, who up to that moment had found the managing of your country house in the year 1932 about all that you could undertake, were now called upon to run it along the lines and with the equipment familiar to your great grandparents. Suppose also that, in your long-drawn-out bewilderment at the changed surroundings, you have let the banked embers in the wide kitchen fireplace grow cold.

Fire and food for the children, who must soon be off to school, are the first necessities. One of the family must run to borrow a light from a neighbor, as your fingers only bungle with the tinder box, and friction matches will not appear till '827. Fortunately, the sun is up and the weather mild, for, before the fire is brought, you cannot light the bayberry candles nor heat the water. Fortunately, too, a spring runs through the kitchen, for you find that there is not even a pump in the sink. As for a stove, or coal, or kerosene, these once unpopular conveniences will surely not be seen till 1830, or perhaps not till after the Civil War. Gas? What an idea! Though gas jets begin to flicker dimly along the streets of Baltimore in 1817, your house, till 1840 at the earliest, will be lighted by homemade candles and glass or pewter whale-oil lamps, smelly and smutty, and hard to take care of. And it will be twenty years more before your dream of a gas stove will become reality. It is useless, too, to long for electricity, with all the comforts of its heating, lighting, freezing, and house-cleaning powers, when not till 1882 is the first central station for electric current to be opened, and that in Pearl Street, New York, to take care of only twelve city blocks.

* * *

But now here comes your child, carrying the treasured bit of smouldering wood from the neighboring farm. The big kettle must be quickly slung on the crane, and breakfast hurried along. Hurried along! When there is no egg-beater, no double-boiler, no electric toaster! However, with the help of trivet and spider and toasting-fork, the children are somehow fed and bundled off; and the time has come to think of the day's further program.

How about the family washing? You dismiss any idea of undertaking that today, when you find no implements but an old washboard and a wooden tub. As you stow them out of sight, you sigh for the washing machine that belongs to a future 1854. You had better order the provisions. You think you will telephone for some whole wheat bread and some canned soup. Then you remember. Although in 1929 there will be 78,000,000 telephone calls put through in the United States in a single day, even in 1876 Graham Bell's backers will be coaxing their friends to try his new invention by lending them telephone sets in pairs. And whatever soup and bread you and your household consume will have to be homemade.

And so will other things, such as preserves and butter. Your day, as a housewife (and your daughters', too,) may include the dipping and molding of wax or tallow candles, the picking of geese for featherbeds, the hooking of rugs from old scraps of cotton and yarn, once woven by you. For it is part of your duties to card and comb, to spin and dye with home-decocted colors, and to weave the wool for clothing and blankets; and the flax that goes into coarse linen sheets with a seam down the middle—since your looms are narrower than your beds. Some of your neighbors will be proud to tell you of their memories of the day in 1749 when, for the "Boston Society for Promoting Industry and Frugality," three hundred "young spinsters" turned their wheels on Boston Common. Though sewing machines will not be available for your use till 1860, your clothes must be stitched and trimmed and quilted at home, for no department stores yet offer their gay rows of dresses, ready to wear. As if this were not enough, "Papyrotamia" is added to your household occupations, which, it should be explained, means the cutting of designs in paper. Much time is spent over this art, if the complicated scenes and silhouetted portraits that have come down to us are an indication of the general skill.

* * *

Not content with the round of duties in your own house, you will be doing other people's jobs as well. When any of the neighbors have too much on their hands, you and all others within driving distance will assemble to help them out. These gatherings, or "bees," take place on all sorts of occasions: when snowy roads need breaking through, the men set to with shovels and sleds and drags; when boundary walls are to be built, they join forces to haul the stones; or when someone's winter supply of wood is low, they lend a hand with the chopping. If a family has to move, the neighbors and their "teams" do most of the transporting. Hard work, of course, but with a good deal of fun attached. Especially for the women, when it comes to corn husking, jelly making, spinning, and quilting.

And you will be quite ready for some frivolity in this strange old life when along with the modern comforts that have been lopped off go the modern amusements, too. No trim roadster whisks you down smooth roads to spend an evening at the movies; no radio whiles away the hours passed at home; no telephone conversations fill the long gaps between neighborly visits. What other compensations do you find to make up for your modern way of living, with its ready-made housekeeping and its ready-made amusements? One obvious satisfaction is the ease with which the larder can be filled. With a sixty-pound turkey not unheard of; with oysters one foot long, and lobsters six; with great flocks of partridge, ducks, quail, pheasants, pigeon, and woodcock; with two hundred kinds of fish in New England waters, so thick that horses trample them underfoot as they ford the streams; with shad so plentiful that they are fed to hogs; to plan a meal would be fun, indeed.

Nevertheless, if some day you wake to find yourself again in your own century, you will doubtless look back without envy at the days you have visited. But, as with accustomed fingers you switch on the light, turn the hot-water faucet, and listen to the purr of the electric refrigerator, you will be ready to pay tribute to the people of those past generations, and to say, in the words of the old refrain, that they:

". . . could do more work in a day,
Than you can do in seven."

P. R.

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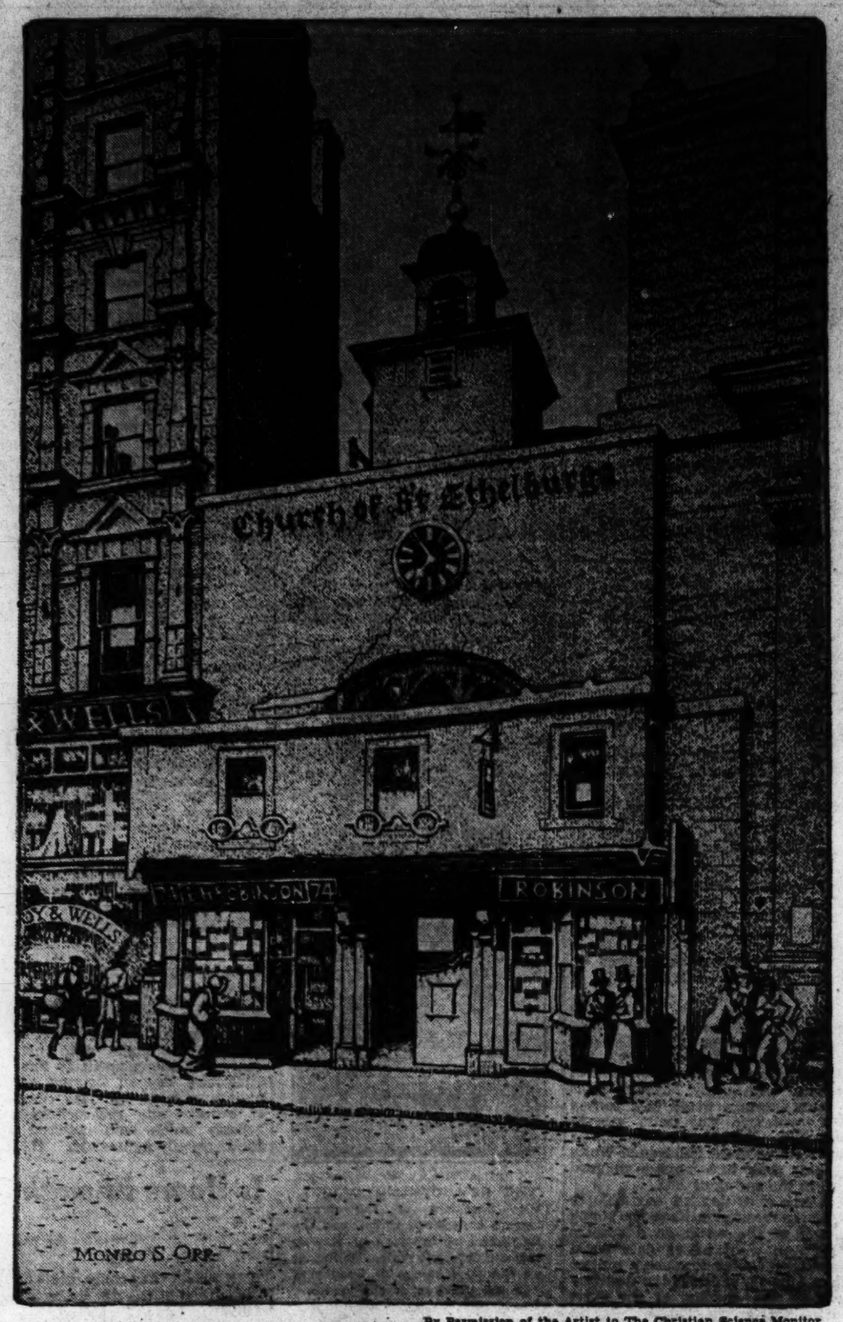
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CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

A Colonial in Oxford

In my twentieth year I proceeded from New Zealand to Oxford. The journey, so long anticipated, past the very gates of the fabled East, and through the classic waters of the Mediterranean, has left none but fleeting memories. The last stage of the long journey was made in pleasant September weather. At length I had reached the famous city which was the goal of my pilgrimage. When I looked for the first time through the gates of Trinity, so well to be remembered, I was transfixed with amazement: the chapel resplendent in its cloak of autumn leaves appeared at the first glimpse to be more wonderful than anything I had ever seen. The richness of my emotion, all this palpitating excitement, might not be explained away by the sudden physical shock of that dazzling colour. It went far deeper than that; I had come back to a country where autumn showed itself in splendour through the land. This was my first real indication of the pulse and sway of the seasons which had never been really known to me. For I had lived on an island with a sea-climate and not subjected to the great seasonal changes of the larger land areas. I had been accustomed to vegetation which was green throughout the year.

This realization of the existence of autumn was the first indication of a discovery which was to affect me very deeply. With a kind of awe I watched the leaves, the first year at Oxford, gradually fall from the trees, and on my walks through the parks and into the neighbouring countryside I came to appreciate the still enchanting beauty of the winter landscape. But then was to follow the miracle of spring. As the wonder of autumn had been preserved for me chiefly through a single image, thus also was I to remember the spring.—P. W. ROBERTSON, in "Life and Beauty."



By Permission of the Artist to The Christian Science Monitor

The Church of St. Ethelburga, Bishopsgate, London: From an Etching by Monro S. Orr

THERE are many worse places than the streets of the City of London on a wet day when a sudden shower transforms everything into mirrors filled with sharp reflections; when the pedestrians, scattering this way and that, find many a convenient shelter.

An unexpected squall drives along Bishopsgate, to send the Stars and Stripes measuring its length from the window of the American Express Company, as if in an endeavor to reach the offices of the Hudson Bay Company across the way. Between the Hudson Bay offices and the next block, making desperate efforts not to be crushed out of all recognition, is a strange little building, half shop and half something else. The glass fronts, which are joined together by a common upper story, are known as "The Little Shop" and "The Great Shop," though they are both extremely small. The Little Shop was built in the year 1570, and is, we presume, the one on our right; while the Great Shop, possessing nearly double the number of panes in its window, is seventy years younger. Between the two is a square archway, and, shaking your wet umbrella into the street, you step into the shadowy silence of St. Ethelburga, probably the smallest church in the Diocese of London. It possesses a history as old as the days of Joan of Arc and Prince Henry the Navigator, having been built in 1430 on the site of a still older church, the materials of which were used for the walls of the present edifice.

There are many stories told in connection with St. Ethelburga, daughter of Ethelbert, King of Kent, and sister of St. Erkonwold, Bishop of London in A. D. 675, all of which are interesting; but what attracts one's attention, on entering the tiny place, is something peculiar about its stained glass windows which, instead of depicting Biblical history, as church windows usually do, are devoted to the story of Henry Hudson, who went to sea "for to discover a passage by the North Pole to Japan and China." Here is shown the intrepid explorer in heavy sea boots, hat in hand, standing on a quay, while his ship, in full sail, tosses behind him. On the glass are the words: "Henry Hudson Navigator Heroic Explorer in Unknown Seas With His Ship the Half Moon In This Church He and His Crew made Their Communion on April 19th 1607 Before Starting on Their Great Adventure." This window was the gift of the Governor and Company of Adventurers of England trading into Hudson's Bay. A second window, the gift of the Citizens of the United States of America, depicts a further stage in the travels, and reads: "Henry Hudson and His Men Sail up the Hudson River and Meet the Red Indians"; while a third window shows Hudson cast adrift by mutineers from the Discovery in 1611.

Mr. Monro S. Orr, the etcher, has, if anything, undervalued the sense of cramped quarters. Viewed from the opposite side of Bishopsgate, the horizontal line which cuts across the west window appears to have been pushed sideways by the inward thrust of the adjacent buildings until it is nearly cracked in half; and many are the fissures in the masonry, as though the worn old stones were opening their mouths to protest against such unfair treatment.

A strange, small remnant of romantic London that many, hurrying along the pavement, might overlook.

Spanish Serenity

The real Spain consists of all the land between the Pyrenees and Portugal, except Madrid, Barcelona, and perhaps one or two other towns. It is a land of vast plains, ending upon the horizon in great mountains dying down again far away into another vast plain. It is a land of the donkey and mule, of corn and vines and olives. The inhabitants are peasants who cultivate with immense assiduousness the great levels, and who terrace high up into the mountains in order to grow more corn and olives and oranges and almonds. . . . If he has money it goes into land rather than into the hands of bankers, brokers and jobbers, and so, although to the traveler from the railway-carriage window Spain appears to be a gigantic country very sparsely populated, the price of land is everywhere very high, amounting in some places to as much as five hundred pounds an acre.

The life of these peasants and cultivators is bound to the land. Its "tempo" is that of the pace of the mules and donkeys, which, wherever you may be, are to be seen with their great packs, moving slowly across the plains, or up and down the mountainous tracks. In Spain, as everywhere else, it is the method of transport which determines how men shall live. . . .

The superficial vivacity and excitability of the southerner conceals the fact that the Spaniard lives slowly and meditatively. In a Spanish posada you sit after dinner round a wood fire with the innkeeper and his family, the "boots" and the carrier, and the conversation is only an interval between long silences in which everyone meditatively stares into the glowing embers. The Spaniards, in fact, belong to a Europe which had not invented the steam engine, or rather, perhaps, he belongs, not to Europe at all, but to the East, where men talk quickly, but live slowly, cultivating their gardens and moving at the same pace as their camels or their bullock carts.—LEONARD WOOLF, in "Essays on Literature, History, Politics, etc."

Scents

(White Jonquils)

Old cloisters where a hollow fountain drips
And the brown church walls
Are soft with summer sun.
And the moist garden mould in March
After the wind.

(Yellow Jonquils)

The moon
Low down the hills Sorrento sees about her—
The orange orchards sweet in May.
Again the soft wet earth
In English gardens
When the rain and wind have passed.

—RICHARD ALDINGTON. "Collected Poems."

"A River of Sliding Moonlight"

Over the rim of the glacier,
Down dusk of the canyon-wall,
Like a river of sliding moonlight,
Tumbled the waterfall.

The stream of torrential moonlight
Cascaded down the blue,
Into a pool of moonlight
Among the sable yew.

Hovering above the eddies,
The fragile-pinioned foam,
Like swarms of silver millers,
Went fluttering up the gloam.

Only to perish, broken,
Shattered upon a gust
By the ponderous white of moonlight
Into a silver dust.

—LEW SARETT, in "Slow Smoke."

The Music-Lovers

In the evening, as Marianne was discovered to be musical, she was invited to play. The instrument was unlocked, everybody prepared to be charmed, and Marianne, who sang very well, at their request went through the chief of the songs which Lady Middleton had brought into the family on her marriage, and which, perhaps, had lain ever since in the same position on the pianoforte; for her ladyship had celebrated that event by giving up music, although, by her mother's account, she had played extremely well, and by her own was very fond of it.

Marianne's performance was highly applauded. Sir John was loud in his admiration at the end of every song, and as loud in his conversation with the others while every song lasted. Lady Middleton frequently called him to order, wondered how any one's attention could be diverted from music for a moment, and asked Marianne to sing a particular song which Marianne had just finished. Colonel Brandon alone, of all the party, heard her without being in raptures. He paid her only the compliment of attention, and she felt a respect for him on the occasion, which the others had reasonably forfeited by their shameless want of taste. His pleasure in music, though it amounted not to that ecstatic delight which alone could sympathize with her own, was estimable when contrasted against the horrible insensibility of the others; and she was reasonable enough to allow that a man of five-and-thirty might well have outlived all acuteness of feeling, and every exquisite power of enjoyment. She was perfectly disposed to make every allowance for the colonel's advanced state of life which humanity required.—JANE AUSTEN, in "Sense and Sensibility."

Le vrai Gouvernement

Traduction de l'article anglais de Science Chrétienne paraissant sur cette même page

DANS sa marche rapide, le progrès élimine de plus en plus les limitations de distance et de temps. Les nouvelles parviennent chaque jour dans presque tous les coins du monde civilisé, en sorte que les nations sont toujours plus étroitement liées les unes aux autres. Ce qu'elles font et le résultat probable de leurs actes n'intéressent plus seulement une seule région, car il peut s'ensuivre des répercussions rapides et d'une vaste portée.

Quelles que soient les transformations subies au cours des siècles par les gouvernements humains, ceux-ci expriment toujours la pensée dominante de la nation. Le changement continue des conditions de l'existence humaine crée nécessairement de nouveaux problèmes. Aussi un bon gouvernement implique-t-il forcément une sage administration, dont dépend à son tour la prospérité du pays.

Le vrai gouvernement se base sur la loi divine; et celle-ci va jusqu'au fondement même des choses, où la mutabilité est inconnue, où n'apparaissent que les faits essentiels et spirituels. Ceci présuppose la perfection de la cause première ou du créateur. Moïse, le grand législateur hébreu, accomplit son œuvre en réalisant que tout pouvoir et tout gouvernement émanent d'une source unique. Il perçut la vérité fondamentale—le grand "JE SUIS," Dieu et Sa loi qui gouverne éternellement. Ce gouvernement surpasse toutes les institutions humaines; son règne est universel et n'admet pas de lacune, soit dans le temps, soit dans l'espace. Il embrasse toutes choses; et l'homme soumis à ce gouvernement spirituel reflète l'intelligence, l'activité, la justice et le pouvoir.

Dieu créa l'homme "à son image" et selon Sa ressemblance. Dieu est l'Entendement divin; et l'homme, Son image, est une idée divine. Par conséquent, l'homme est spirituel et n'est sujet qu'à la loi spirituelle, à la puissance qui gouverne l'univers.

Les fausses conceptions touchant la Divinité sont la source de toutes les difficultés dont souffre le monde. Le mortel croit être un créateur et posséder un entendement à lui. Ce penser erroné tend à ramener toutes choses à une base matérielle, et l'on perd ainsi de vue le gouvernement de Dieu. Un fondement aussi peu stable et qui varie selon les croyances changeantes de plusieurs entendements, produit un état confus dans lequel règnent les impulsions et les passions.

Qu'en est-il par contre de celui qui a bâti sa maison sur le roc, et dont la conscience s'appuie sur le fait que Dieu, le bien, est le seul Entendement, l'unique pouvoir? Il cherche en tout temps les directions divines. Il sait que Dieu seul gouverne, qu'Il guide et dirige continuellement l'homme et l'univers. Sa pensée repose ainsi sur le ferme fondement de l'Esprit. Lorsque soufflent des vents contraires, la crainte, le doute ou les tourments ne peuvent troubler celui dont la confiance est basée sur Dieu. Il ne perd pas son équilibre mental, car il sait que Dieu tient le gouvernail et qu'en réalité tout est bien.

Dans la mesure où la suprématie de Dieu est reconnue et comprise, nous bénéficions de Ses dons généreux, qui consistent en idées spirituelles. Acceptées et mises en pratique, celles-ci subviennent à leur tour à nos besoins humains. Lorsqu'on parvient à comprendre ces faits spirituels, la pensée humaine quitte sa base matérielle pour une base spirituelle. Il en résulte des vues plus larges, des qualités plus durables et une puissance mentale permanente, une perception accrue, un grand développement de capacités latentes. En un mot, le vrai sens de l'être devient une réalité présente et consciente. L'homme se gouverne ainsi véritablement lui-même, parce que Dieu le gouverne et que toutes ses actions sont d'accord avec le divin Principe. Ceux qui étudient la Science Chrétienne croissent dans la compréhension de Dieu et des rapports unissant l'homme à Dieu. Ils ont la joie de pouvoir attester que la présence et le pouvoir de Dieu sont applicables dès maintenant, et dans toutes les branches de l'activité humaine.

Jamais les Scientistes Chrétiens n'ont joui d'une plus grande liberté qu'à notre époque en ce qui concerne la pratique de leur foi; en aucun temps, la pensée n'a été plus réceptive aux enseignements de leur religion. Aujourd'hui, le genre humain a grandement besoin de réconfort et de guérison. Le penser juste de chacun peut certainement contribuer à ce résultat. La pensée qui procède de Dieu est revêtue d'omnipotence. Mettre à profit l'occasion de bien penser produira des conditions meilleures et plus harmonieuses, des idéals plus élevés, une activité mentale plus productive, et l'application de la Règle d'Or dans la vie et la conduite journalières.

A la page 340 de *Science et Santé avec la Clef des Écritures (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures)*, par Mary Baker Eddy, on trouve ces paroles significatives: "Un Dieu infini, le bien, unifie les hommes et les nations; constitue la fraternité des hommes; met fin aux guerres; accomplit ces paroles de l'Écriture: 'Tu aimeras ton prochain comme toi-même;' annihile l'idolâtrie païenne et Chrétienne,—tout ce qui est injuste dans les codes sociaux, civils, criminels, politiques et religieux; établit l'égalité des sexes; annule la malédiction qui pèse sur l'homme, et ne laisse rien subsister qui puisse pécher, souffrir, être puni ou détruit."

Pour tous renseignements sur les publications de la Science Chrétienne en français écrire à La Société de Publications de la Science Chrétienne (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

True Government

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE rapid strides of progress have largely eliminated the limitations of distance and time. News is daily accessible almost everywhere throughout the civilized world, and nations have thus become more closely interrelated. Their doings and the probable results of such are no longer regarded as merely local, for widespread and speedy repercussions may ensue.

Whatever changes human governments have undergone in the process of time, they remain the expression of the dominant thinking of the state. The constant changes in conditions of human living necessarily create fresh problems. How intertwined does thus become sound government with wise administration and the welfare of a nation!

True government finds its basis in divine law, which goes to the very foundation of things, where mutability is unknown, and spiritual essentials alone appear. That presupposes a perfect primary cause or creator. Moses, the great Hebrew lawgiver, accomplished his life-work through the realization of all might and government as emanating from one source. He perceived the basic truth—the great "I AM," God and His eternal governing law. That government transcends all human institutions; its reign is universal, admitting of no lapse in time or place. It is all-embracing, and under it man, under spiritual control, reflects intelligence, activity, justice, and power.

God made man "in his own image" and likeness. God is divine Mind, and man, as His image, is divine idea. Man is therefore spiritual, subject only to spiritual law, the governing power of the universe.

Misconceptions of Deity are at the root of all the suffering and trouble of the world. Mortals believe they are creators and possess minds of their own. The tendency of this erroneous thinking is to reduce all to a material basis, where God's government is lost sight of. That unstable foundation, responsive to the changeable beliefs of minds many, produces confusion, with impulse and passion holding sway.

But what of him who has built his house upon the rock, whose consciousness is stayed on the truth that God, good, is the only Mind and power? At all times he seeks divine guidance. He knows that God alone is the governor, continually directing and controlling man and the universe. Thus thought is established upon the firm foundation of Spirit. When adverse winds blow, fear, doubt, or worry cannot disturb one whose trust is fixed in God. His poise remains unshaken, for he knows that God is at the helm, and that all's well in reality.

In proportion as God's supremacy is acknowledged and realized, one becomes the recipient of His bounty—spiritual ideas. These in turn, accepted and applied, supply all his human needs. With the gaining of the understanding of these spiritual facts, human thought changes from a material to a spiritual basis. Thus emerges a wider vision, more enduring qualities and mental power, an enlarged perception, and greater development of latent abilities. In a word, the true sense of being becomes a present conscious reality. One thus becomes properly self-governed, because governed by God, all his actions in accord with divine Principle. Students of Christian Science are growing in the understanding of God and of man's relationship to Him. It is their privilege to witness that God's presence and power are available in all human activities, here and now.

Never has there been a time when Christian Scientists enjoyed greater freedom to practice their faith, or a more receptive thought for its teachings. Mankind today stands in sore need of comfort and healing. Individual right thinking can effectively help to meet that need. Thought derived from God is clad with omnipotence. The opportunity thus utilized will result in better and more harmonious conditions, higher ideals, more active, constructive thinking, and the Golden Rule translated into daily life and conduct.

In the expressive words of Mrs. Eddy in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 340), "One infinite God, good, unifies men and nations; constitutes the brotherhood of man; ends wars; fulfils the Scripture, 'Love thy neighbor as thyself;' annihilates pagan and Christian idolatry,—whatever is wrong in social, civil, criminal, political, and religious codes; equalizes the sexes; annuls the curse on man, and leaves nothing that can sin, suffer, be punished or destroyed."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into French]

Humility's Heritage

The courage and the mercy of the grass
Shine out for every eye that shrinks to see
The sordid desolation of the railway cut,
Just as we enter purlieus of the town.

The meanest houses turn their backs to it,
Their refuse tops its slow incline,
And scatters down the graceless slope—or would,
But for the grass.

For grass is here, how deep, how lush,
Now when the spring
Has flung its lavish green across the waste,
Covering tenderly that unsightly wall
With tapestries of figured silken sheen.
They count the scale of greenness, dark to pale,
A grateful study to the eyes that go Cityward, to steel and smoke and stone.

Clover is here, young sumac, blackberry vine,
Shaped with the graces of the rose's throne,
Who queens it in the gardens.
The varied leafy plants among the grass
Are promise of the later loveliness,
More notable, but not more exquisite.

The tansy stalks, now fronded heavily
With olive green, promise a cloth of gold
A-glitter past the glories of old Solomon.
That here shall banner all the long redoubt,
And hold it for dear beauty's sovereignty.
The angled stalks of chicory are seen,
Thrusting up budded branches where so soon
Will smile those blue and starry eyes
With message of the blue skies whence they came,
To light with heavenliness, with ecstasy—
The courage and the mercy of the grass.

M. LOUISE BAUM.

Sunset on Calypso

The colours produced by the setting sun were not brilliant; that luminary descended between clouds which he tinged of a roseate hue; he sank below the horizon, and twilight supplied his place for half an hour. During this short interval, the sky was white in the west, light blue at the zenith, and pearl gray in the east. The stars, one after another, issued from this admirable canopy; they appeared small, not very bright, but shed a golden light, so soft that it is impossible for me to convey any idea of it. The horizon of the sea, skirted with a slight vapour, was blended with that of the sky. At the foot of Fano, on the island of Calypso, was seen a flame kindled by fishermen.—From "Itinerary," by F. R. DE CHATEAUBRIAND, Translated by SHOBERL.

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EDUCATIONAL

To Get World's Educators Acquainted

By ETHEL C. INCE
Special from Monitor Bureau
New York, N. Y.

THE name of Dr. Paul Monroe is a synonym around the world for two of the most important activities in modern society—education and international friendship. Few educators have left the impress of their ideas on so many and so diversified cultures. Few, perhaps, have had such wide opportunities for analyzing and testing the soundness of their own views on the integration of general education and work for world peace.

Dr. Monroe's enthusiasm for education dates from his own student days in Franklin College, Indiana, in the 1880's. The international aspects of the work have held his interest for more than 25 years, first as a professor and later as director of the school of education, and, since 1923, as director of the Institute of International Education of Teachers College, Columbia University. One recalls that Teachers College has for many years had a remarkably large registration of foreign students. Since the Institute of International Education was organized there nine years ago, 75 countries have been represented in its enrollment. With this background of experience and achievement, it was not surprising that Dr. Monroe was elected president of the World Federation of Education Associations at its biennial meeting last July.

Quite casually, as we talked in his office on Morningside Heights a few days ago, Dr. Monroe mentioned that he had just returned from making a study of the educational system in Irak at the request of the Government of that country. Among the row of books that lined the back of his desk was a volume containing a survey which he made of education in the Philippine Islands in 1925 and another on a similar survey in Porto Rico in 1926. Later I learned that he had advised the government in Poland on school building and normal training systems some years ago; that Japan had also sought and obtained his counsel on educational matters; that he is chairman of the China Foundation for Promotion of Education and Culture, founded with the share of the Boxer indemnity which the United States returned to China, and that his books on the history of education and on comparative education have been published in several foreign languages and are used extensively in South America, Italy and Russia. In Russia they were used under the Tsarist régime and have been continued in use under the Soviets.

Social Emphasis

Education should deal with materials which affect the lives and conduct of students, Dr. Monroe holds. Its chief emphasis should not be upon book learning and academic achievements.

This concept of education, as a force that should mold and enrich experience, links itself naturally with a practical program to bring about good will among nations. The keynote of this program must be to change the fundamental misconceptions which create antagonisms and differences and to strengthen the influences on which people may unite, Dr. Monroe believes.

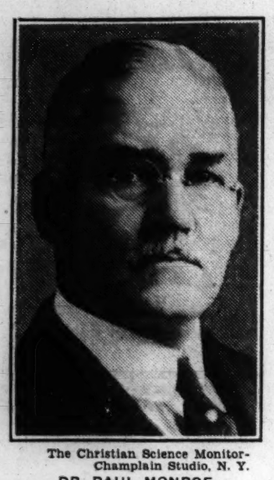
"We must cultivate a rationalized nationalism in place of emotionalized patriotism," he said. "Most patriotic education stimulates the emotional response of children; it appeals to pride, hatred or a belief of superiority; it emphasizes warlike activities and the emotional appeal of the flag. This must be corrected by giving children an appreciation of the divergent cultures of other peoples.

"I do not believe that international peace will be brought about by obliterating cultural lines, but by removing the antagonisms that exist between people of different cultures. We should promote the interests of our own culture not through eliminating or minimizing that of other people, but by a mutual exchange of those cultural products, music, art, literature, invention, science, which contribute to the progress of all nations.

"Nothing else has succeeded in solving international problems and there does not seem to be anything else that can solve them. International peace comes chiefly from understanding between the responsible leaders of people and through a like-mindedness of those who make public opinion."

His First Aim

These ideas are reflected in the objectives which Dr. Monroe is emphasizing in his administration of the World Federation of Education Associations. His first aim is to bring leading educators of various countries together and to get them acquainted with each other. To accomplish this more effectually, he advocates that the conventions of the federation be conducted along the European idea for such meetings, being devoted chiefly to round-table conferences where ideas and experiences may be freely interchanged. The American custom of holding conventions in the form of mass meetings harangued by public speakers is less conducive to serious reflection and debate, he holds.



The Christian Science Monitor-Champlain Studio, N. Y.
DR. PAUL MONROE
President of the World Federation of Education Associations.

Exchange of teachers, administrators and even of pupils of secondary and elementary schools between different countries should be prompted as it is in the sphere of higher education, he declared.

Among the objectives of a strictly educational character which he advocates is the improvement of material in textbooks, especially a more friendly interpretation of foreign countries and their people in history and geography books. Geography as it is taught in the schools is largely political and gives accounts of the characteristics and customs of people of various nations, he said. Children form early impressions from these accounts and they should be accurately and attractively presented. The federation maintains standing committees to deal with these subjects.

The federation has taken an active part in promoting observances of World Good Will Day, which is held on May 18, and has issued a booklet of social studies for all school grades, from pre-school through senior high school, suggesting material that will teach the children "an international point of view."

The Federation will hold a regional conference of the Pacific area at Honolulu from July 25 to 30, at which special phases of educational work of great importance in that area will be considered. The dual language problem, modern educational opportunity in the Oriental countries, adult education, the youth movement, social adjustments of the "second generation," vocational education and guidance, and barriers to international good will will be among the topics discussed.

World Good-Will Day

World Good-Will Day is the only day each year which is observed all over the world as an international holiday. We owe to a German woman the suggestion that one day be set aside annually to be celebrated as "world peace day" to commemorate the opening of the first Hague Conference on May 18, 1899. The State Board of Education in 1905 issued the first letter urging observance of this day in all of the schools of Massachusetts and in the following year the United States Commissioner of Education recommended its continuance. The World Federation of Education Associations has made recognition of this day one of its chief plans for the promotion of international friendships.

Celebration of World Good-Will Day has steadily increased both here and abroad. In thousands of schools it is marked by special talks in the assembly, pageants, songs and games of other nations, motion pictures of other countries, or projects sometimes occupying several weeks.—From the Massachusetts Teacher.

The Parent

Mentor, Ohio

Dear Friends:

I have derived so much benefit and enjoyment from this column I feel that I must express a little of my gratitude by writing. I want to say, too, how much I appreciate the correspondents I have made through the column, and how much more it has made me realize the international scope of our great daily newspaper.

We have four children and the Monitor has been invaluable in guiding me in their upbringing. The Children's and Young Folks' pages; the clean news, and last but not least, the dear Snubs and Waddles.

Our oldest daughter, a young lady now of nearly 15, has been taught to shop wisely. When but eight years old, she was given 10 cents for each gift she had to buy at Christmas time. Then I asked her to think about each person's likes and needs and to make a wise choice, also to keep within the allowance by using intelligent judgment. It meant in many instances having to look away from more expensive things that seemed exactly right, and using thought to find something else within her allowance, but today that child is a wise shopper, and has a fine sense of values.

I hope this little experience may help someone else in these times of financial readjustment.

(Mrs.) E. M. S.

* * *

Filer, Idaho

Dear Editor and Parents:

I have read with much interest the letters in the Parent column, as well as those on the Young Folks' and Children's pages, telling about the making of scrapbooks. Scrapbook making is quite a hobby of mine, and it is an interest shared by my children.

I should like to tell you about some of the scrapbooks my 10-year-old twins have made, hoping that it may prove the source of rainy-day happiness to other boys and girls.

"Story-book scrapbooks" are what the twins call them, and in a way they are just that, for they are scrapbooks that tell a story. The first book they made was called "A Visit to Grandfather's Farm." First of all, pictures were cut out of old magazines, to represent the characters the twins had selected for their story. These were pasted on the first page of a homemade scrapbook with a few words of explanation written where needed. The story then followed each page telling—or rather showing—a pleasant happening at the farm. There were pictures of children, supposed of course to be the characters pictured on the first page, riding horses, gathering wild flowers, feeding chickens, and doing ever so many other interesting things, characteristic of farm life.

A second book was titled "A Wonderful Trip." Pictures of the characters were shown on the first page, as in the other book, and on the following pages were pictures of beautiful and interesting places supposed to have been visited on "the wonderful trip."

The twins are saving pictures now for a book about a camping trip, which I am sure will be as interesting to make, and as nice when it is made, as the others.

I should like to tell you also about two booklets they made recently for me. The little girl cut from old magazines the recipes she thought I might care to try some time. She pasted them neatly in a notebook pasting an attractive colored picture on the cover. It was a most appreciated gift. Her brother made a collection of interesting pictures and short articles about gardens and pasted them carefully in a notebook. It also was much appreciated.

Sincerely,
(Mrs.) A. F. H.

* * *

Quincy, Ill.

Dear Friends:

I would like to express my appreciation for the many helpful letters that have appeared in the Parent column of the Monitor.

Our little girl is only four years old but already she understands the meaning of selfish and unselfish actions and really tries most of the time to be unselfish with her toys, and with sharing things with other children. I find that one has to be more careful when there is only one child in a family, to guard against the desire to keep one's own toys for oneself and not share them with other playmates, and this difficulty was partly overcome by packing boxes of toys for needy children during the present winter.

When it came time to sort and pack the toys to be sent away our little girl only wanted to send such toys as she no longer cared for, but when it was pointed out that the other children would also like the newer toys, and that there was no unselfishness or love in giving what one did not want, the things were lovingly given and joyously packed.

Again expressing my appreciation of the Monitor and all the good it brings to us. (Mrs.) E. B. O.

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The Christian Science Monitor
Welsh Children Paying Tribute to the United States at One of Their Good-Will Day Festivals.

Children of Wales to the World

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

ON MAY 18 the World Wireless Message of the Children of Wales will be broadcast for the eleventh successive year. On that day children the world over will receive over the radio this message of good will and will then hear it translated into their own language.

Let us who are parents and teachers try to enrich this annual experience. First, let us consider the origin of this message. We discover that it was first suggested by the Rev. Gwilym Davies, a Welshman of vision. His premise is "World peace must be based on world friendliness." In 1922, when speaking before the adolescent conference of the Welsh School of Social Service, the Reverend Davies suggested that the boys and girls in the 13 counties of Wales and Monmouthshire send an annual message to the children of every other country.

He felt that the best results would come if the contents of the message were not arbitrarily dictated by adults. He believed that the children of Wales themselves should, each year, decide what specific message would best convey their meaning. The quick acceptance of the Rev. Mr. Davies' suggestion resulted in the children of Wales sending their first message of good will in the spring of 1922.

It was later decided advisable to have the message come to the young people of the world on a specific day. And what better date could have been chosen for such a project than May 18, which is the anniversary of the opening of the First Hague Conference. On this day in 1899 was held the first organized, voluntary meeting of nations to consider, in times of peace, concrete means of settling national differences by peaceful reasoning.

Closely linked to the story of the origin of the message of good will is the story of its reception. The first year no response, no word of encouragement, no expression of gratitude came to the senders. But the Rev. Mr. Davies and his youthful Welsh pioneers did not give up. They made their plans for the broadcasting of their second message. The second year they sent their message. No response came. Not until Christmas time did word indirectly reach them that their call had been heard. Then they learned that, in far-off Australia, their message was repeated at a gathering of the All-Nations Chum Movement.

Undaunted the child crusaders for peace again put a message on the air in 1924. Only then did they know that they had reached an audience. Joyously they read replies from Sweden and Poland. The following year America was heard from. This reply came from the Public School No. 6, of Manhattan. This year marked a turning point in the number of responses. Since then many cables of appreciation have been received and the radio is used to let the Welsh children know that their "call" has been heard; and that its scope is ever widening.

Last year replies came to the Welsh children from 63 countries. Replies came from the children of Japan. They came from revolution-threatened India and from peaceful Java; from Germany and France; from South Africa and Chile and Lithuania, proving the world range of the message of good will.

Some of the replies were collective and some individual. We learn that, in certain schools, each pupil copied the message and took it home with him, in order to explain it to a younger brother or sister. We find that Scout troops and similar organizations memorized the words and discussed their meaning. When we examine a volume of replies in Braille, written by students in a school in Budapest, we rejoice that even the blind share in this "Call" from Wales. We discover illuminated responses of æsthetic art students.



The Christian Science Monitor
THE REV. GWILYM DAVIES, Vice-President of the Welsh League of Nations Union, and the Originator of the Idea of Having the Children of Wales Radiocast an Annual Message of Good Will to the Children of the World.

For Films Truer To Social Facts

Special from Monitor Bureau
London

IT IS already clear that the Commission on Educational and Cultural Films which Britain appointed some time ago will propose the establishment of a central organization to assist in every way possible the development of the film along lines of greater social and artistic usefulness than it is following today. This will be the first official step that Britain has taken to recognize the potentialities of the commercial film for purposes of propaganda, education and culture.

This organization will supervise the products of the film industry as a whole, keeping a watchful and helpful eye upon those entertainments designed for the general public. But at the same time it will doubtless be particularly concerned with the influence of the cinema upon the young. This especial problem—the relation of the cinema to children—has been radically altered by the coming of the talkie. In silent days, it was difficult to get specifically educational films, but easy to obtain feature films suitable for children. Today there are plenty of admirable instructional talkies but few commercial entertainments from which children can obtain either pleasure or profit.

The British Instructional Company last January began a series of children's morning performances of specially selected films in four London cinemas. So successful did these prove that similar matinees are now held in six other districts, and the experiment is likely to be repeated in the provinces. The pictures exhibited at these performances were designed to give their audiences good, wholesome entertainment; they were not intended to impart useful information. And here the important point emerges that silent films enormously preponderated in the programs—the old Chaplin and Keaton comedies, and cowboy films were easily the favorites. The attempted sophisticated comedy of the talkies bores children, interminable conversation and lack of vigorous action annoy them exceedingly.

So far as children and films are concerned, therefore, the chief problem is not the production of definitely educational pictures, but the obtaining of talkies suitable for young people which can also interest adult audiences who go to the cinema for amusement only. This question is a serious one, not only for the children, but for the film companies.

Realizing this, some producers have recently been making films especially designed to please children. This policy has not succeeded. Children dislike being played down to. It is a fact that every film producer should inscribe on every scenario that the two most popular children's books in the English language are the "Pilgrim's Progress" and "Gulliver's Travels," which were written for purely adult publics. The great need of the cinema at the moment is films of wholesome temper, vigorous action, dealing with the primary emotions of courage and self-sacrifice and honesty which both children and adults equally appreciate. H. H.

Modern African Student

By PROF. JOHN HUGHES
University of South Africa

Grahamstown, S. Af.

THE writer has visited Lovedale Training School more than once, and has left it each time feeling somewhat bewildered at the immensity of the place. It has as many as 1027 students, of whom 437 are girls. Its estate is so extensive that it was able some years ago to give a fine building site to its offspring institution, the South African Native College at Fort Hare. The Theal Avenue (so named in honor of the South African historian once a member of the staff), the noble buildings, the orchards, the large farm, and the numerous departments all contribute to one's impression of the vastness of Lovedale.

At a time when enlightened people, the world over, are trying to lead schools and colleges away from the old bookish, overacademic tradition, a study of the many activities of Lovedale is of interest. It is a place that would have rejoiced the heart of Sanderson, the great head of Oundle in England.

Important Contracts

The building department of the institution takes on important contracts in various parts of the eastern Cape Province. The latest report refers to a new post office erected on a site close to the bookstore. At the girls' school there was built a fine bathing house. Another achievement was the building of the practicing school. Mention is also made of a new suspension bridge spanning the Tyumie River, which was completed by the high school pupils. This bridge "was opened with appropriate ceremony in the presence of a large gathering, and named the Chalmers Bridge after its designer and builder."

The sex and race distribution of the high school students is notable. Though in the institution as a whole the sexes are fairly equal in numbers, in the high school there are five boys to every girl. This shows that the native girl gets her chance of higher education far less easily than her brother. As to race, over half the pupils are Xosa, one-fifth Basute, the rest equally divided between Bechuana, Zulu, Indian and colored students.

Outdoor work is organized in the afternoons, the parties being engaged in the rearing and planting of trees, in road making and fruit culture. A hall is being built for the Wayfarers, the native Girl Guides. There is also a brass band, as well as two good choirs. Country dances are a popular feature of the physical-training plans.

The domestic science section gives instruction in house craft, and good reports come to hand of the students who recently finished their house-craft course and are now teaching in other institutions. An interesting student was a married woman, wife of an enterprising teacher, who recently came for a year's course in housekeeping. Some of the domestic science girls subsequently became probationers at the Victoria Hospital, where they are trained for nursing.

The carpentry department makes a good deal of furniture for the use of mission schools to the order of the Cape Education Department. In addition, house furniture is made for European and native customers. In conjunction with the building department, the following contracts have recently been completed—the Fort Cox Agricultural School buildings, the Y. M. C. A. secretary's residence at Fort Hare, and a range of dormitories accommodating about 80 girls. The department of carpentry employs seven carpenters, one machinist, three painters, three laborers, and there are 32 apprentices in training. In the building department, it is interesting to note that the department makes its own bricks, another point of similarity with the practice at Hampton and Tuskegee in the United States.

Much Printing

The Lovedale Press, with the printing and bookbinding departments, may well claim credit for the record of publications in English and in about 20 native tongues. One volume ran to over 500 pages; and the "South African Outlook" and "Bantu Studies" are published here. The bookselling department reports a striking increase in its turnover. The Caravan Colporteur, who travels over the veld in a neatly fitted motor vehicle, with ingenious folding bookshelves and sleeping accommodation complete, also records a year of increased sales.

Another interesting activity is the forestry nursery, which buys seed from the government stores and sows various hardy trees. Trees are supplied gratis to adjoining native schools; others are sold to farmers and other buyers interested in afforestation.

The esprit de corps shown by the students testifies to the work done at Lovedale. Some people still remain who seem to begrudge the native this opportunity. Most realists, however, now recognize that in 1932 the practical question is no longer "whether, but how," the native shall be educated. Lovedale, under its new principal, may be counted on for its due contribution to the upbuilding of the new and, one hopes, the more enlightened Africa.

Is Home Enough for Pre-School Child?

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

III

WHEN the family meets at the end of the day we have tales to tell one another, news of the world, of our home, and of our friends. At this little symposium our three-year-old nursery school daughter need not be silent. She, too, has news to relate, information to convey. "Mary's mummy came to school today and played on the piano." "I let Johnny have my kiddie-car when he asked me for it nicely." "Eskimos live far away in the north in snow houses." She also views things from two main stations on the wheel of human life. There is the pivotal world of home security, of stable emotions, of constant and very slowly maturing relations and there is the peripheral world of swifter motion, wider horizons, where new experience is as important as continuity, and where quick adjustments make for intellectual and emotional flexibility.

Numerous radial spokes connect these two worlds, but it is important for the child to realize early that they are distinct. There are many types of loyalty, and if he gives his youthful effort to that cooperative enterprise of common learning, the nursery school, he may in later life be better able to distinguish between the work and the boss, the common goal and the conflicting personalities that approach it. Often better than in the home, the constant struggle between necessary conformity and essential individualism can be temporarily resolved.

However well intentioned the parent, when child and mother are too closely associated throughout the day, the respective rôles of the two worlds are in danger of becoming confused. Home may become the focus of emotional shocks, of unpremeditated experience, instructive to the child, perhaps, but in a way not very creditable to the parent, and the world outside may loom as the realm of stability and as a haven of security from exasperating interference. Thus early the centrifugal forces which our moralists deplore may fling the child, first in desire, then in fact, far beyond the safe outer rim of integrated life experience.

AGNES GOLDMAN SANBORN,
A Parent, Frances Stern Nursery School and Kindergarten

[This is the third of four short articles on the nursery school. They are appearing on consecutive Tuesdays.]

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Special Announcement

Lower School students in the seventh and eighth grades will be eligible for admission to the boarding department, beginning September, 1933.

Applications for enrollment in the Upper School and Lower School, and in the Freshman and Sophomore classes of the College, are now receivable for the year 1932-33. To obtain a catalogue with complete information address the Registrar, The Principia, St. Louis, Mo.

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DISARMAMENT GOAL DECLARED TO BE NEARER

Dr. Woolley Says Appreciable Progress Has Been Made at Geneva

Special from Monitor Bureau

PARIS — Dr. Mary E. Woolley, member of the United States delegation to the Disarmament Conference, is satisfied with the steps taken in Geneva during the past two months toward the reduction and limitation of armaments.

Talking with the members of the American University Women's Club here on April 1, during a short vacation, Dr. Woolley affirmed her belief that already the Disarmament Conference had moved appreciably nearer the goal of the elimination of destructive weapons of aggressive warfare.

Dr. Woolley says that the honest differences of opinion between the delegations of the various countries constitute only a minor danger to the conference. Greater danger, she believes, lies in what she terms the "insidious, concealed tactics of cupidity" instigated by the "gilded influence of the munitions interests"; and by an exaggerated nationalism which sometimes prompts delegates to speak less for the ears of the conference than for ears waiting in their own countries.

But Dr. Woolley's faith does not rest upon delegates. She says that the success or failure of the conference rests with the people who may never visit Geneva.

She records how every day brings cablegrams and great packets of letters to the desks of the members of the American delegation — appeals for advice as to the best lines along which help may be given.

Many of the letters, she says, come from organizations of women, who are "quick to see the relationship between the fear engendered by the armaments race and the slump in world trade."

These women demand to know, says Dr. Woolley, the reason for the folly which has overcome mankind in thinking to start the new generation, hampered by economies in education and social welfare, while at the same time placing in its hands the most deadly and complicated engines of destruction.

To such queries Dr. Woolley has one answer—"Send your views" she replies, "in a letter to your State Senators. Send a copy of your letter to the Administration."

And she invariably adds—"Remember that, in a democracy, the voice of the people must make itself heard."

American Aloofness Questioned

★ ★ ★

Europe Intimates Liberty to Give Advice Carries Duty of Active Share in Program

★ ★ ★

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Special European Correspondence

PARIS—Since perfect frankness in international relations is necessary if real understandings are to be reached, it is desirable that certain European criticisms of American policy should be laid plainly before the American public. Those criticisms may be sound or unsound. But they exist, and they need not be expressed in any unfriendly manner.

To put them in a nutshell, they lay stress on the contradiction between the American doctrine which would seem to refuse all responsibility for European affairs, and the American practice—which is indeed obligatory—of intervention or participation in European affairs. While there is a lack of clarity in the relations of America with Europe, it is urged that the United States will always be at liberty to give advice, and in fact put pressure on Europe, and yet decline to accept the logical consequences of its action.

In European eyes, for example, the Kellogg pact cannot be left where it is. If the nations of the world have taken a pledge to keep the peace—a pledge which was largely of American initiative—it is, to say the least, desirable to know precisely what would be the attitude of America in the event of a violation of the pledge.

* * *

The unquestionable coöperation of the United States with the League of Nations, and the presence of American delegates at Geneva, with American plans of an international character, have made the problem more acute. Both politically and economically, it has been seen that it is impossible for America to remain aloof from Europe. American as well as European interests are involved. America has properly thought fit to take not only a leading part, but to take what is tantamount to the lead, in matters that peculiarly touch Europe and which also especially touch the United States. Yet what degree of responsibility does America thereby accept?

"Pertinax," who is undoubtedly one of the best informed, straightest thinking, and clearest speaking European journalists, has put the case in unmistakable terms. In order then to bring the European view to the notice of America, I cannot do better than quote from him.

"How can we come to an understanding," he asks, "with the United States on any plan of disarmament when, far from accepting the least international responsibility, the United States still claims the right to trade on all the seas in time of war with all the states, including a state that may be recognized as an aggressor? Logically, as long as the United States is attached to the liberty of the seas, they should be silent about disarmament. Resolved to trade with all, even with an aggressor duly denounced, they cannot, without an explicit contradiction, seek to disarm others."

The dilemma is stated somewhat brutally, and it is by no means certain that the American theory would correspond with the actual practice; but it is sometimes good to listen to the voice of a critic, however bluntly he may put his points.

* * *

In the same way, on the subject of reparations, the United States admits no liaison between the sums which Germany owes and the allies owe. Thereupon "Pertinax" asserts, with his French logic, "The United States should have made a rule never to interfere with the recovery of reparations. Yet the reparations plans—Dawes, Young—bear American names, attesting the intervention, official or unofficial, of America. In order that the European powers can come to an understanding, they must know what the United States will do in regard to a moratorium or a final settlement."

It may be added that this view is strengthened by the fact that President Hoover's proposition called for a moratorium not only in respect of allied debts, but of German reparations. The point is that, for Europe, the United States cannot be at the same time interested and disinterested in reparations.

The French likewise protest against the accusation, which troubled their relations with the United States, that they are desirous of precipitating the fall of the dollar. If the dollar goes off the gold standard, the franc will follow it. The general economic situation cannot be really improved unless there is a clear understanding between Europe and America, and this understanding requires political coöperation, with all that it implies of political, as well as economic, responsibility.

Canada's New Radio Systems

★ ★ ★

Four 50,000-Watt Stations Key Links In Coast-to-Coast Government-Owned Chain

★ ★ ★

By VOLNEY D. HURD

CANADA'S new broadcasting plan will not have as marked an effect on the United States' radiocasting picture as might be expected. By a very wise juggling of existing channels, the result of a friendly discussion between the two countries, Canada's new system will be able to go into effect with little difficulty.

It is, of course, still a question as to what the future needs may be, for while a generous number of high-powered stations are planned, only four of them are "50,000 watters," and even with a group of 100 low-powered local stations, this hardly seems to give first-class coverage to all of Canada. Nevertheless, it is a very interesting first step.

The following tabulation shows the proposed changes and gives a general picture of what is understood to be the new Canadian plan from a wavelength and power viewpoint:

ORIGINAL CLEARED CHANNELS

Frequency	Power in Watts	Where Located
690 kc.	50,000	Toronto
730 kc.	50,000	Montreal
840 kc.	10,000	Western Ontario
910 kc.	50,000	Manitoba
960 kc.	10,000	North'n Ontario
1030 kc.	5,000	synchronized
1030 kc.	5,000	in Alberta
1030 kc.	500	New Brunswick

NEW HIGH-POWER CHANNELS

Frequency	Power in Watts	Where Located
1100 kc.*	50,000	British Columbia
1050 kc.†	500	Nova Scotia
540 kc.‡	5,000	synchronized in
540 kc.§	5,000	Saskatchewan

*Same as WPG, Atlantic City.
†Same as KNX, Hollywood.
‡Used by United States Army.

EXISTING 11 UNITED STATES SHARED CHANNELS (RETAINED)

Frequency	Power in Watts	Where Located
600 kc.	1,000	Montreal
630 kc.	500	P. Edward Isl.nd
780 kc.	1,000	Port Arthur-Fort William Area
880 kc.	1,000	Ottawa
930 kc.	1,000	City of Quebec
1120 kc.	500	Toronto

(DROPPED TO UNITED STATES)

580 kc., 890 kc., 1010 kc., 1300 kc., 1210 kc.

NEW SHARED CHANNELS

Twenty of the present low-powered United States channels to be used for 100 or more local stations up to 100 watts in power.

Channels not designated, but will be allocated on "the same geographical separation between Canadian and United States stations as is maintained between United States stations of the same power."

The Canadian system will be a government owned and controlled affair except for small local stations. Advertising is definitely limited to 5 per cent of any program's period of time. The income from advertising is augmented by license fees for both transmitters and receiving sets. All the money taken in will be devoted to the support of the radio system, while any surplus will be expended in the expansion of the facilities.

This new plan is a definite outgrowth of tremendous listener impatience with advertiser-supported privately controlled radio. Canada has been using practically the same system as that now in use in the United States, where there is also a steadily mounting protest against the same condition of advertising-shattered programs.

A great mass of public opinion in the United States is well represented in the statement just made in Washington by Senator Clarence C. Dill that the new American system will be a challenge to American radio statio owners and that they must prove their ability to give a more satisfactory service to the people than the Canadian system or the government system will inevitably be established in the United States.

"The American people," he said, "will not tolerate private monopoly of radio in this country, such as allowing chain stations to use all cleared channels and thereby control everything but local broadcasting."

PASSENGER LINE OPENED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OAKLAND, Calif.—With the arrival of the Santa Elisa in this port yesterday the first big intercoastal passenger line was established between Oakland and Atlantic ports. Three other ships will engage in the service between New York, Philadelphia and California.

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Gold Money Going, Baxendale Says

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Mr. Arthur S. Baxendale, author and economist who claims to have correctly forecast the economic recession which followed Britain's return to the gold standard in 1925, now hazards another confident prediction.

In a brochure entitled "The Doom of Gold," Mr. Baxendale says: "Before long—certainly during the present decade and probably by 1937—gold will be universally demonetized except in the form of subsidiary coinage with a very limited range of legal tender."

Mr. Baxendale expects the process to be a difficult one but once this has been accomplished, he says, "the greatest step towards the amelioration of the world's material ills will have been taken."

BIRMINGHAM ADDS MORE OPEN SPACES

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BIRMINGHAM, Eng.—When Birmingham's sixtieth recreation ground was opened in Bordesley Green, one of the congested areas of the city, just in time for the school children's Easter holidays, the total space devoted to recreation grounds was brought up to 1875 acres.

In addition to this, 1174 acres are in use as public parks, and there are 16 acres of other open spaces in the city. These include the remains of former village greens in what are now thickly populated suburbs.

BRUSSELS FAIR SHOWS GROWTH

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BRUSSELS—The thirteenth International Commercial Fair was held in Brussels in April with 26 nations exhibiting samples of their products, as against 22 nations last year.

The total number of participants has fallen off somewhat this year owing chiefly to the abstention of many Belgian firms. The mechanical industry, cement, textiles, furniture and foodstuffs were among the best represented industries.

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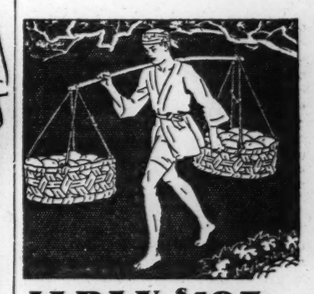
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STOCKS MOVE IRREGULARLY CLOSING EASY

Early Decline Followed by Partial Recovery—Net Losses Small

NEW YORK, May 17 (AP)—Stocks fluctuated irregularly today, closing with an easy tone. Net losses, however, were largely fractional.

The market made full recovery of early 1 to 3 point declines, only to taper off again in the late dealings. U. S. Steel was notably firm, up a point.

Recessions of similar size appeared in American Telephone, Santa Fe and Auburn Auto.

International Shoe and Beatrice Creamery sagged a couple of points.

Transactions approximated 1,000,000 shares.

The rumors regarding Washington developments appeared to be the chief factor in the better tone of the market, which brokerage quarters attributed largely to short covering. These rumors remained highly nebulous, however, and were apparently based primarily on a more cheerful attitude toward the prospects of passage of the tax measure.

Bullish Factors

A better tone in the bond market, and further firmness in wheat, were undoubtedly factors, also, in the improvement in shares.

The early decline possibly reflected some disappointment that some of the bullish rumors heard yesterday had failed to materialize, but even more important may have been the fact that the bond market had failed to particicpate in the yesterday's late upturn.

Important banking quarters are inclined to the view that any sustained improvement in stocks will require a decided improvement in the bond market.

The freight car loadings figures for the week ended May 7, showing a decline of more than 20,000 cars from the previous week, bore out early adverse estimates. The Interstate Commerce Commission approval of a $25,500,000 reconstruction loan to the Baltimore & Ohio, however, was interpreted favorably, and the report of car loadings by the Santa Fe for the week ended May 14, showing a moderate gain over the previous week, gave rise to hopes that next week's figures for the country at large would be more cheering.

Oil stocks were firm largely in response to the Supreme Court's upholding of proration in Oklahoma, and the reports that the conferences of world producers, including the Russians, have begun in earnest.

The Chicago bulk gasoline market, however, has eased somewhat. American Telephone recovered from its early slump, as financial news reported that ordering of another regulation dividend of $2.25 was probable at tomorrow's directors' meeting.

Bond Market Irregular

The bond market today showed some signs of steadying, but the list, as a whole, held to an irregular trend with traders and investors generally "looking out of the window."

Some of the low-priced railroads firmed in early transactions, but most of them slipped back later. First, enthusiasm was engendered by the Interstate Commerce Commission's approval of a $25,500,000 loan to the Baltimore & Ohio. But a drop of 20,000 in freight car loadings for the week ended May 7, announced later, acted as a cooling influence to transportation hopefuls.

There was expectancy that oil company loans would improve substantially following the Supreme Court's Oklahoma proration law decision. But most of the petroleum bonds were quiet and unchanged.

The United States Government issues registered moderate declines. Softness of the Federals was attributed partly to uncertainties connected with decisions which may be made by the Federal Reserve Board at its meeting in Washington today.

Among the railroads modest gains were recorded by some liens of Baltimore & Ohio, Canadian Pacific, Chesapeake & Ohio, Chicago & North Western, Illinois Central and Missouri Pacific. A heavy tone was shown by Pensylvania general 4½s and Southern Pacific 4½s.

A few of the utilities and industrials firmed at one time. These included American & Foreign Power 5s, Armour & Co. 4½s, Consolidated Gas 5½s, International Telephone debenture 5s, Loew's 6s, Pacific Gas 5s, Western Electric 5s and Youngstown Sheet Tube 5s.

Both German and French bonds drifted to lower levels. Japanese loans, under pressure yesterday following the assassination of Premier Inukai, recovered fractionally, and British 5½s improved. Australian issues were in demand.

New York Bank Stocks

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
Chase	27½	29½	*Liberty	2½	4½
City	31	33	Manhattan	17	19
Columbus	..	150	Merchants	..	70
Commercl.	115	123	People's	..	200
Fifth Av	1350	1450	Penn Ex	5	9
First, N Y	1005	1105	Public	19	21
Flatbush	..	60	Textile	26	29
Grace	..	500	Trade Bank	..	40
Harriman	1250	1350	Yorkville	20	30
Lafayette	8	12			

*Merged with Harriman Bank. Quotation for minority stock.

TRUST COMPANIES

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
Banca C I.	150	158	Fulton	220	250
Bk Eur T.	46	48	Guaranty	207	212
Bk N Y & T	265	285	Irving	15⅝	16⅝
Bronx	13	18	Kings Co.	2170	2270
Brooklyn	158	173	Law Tle & G	40	45
C Hanover.	100	104	M'facturers	20⅞	22⅞
Chemical	28¾	30¾	New York	66½	69½
Corn Exchg.	47½	50½	Title Guar	34½	37½
County	20	22	Unit States	1225	1325
Empire	18	20			

BOSTON BANK STOCKS

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
First Nat.	26	28	Merchants	260	275
N Shawmut	21	22½	Second Nat.	77	81
State St Tr	250	..			

CHICAGO BANK STOCKS

	Bid	Ask'd		Bid	Ask'd
Ct Republic	59	60	Harris Tr&S	233	238
Chi Bk Com	..	12	No Trust	275	279
Cont Ill Bk	83	84½	Peoples T&S	..	50
First Nat.	155	158	Strauss Nat	..	95

METROPOLITAN EDISON CO.

NEW YORK, May 17—Metropolitan Edison Company reports for the 12 months ended March 31, 1932, net of $2,303,730 after depreciation, federal taxes, interest, amortization, etc., compared with $3,159,-146 in the 12 months ended March 31, 1931.

TUESDAY'S NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS

Closing Prices

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last May 17	Last May 16
3	⅞	..	Abitibi Pow & P	100	1	1	1	..
24	15	1½	Abraham & Str	100	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	..
9¼	4	..	Abitibi pf	100	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	..
98	80	7	Abraham & S pf	10	80	80	80	..
5¾	2	..	Adams Express	1400	2⅜	2⅛	2⅛	2
13	10¼	1	Addressograph	100	10¼	10¼	10¼	10¼
102½	34¼	4½¶	Air Reduction	2100	38⅝	36¼	37¼	37⅝
2	1	..	Airway Elec App	100	1	1	1	1
16⅝	8¼	.50	Alaska-Juneau	2400	10⅛	9⅜	9¾	10⅛
87½	49	6¶	Allied Chem	25100	54⅛	50¾	52½	52⅞
119	96½	7	Allied Chem pf	400	104	104	104	104
13⅝	5¾	.50	Allis Chalmers	400	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	6
10	6	1	Alpha Port Cem	400	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	6⅛
7½	4	..	Am Ag Ch Del	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4
18½	8⅜	..	Am Bank Note	400	8¾	8⅝	8¾	8⅝
15½	7¾	1.60	Am Brake S&F	100	7⅛	7¼	7¼	7⅜
73⅞	35¾	5¶	Am Can	33100	38¾	35⅞	37½	37⅞
8¾	4⅛	..	Am Car & Fdry	400	5	5	5	5⅛
49⅞	20¼	7	Am Car& F pf	10	21	21	21	21¼
6	1⅞	2	Am Chain	1400	2⅛	2¼	2¼	..
14	6½	..	Am Com Alcohol	1100	14¾	13½	14½	..
37⅜	25¼	3¶	Am Chicle	400	26¾	26½	26½	26⅜
5	2	..	Am Encaustic T	400	1¼	1¼	1¼	..
9¼	2¼	..	Am & For Pow	100	3¼	3⅛	3¼	3
38½	8	..	Am &2For Pow 7	400	10	10	10	..
17¼	4	..	Am & For Pw 2pf	400	5½	5	5½	..
2½	1⅛	..	Am Hide & L	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
21⅜	12	2	Am Ice	200	16⅛	16	16⅛	16
8½	3¾	..	Am International	100	4⅛	3¾	4	3⅞
9⅝	5	..	Am Locomotive	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	5
6⅜	2⅜	..	Am Metal	100	2½	2½	2½	2⅜
19½	10	..	Am Metal 6%	100	11	11	11	..
16⅞	6¼	1	Am Power & Lt	1700	7⅜	7	7	7½
58	30	6	Am P&L 6% pf	200	30	30	30	30
49¾	24⅝	5	Am P&L pf A	400	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	25
8½	4	..	Am Radiator	2100	4⅛	4	4	4⅛
13	5	..	Am Rolling Mill	400	5¼	5	5⅛	5⅛
29⅛	14	3	Am Safety Razor	400	15⅝	15½	15⅝	15
18⅝	7½	..	Am Smelt & Ref	1500	9½	9	9⅛	9¼
8⅜	4	..	Am Steel Fdries	100	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	4
137⅜	93	9	Am Tel & Tel	49100	97¼	94⅜	95⅞	97
25	6½	..	Am Type Fndrs	200	6½	6½	6½	..
34½	7	3	Am Wat W&E	1100	17½	16⅜	16½	17
5⅝	2	..	Am Woolen	400	2	2	2	2
35⅞	15½	..	Am Woolen pf	1100	22½	21¾	22¼	22½
12⅜	4½	..	Anaconda Cop	5200	4⅞	4⅜	4¾	5
17½	5¼	2.40	Anchor Cap	100	7¾	7¾	7¾	7½
95	85	7	Archer Dan pf	10	87	87	87	..
44	24¼	7	Armour Del pf	400	25	24¼	25	24½
2	⅞	..	Armour Ill A	100	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
3	1	..	Arnold Constable	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
50	49	..	Artloom Corp pf	10	49	49	49	49
2⅝	1	..	Asso Apparel Ind	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	..
8¼	3	..	Asso Dry Goods	100	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	3
94	27⅝	4	Atchison T&SF	15300	31¼	28¾	29⅞	31
86	48	5	Atchison pf	400	50	49	50	48⅛
41½	11½	4	Atl Coast Line	300	12¾	12½	12½	12¼
12⅞	8⅝	1	Atl Refining	1200	11½	11¼	11½	11⅛
79½	54½	6	Atlas Powder pf	20	54¾	54	54	54⅞
151¾	28¾	4§	Auburn Auto	19600	34⅜	30¾	32⅜	33¾
⅞	⅛	..	Auto Sales	100	⅛	⅛	⅛	..
3½	2½	..	Aviation Corp Del	1200	2½	2½	2½	2½
			—B—					
8½	3¼	..	Baldwin Loco	400	3½	3¼	3¼	3¼
21⅜	5⅛	..	Balt & Ohio	300	6⅛	5½	6	5½
41½	9¾	..	Balt & Ohio pf	100	9	9	9	9⅛
99	74⅝	2	Mamberger pf	20	77	76	76	..
79½	56	7	Bangor & Ar pf	10	61	61	61	..
5⅞	4	..	Barnsdall A	1100	4⅛	4	4⅛	4⅛
43½	18⅛	4	Beatrice Cream	2100	17¾	16¼	17	18¾
95	14	7	Beatrice Cr pf	400	74	72¼	72¼	..
44¾	37	3	Beech-Nut Pack	100	37¼	37¼	37¼	37
4¾	2⅜	..	Belding Hem	300	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	3⅞
62⅜	59	4.81	Belg Nat Rys ppf	200	61	61	61	60⅝
18¾	5¾	.60	Bendix Aviation	1100	6⅛	5¾	6	5¾
24⅜	7⅞	..	Best & Co	400	8½	8¼	8½	8
24⅜	12	..	Bethlehem Steel	3100	13¼	12	12⅞	12¾
74	32	7	Beth Steel pf	100	32½	32½	32½	33
22¼	7	..	Bohn Alum & Br	100	7¼	7¼	7¼	7
43⅜	26⅜	3¶	Borden	4200	29⅜	27⅞	28¾	29
12⅜	4	1	Borg Warner	400	4½	4¼	4½	4¼
11¾	4¼	1	Briggs Mfg	1200	4⅝	4⅜	4⅜	4½
50¼	36¾	4	Brooklyn Man T	400	37¾	37	37¾	37¾
78⅜	63	6	Brooklyn M T pf	100	63	63	63	62
36	25	3	Brown Shoe	100	29	29	29	29
119½	110	7	Brown Shoe pf	80	110	110	110	110
2	½	..	Bruns Terminal	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
7⅝	2¼	..	Bullard	100	2⅝	2¼	2¼	2½
2¾	¾	..	Budd Mfg	100	⅞	¾	¾	⅞
21¾	4¼	2½	Bush Terminal	400	4¾	4¼	4⅜	4⅛
65	17	7	Bush Term deb	20	17½	17⅜	17½	17
19	7½	..	Byers	1100	8½	7½	8½	7
			—C—					
11⅞	5¼	..	Calif Packing	200	5½	5½	5½	5½
7⅛	3	..	Campbell Wy&C	100	3	3	3	..
4	2	..	Calumet & Hecla	400	2	2	2	2
13½	6¾	1.20	Canada Dry	100	8	7⅛	7⅛	..
20⅜	10⅜	1¼	Canadian Pacific	300	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	10⅝
20	15⅝	1.60	Cannon Mills	100	15½	15½	15½	..
70	45	5	Caro C&O st	10	45	43	43	..
43⅜	17⅛	..	Case Thresh	12100	20⅜	18	19¼	19¼
75	30	7	Case Thresh pf	20	30	30	30	30¼
5	2¼	..	Celanese Corp	100	2¼	2¼	2¼	..
12½	9	1½	Central Aguirre	400	9½	9	9½	9
15	5½	..	Cerro de Pasco	3400	7¼	6½	6⅞	6⅞
70⅝	6½	3	Chesapeake Corp	1700	9	8	9	8½
31½	12¾	2½	Ches & Ohio	10200	15¾	14¼	15⅝	15⅛
4⅜	1¾	..	Chi & Gt West	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
15½	5	..	Chi & Gt W pf	100	5¼	5	5	5
12⅝	2¾	..	Chi & N'western	100	3½	3	3	3¼
16⅜	2⅝	..	Chi Rock Isl & P	400	3	2⅝	2⅞	3
27½	5½	..	Chi RI&P 7%	200	5¾	5¾	5¾	5½
14	9	2	Chi Yellow Cab	110	9	9	9	..
15¾	7¾	1	Chrysler	1900	8⅛	7⅞	8	8⅛
28½	15	3.60	City Ice & Fuel	100	17½	17½	17½	17½
31½	13½	2½	Colgate-Palm P	1900	16½	16	16¼	16¾
95	78	6	Colg-Palm P pf	100	80	80	80	..
12⅜	4¼	..	Colo Fuel & Ir	400	4¾	4⅜	4¾	4¾
17	6	..	Colo & Southern	200	6½	6	6	6
16⅛	6½	1a	Columbia Gas	100	8⅛	7⅞	8	8¼
79	40	6	Columbia G pf A	100	53	53	53	..
41⅞	16	3	Columbian Carb	3200	18¾	17½	18	18
27⅞	17⅞	2	Comm Inv Tr	200	14	13¾	13¾	14
77	58	6	Comm I Tr cv pf	100	63	63	63	..
95	89	6½	Comm I Tr 6½%	120	89	89	89	..
10¼	5⅜	.60	Comm Solvents	700	5⅞	5½	5½	5¾
4⅞	2⅛	.30	Comwlth & So	4200	3⅜	3⅛	3⅛	2⅞
68½	42½	6	Comwlth & S 6pf	200	45	44⅜	44¾	45
11	7⅜	1	Congoleum Nairn	100	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	8
5⅜	1⅜	..	Consol Film Ind	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1⅞
68¾	44½	4	Consol Gas	21400	48	45½	47¼	47½
95	81½	5	Consol Gas pf	300	83½	83½	83½	84
10⅞	6	1	Consol Laundries	200	6	6	6	6
7⅛	4⅛	..	Consol Oil	2600	4⅞	4⅝	4¾	4¾
⅝	⅛	..	Consol Textile	200	¼	¼	¼	¼
96	79	8	Consol Oil pf	300	80¾	79¾	80¾	79
7	3	..	Cont Baking A	200	4	4	4	4
1	½	..	Cont Baking B	1700	½	½	½	½
47⅝	28¼	8	Cont Baking pf	100	32	32	32	32
41	20¼	2½	Cont Can	3100	23	21¾	22⅜	21⅞
4⅜	3	..	Cont Dia Fibre	100	3½	3½	3½	3⅛
25¼	9⅜	2.40	Cont Insurance	900	9¾	9½	9½	9⅜
1¾	⅞	..	Cont Motors	600	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
7	4⅜	..	Cont Oil	4600	5⅜	5	5	5
47⅜	29⅞	3	Corn Products	2400	35¼	32⅞	35¼	33⅞
4¾	2	..	Coty	400	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	2¼
23	18	2¶	Cream of Wheat	200	18	18	18	19
15⅞	8⅝	1.20	Crown Cork & S	100	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	..
1¾	⅝	..	Cuban Am Sug	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
35½	22	4	Cudahy Packing	400	22¼	22	22¼	22
86	59½	7	Curtis Pub pf	600	60¼	59½	59½	..
2¾	⅞	..	Curtiss-Wright	1900	1⅛	1	1	1
3⅜	1½	..	Curtiss-Wright A	300	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1¾
			—D—					
5¼	1¾	..	Davison Chem	400	1¾	1¾	1¾	..
5¼	4⅛	.60	Dauega Stores	200	4¼	4¼	4¼	..
15¼	7	.40	Deere & Co pf	100	7¼	7¼	7¼	..
89¼	47¾	9	Del & Hudson	400	52	49	52	49
28¾	11	..	Del Lack & W	300	11½	11⅜	11⅜	11
122	80	8	Detroit Edison	300	81	80¾	80¾	81
15⅞	12	1	Diamond Match	400	13	12¾	13	..
11⅜	7½	1.20	Dome Mines	100	10	10	10	10⅛
59¾	25½	3	du Pont de Nem	25400	29¾	27⅝	28⅝	28⅛
105	89	6	du Pont deb	200	91	90½	91	90
10⅛	7½	1	Duplan Silk	100	7½	7½	7½	..
97	89	5	Duquesne Lt pf	140	92	92	92	..
18	17¼	.50	Durham Hos pf	10	17½	17½	17½	..
			—E—					
87⅞	38¾	5	Eastman Kodak	9400	44	40	42¼	43
8	4¼	.50	Eaton Axle & Sp	100	4½	4½	4½	4¼
32¾	10½	4	Elec Auto-Lite	1700	12⅛	11	11¼	11⅞
4	1⅜	..	Elec & Mus Ind	100	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	1½
15⅝	5½	1	Elec Pow & Lt	1400	6⅝	6¼	6⅝	6½
64	22	7	Elec Pow & L pf	400	23½	22¾	22¾	23½
107¼	100	7	Endicott John pf	100	100	100	100	..
19	15	2½	Equitable Off Blg	500	15⅛	15	15	15
10	2¾	..	Erie RR	400	3	2⅞	3	3
13½	3½	..	Erie RR 1pf	300	3½	3¼	3¼	3⅝
			—F—					
3⅝	2	..	Fed Motor Tr	100	2	2	2	..
10⅜	3⅛	..	Fed Water Serv	300	4½	4¼	4¼	4⅝
27¾	9	2.60	Fidelity Phe F In	600	9¾	9	9	9¾
15⅝	11½	1	Firestone T & R	400	12	11⅞	12	12
59½	47⅝	6	Firestone T&R pf	300	49½	48½	49½	48½
53	38	2½	First Nat Stores	3600	41	38⅝	40	40½
⅜	⅛	..	Fisk Rubber	300	⅛	⅛	⅛	..
⅞	⅛	..	Fisk Rub 1pf	76	⅛	⅛	⅛	¼
12	4⅞	..	Foster-Wheeler	600	5⅛	4⅞	5	..
21½	14	1.10	Fourth Nat Inv	900	14⅞	14	14	14⅝
5⅜	2	..	Fox Film A	500	2	2	2	2
19½	13⅜	2	Freeport Texas	1400	14½	13¾	14	14
			—G—					
17⅛	6⅛	1	Gamewell	100	6⅜	6¼	6¼	6¼
3⅝	1⅝	..	GenAm Inv	100	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	..
35¾	12	4	Gen Am Tnk Car	1100	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛	13⅜
15⅛	7¼	1	Gen Asphalt	400	8½	7¾	8	7¾
105¾	90½	8	Gen Baking pf	90	95	95	95	..
3⅝	1¼	..	Gen Bronze	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	..
26⅛	12¾	1	Gen Electric	17600	14⅛	12⅞	13⅞	13⅜
11¼	10⅜	.60	Gen Elec Sp	400	11	10⅞	11	10⅞
40½	27	3	Gen Foods	7400	29	28	28⅜	28¾
2⅞	⅞	6	Gen Gas & E A	400	⅞	⅞	⅞	..
24⅝	9⅞	1	Gen Motors	15600	10⅝	10¼	10¼	10⅜
87¼	62¾	5	Gen Mot 5% pf	400	69	69	69	..
9	5	..	Gen Out Ad A	100	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	6⅞
28⅝	11	3	Gen Ry Signal	500	12½	12	12	11⅞
1¼	⅜	..	Gen Realty	100	⅜	⅜	⅜	..
14¾	3¾	..	Gen Refractories	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	..
1⅛	¼	..	Gen Trea Tquip	1200	¼	¼	¼	¼
24¼	10⅜	1	Gillette Saf Raz	3900	14½	13¾	14	41
31	8⅞	..	Gimbel Bros pf	100	9	9	9	9
7	3⅞	..	Glidden	100	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
6½	2⅜	..	Gobel (Adolf)	600	3⅝	3¼	3¼	3¼
19⅜	11⅛	1.60	Gold Dust	200	12	11¼	12	11⅞
18¾	9⅛	..	Goodyear	1600	10	9¼	9⅜	9½
14½	7¼	..	Gotham Silk Hos	1300	12½	12	12¼	12
65½	50	7	Gotham S H pf	100	59⅛	59	59	..
4⅝	1⅛	..	Graham Paige	1200	1⅜	1⅛	1⅛	1⅜
7¾	3⅝	..	Granby	200	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
9⅜	3⅜	..	Grand Union	300	3¾	3⅝	3¾	4
35¼	22¾	3	Grad Un pf	200	24¼	24¼	24¼	22¾
30⅛	17½	1	Grant (WT)	600	18⅜	17⅜	18⅜	18½
25	7⅜	2	Great Nor pf	1300	9¾	8¼	9⅛	9
6⅛	3¼	..	Great West Sug	100	4	4	4	4
1¾	½	..	Grigsby-Grunow	1900	¾	¾	¾	¾
			—H—					
19	9	..	Hahn D S pf	100	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛
10	3¾	..	Hawaiian Pine	500	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	4
83	62	5	Hershey Choc pf	100	63	63	63	62
1¾	¼	..	Hoe & Co	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
131	110	9	Homestake M	400	130	127	127	130⅝
4	1⅜	..	Houdaille Her B	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
24⅜	9¾	..	Houston Oil	1900	12¾	11	11⅝	11
6⅛	2⅝	..	Houston Oil new	600	2⅛	2¼	2½	2¼
57⅞	43	4.20	Household Fin pf	200	44	43	43	43
16⅛	6	1	Howe Sound	100	6½	6½	6½	..
30⅜	15⅜	3½	Hudson & Man	100	17	17	17	17
11¾	3⅝	..	Hudson Motor	300	3¾	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
5⅝	1¾	..	Hupp Motors	100	2	2	2	1⅞
			—I—					
18¼	6⅞	..	Ill Central	4500	8	7	8	7½
26⅛	12⅛	..	Ill Central pf	100	14	14	14	12½
36	20½	4	Ill Central LL	10	23½	23½	23½	22
38⅜	20⅜	4	Indus Rayon	200	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	21¾
39⅛	14⅜	3	Ingersoll-Rand	2700	17½	16	17¼	16
4¼	1⅛	..	Inspiration Cop	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1⅝
14⅝	5⅛	..	Interboro Rap T	200	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝
117	72⅝	6¶	Int Business M	3300	78	75¼	76	77⅝
1⅝	⅜	..	Int Combustion	200	⅝	⅝	⅝	..

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last May 17	Last May 16
29¾	15⅝	1.80	Int Harvester	1100	17⅝	16⅝	17⅝	17⅞
108	78½	7	Int Harvester pf	700	78½	78½	78½	80
11⅝	5½	2b	Int Hydroelec	1200	6¼	6⅛	6⅛	6⅝
24½	¼	..	Int Match pf	900	¼	¼	¼	..
9¼	4¾	..	Int Nickel	13300	5⅛	4¾	5⅛	4⅝
10½	3½	..	Int Paper 7%	30	5	5	5	..
2½	1	..	Int Pap&Pow A	100	1	1	1	..
11	3½	..	Int Pap&Pow pf	200	4⅛	4	4	4
40	24¾	6	Int Pr Ink pf	30	35	35	35	35
44⅜	35	3	Int Shoe	21900	37⅛	35	35	37
24⅛	12	..	Int Silver	100	15	15	15	..
12¼	4⅝	..	Int Tel & Tel	5600	5	4⅝	4⅝	4⅞
35	28	7	Intersta DS pf	100	2¼	2¼	2¼	..
			—J—					
35	20¼	4½	Jewel Tea	200	20⅞	20½	20½	20½
25½	10¼	1	Johns Manville	2300	11⅞	11	11¼	11
84	42⅛	7	Jones & Laughlin pf	30	43¼	42⅛	43¼	45
			—K—					
13¼	5	..	Kan C & South	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	5
10⅝	2¾	..	Kelvinator Corp	3100	3½	3⅛	3⅜	3¼
38	25	6	Kendall Co pf	10	25	25	25	25¼
13	5½	..	Kennecott Cop	2300	6⅞	6⅝	6½	6⅝
2⅛	½	..	Kinney & Co	100	1	1	1	1
19	8⅜	1.60	Kresge	1200	9¾	9⅜	9¾	9⅝
9⅛	⅛	..	Kreuger & Toll	2100	¼	⅛	⅛	¼
18⅞	11⅞	1	Kroger Groc & B	500	12½	12⅜	12½	12¼
			—L—					
2⅛	1¾	..	Lee Rubber	100	2¼	2¼	2¼	..
46⅝	31⅞	2.40	Lehman Corp	100	35⅞	35⅞	35⅞	35¼
22	9	2	Liquid Carbonic	900	14	11⅝	14	11½
34	20⅞	4¶	Loew's Inc	3700	23	22	22¼	22¼
72	50	6½	Loews pf	100	59⅛	59⅛	59⅛	..
4⅛	2½	..	Loft Inc	900	2¾	2½	2¾	2½
36⅜	22⅛	3¶	Locse-Wiles Bisc	4000	23¼	23	23	22½
23⅜	13⅞	1¾	Louisville G&E A	100	16	16	16	15⅜
32⅜	8⅛	4	Louisville & N	600	9½	8½	9½	8½
5	1½	..	Ludlum Steel	100	3	3	3	3⅛
			—M—					
62¼	30¼	4	McKeesport Tin	3700	34	32¼	32½	33
4	1¼	..	McLellan Stores	100	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	1¼
18⅛	12¼	1	Mack Trucks	600	13	13	13	12¾
60½	24¼	2	Macy (RH) & Co	1700	26⅞	25¾	26½	26
8¾	4½	.50	Magma Copper	1300	5⅛	5	5⅛	4⅝
20⅜	7	..	Man Elv mg	900	9½	8¾	8¾	8½
7	3¾	..	Man Shirt	100	4½	4½	4½	4½
1	⅝	..	Maracaibo Oil	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
12¼	8⅛	.80	Marine Mid	1200	8⅜	8⅛	8¼	8½
13½	4	..	Marshall Field	200	4	4	4	..
20⅞	9¾	2	Mathieson Alkali	300	11¼	10⅞	11¼	10
20	11⅛	1.80	May Dept Stores	1400	12⅜	12¼	12⅜	12
4¼	2	..	Miami Cop	1000	2	2	2	2
6½	3¾	..	Mid-Cont Pet	2300	5	4¾	5	4½
7¾	2⅜	..	Mo Kan & Tex	100	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	2¼
21⅞	5½	..	Mo K &T pf	100	6⅝	6¼	6¼	6½
11	2	..	Mo Pacific	4200	2¼	2⅛	2¼	2
26	3¼	..	Mo Pacific pf	3100	4½	3⅞	4	3¾
30¾	20⅛	1½	Monsanto Chem	100	20⅜	20⅜	20⅜	20¼
11¼	6	..	Montgom Ward	4200	6⅝	6⅛	6½	6½
⅜	¼	..	Mother Lode	1900	¼	¼	¼	¼
1	¼	..	Moto Met Gauge	100	⅜	⅜	⅜	..
26½	13	2	Motor Products	100	13½	13½	13½	13½
9⅞	4	..	Murray Body	400	4	4	4	4
			—N—					
19⅛	9	2	Nash Motors	400	10⅜	10⅜	10½	10½
3⅞	2	..	Nat Acme	100	2	2	2	..
46⅞	29¼	2.80	Nat Biscuit	7400	33⅞	31½	33¼	33
130	117½	7	Nat Biscuit pf	100	117½	117½	117½	..
14⅜	7¼	..	Nat Cash Reg	200	8½	8½	8½	8¼
31⅜	19	2.60	Nat Dairy Prod	12100	21	20	20¼	20⅜
125	99¾	7	Nat Lead pf A	20	101¼	101¼	101¼	101⅜
105	85	6	Nat Lead pf B	20	89	85½	89	90
16⅜	8⅜	1	Nat Pow & Lt	1300	11⅞	11½	11½	11⅝
17⅜	6	..	Nat Surety	900	6	6	6	6
5½	1½	..	Neisner Bros	100	1½	1½	1½	1½
6⅜	2¾	..	Nevada Cons Cop	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
4⅞	2	..	Newton Steel	200	3	3	3	..
8	5⅜	..	NY Air Brake	200	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	..
36⅜	10⅛	..	NY Central	14400	12¾	10½	11⅞	12
15⅝	2½	..	NY C & StL pf	200	3	2½	2½	3
125	90	5	NY & Harlem	140	94¼	89¾	89¾	94
31⅝	7½	..	NY NH & H	4300	9¾	9	9	9¼
78¾	20	7	NY NH & H pf	100	22½	22½	22½	22
8¾	5⅜	..	NY Ont & W	100	5¾	5¾	5¾	5¾
17⅞	11¼	.50	Noranda M	400	13⅜	13¼	13¼	13⅜
135	72	10	Norfolk & West	700	75	73½	74½	78
40	20⅛	10a	North American	1800	22½	21⅛	22⅛	22
47¾	35¼	3	North Amer pf	400	38	38	38	38
86½	66	6	No Am Edison pf	100	70⅛	70⅛	70⅛	..
23¾	7⅜	..	Northern Pacific	200	8¾	8	8½	8¾
			—O—					
8¼	5	..	Ohio Oil	2100	7¾	7½	7¾	7⅞
71	55¼	8	Omnibus pf	100	64	64	64	..
22½	11	2	Otis Elevator	1300	11¾	11⅜	11½	11¾
14	3½	..	Otis Steel ppf	20	4½	3¾	4	..
27	19	2	Owens Ill Glass	400	20	20	20	20
			—P—					
37	24⅜	2	Pacific Gas&El	4400	25¼	24¾	25	25½
41¾	28¾	3	Pacific Lighting	700	29½	29⅛	29½	29¾
104¾	71⅝	7	Pacific Tel&Tel	80	72½	71⅝	71¾	72⅝
109	90	6	Pacific T&T pf	10	90	90	90	..
5⅛	2	..	Packard Motor	1300	2⅛	2	2⅛	2⅛
11½	2⅝	..	Paramount Pub	3300	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	2⅞
4½	2	..	Park & Tilford	500	4	4	4	..
1¼	⅜	..	Park Utah	100	¾	..	¾	¾
5⅛	1¾	..	Pathe Exch A	100	2	2	2	2
9	3⅜	..	Patino Mines	100	5¼	5¼	5¼	5¼
32⅜	20	1	Penick & Ford	100	21	21	21	20½
34½	19¼	2.40	Penney (JC)	2300	21½	20⅞	21⅜	21
23⅜	9½	..	Pennsylvania RR	4700	10¼	9¾	9⅞	10¼
121	50¼	8	Peoples GasLt&C	400	64	61½	62	62½
13	4	..	Pere Marquette	100	4	4	4	..
17¼	5⅝	..	Pere Marq pf	10	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	..
12½	10	..	Pet Milk	200	10	10	10	10
4⅞	3	..	Petroleum	100	3	3	3	3⅛
8½	4	..	Phelps Dodge	400	4⅞	4¾	4⅞	4⅝
5½	2⅜	..	Phila & Reading	400	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	2⅝
32	10	7	Phillips Jones pf	10	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	..
6½	3½	..	Phillips Pet	1400	3⅞	3⅝	3⅞	3¾
3½	3½	..	Phoenix Hosiery	20	5	5	5	..
1⅛	..	..	Pierce Pet	1700	⅝	½	⅝	⅝
2½	1	..	Pitts United	200	1¼	1¼	1¼	..
40	14	..	Pitts United pf	20	14¼	14	14¼	..
9¾	5¾	..	Prairie Pipe Line	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	6½
42¾	25½	2.40	Procter & Gam	1000	29⅝	29⅜	29⅝	29⅜
60	38¼	3.40	Public Service	4900	43⅝	41⅞	42¾	42⅞
100⅞	88	6	Pub Serv 6%	200	88	88	88	89⅛
130¼	110½	8	Pub Serv 8%	100	113	113	113	..
96	86	8	Pub Serv E&G pf	200	88½	88½	88½	88½
25	13½	3	Pullman	200	14½	14½	14½	14¼
5⅛	3¼	..	Pure Oil	100	4	3⅝	3⅝	..
60½	50	8	Pure Oil pf	20	54	53	53⅞	54
15⅞	5	1	Purity Bakeries	400	5¾	5½	5¾	5½
			—R—					
10⅝	3¾	..	Radio Corp Amer	2400	4	3⅞	4	3⅞
18⅞	6	..	Radio pf B	300	7½	7	7½	7
7	2½	..	Radio-Keith-O	300	2⅝	2½	2½	2⅝
3⅜	1¾	..	Remington Rand	100	2⅛	2	2⅛	2⅛
12	6	..	RemRand 82pf	10	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	7
6½	3	..	Republic I & S	100	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	3
5⅝	3	..	Reynolds Spring	100	4	4	4	..
2½	1⅞	..	Rio Grande Oil	500	2	2	2	1⅞
6½	2½	..	Rossia In Co Am	100	2½	2½	2½	2½
23	12⅛	..	Royal Dutch	7600	16⅜	15⅝	16⅛	15¾
			—S—					
84	70	6	Safeway S 6%	10	72¼	72¼	72¼	72¼
59¼	39	5	Safeway Stores	7200	45⅝	42½	44⅝	44
94	71⅛	7	Safeway S 7%	20	80	79½	79½	80⅛
10½	5⅛	..	St Joseph Lead	1800	6	5¾	6	6
¾	⅛	..	Seaboard Air L	300	⅜	¼	¼	..
9⅞	6⅜	..	Seaboard Oil	2100	8½	8	8¼	8¼
37⅜	15	2½‡	S ears Roebuck	14600	18¾	16¾	17⅝	17⅜
72	27	..	Sec Nat Inv pf	100	27	27	27	..
5⅜	1¾	..	Servel Inc	100	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	2¼
12¾	6½	1	Shattuck (FG)	700	7	7	7	7
4⅛	2½	..	Shell Union Oil	2400	3	2¾	3	2⅝
31	19	..	Shell Un Oil pf	300	23	22⅜	23	23
10½	4¼	..	Simmons	800	4¼	4⅛	4⅛	4¼
4½	2½	..	Skelly Oil	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	..
10¾	8	.80	Socony Vacuum	5800	8½	8⅛	8⅜	8⅛
32¾	23¼	2	So Calif Edison	500	24	23⅝	23⅝	24
37⅜	9	3	Southern Pacific	6300	10⅝	9¾	9⅞	10¾
8⅜	4½	..	So P Rico Sugar	800	5¾	5½	5¾	5¼
93	88	8	So P R Sug pf	40	87½	87½	87½	..
13	2½	..	Southern Ry	900	3⅝	3¼	3½	4
20½	4½	..	Southern Ry pf	500	4¾	4½	4½	5½
3½	1¼	..	Sparks Withing	300	1¼	1¼	1¼	..
14	9¾	1.20	Stand Brands	4800	11½	11¼	11¼	11⅜
119½	112	7	Stand Brands pf	100	114	114	114	115
34¼	11¼	3.50	Stand Gas & El	7200	13⅛	11⅞	12½	13
41¼	20	4	Stand G&E pf	700	21	20½	21	20½
27¼	16¾	2	Stand Oil Calif	6200	19¼	18	18¼	18¼
91½	83	5	Stand Oil Ex pf	100	84	84	84	83
31½	19⅞	2¶	Stand Oil NJ	39600	24¼	22⅞	23½	23⅝
6⅝	2⅜	..	Stewart Warner	200	2½	2⅜	2⅜	½
15⅛	7	.50	Stone & Webster	1800	8	7⅞	8	8
13¼	3⅝	..	Studebaker	100	4	4	4	4
104⅞	52	7	Studebaker pf	230	55	52	55	56½
⅝	¼	..	Superior Oil	100	½	½	½	..
			—T—					
13¾	9½	1.40	Telautograph	800	10	10	10	9½
2⅝	1⅛	..	Tennessee Corp	100	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	1¼
13⅞	10	1	Texas Corp	7600	11⅜	10¾	11	10⅞
26¾	16	2	Texas Gulf Sul	2400	17	16½	16¾	16⅞
6½	3¼	..	Texas & P Land	700	3½	3¼	3¼	3⅜
7	4	..	The Fair	100	4	4	4	..
14	7⅛	..	Third Ave Ry	100	8½	8½	8½	1⅛
16¾	8¾	1	Thompson	100	9¾	9¾	9¾	..
40	30	5	Tide Water O pf	100	36¾	36¾	36¾	..
3½	2	..	Tide Water Asso	3300	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
30	20	6	Tide Wat Asso pf	300	29	28	29	28¾
5	2⅝	..	Timken-Detroit	100	3	3	3	..
23	13⅛	1.50	Timken Roller	400	14	13⅛	13⅛	14½
6	2⅛	..	Transamerica	1900	3¼	3⅛	3¼	3¼
4¼	2	..	Tri Continental	3100	2⅛	2	2	2⅛
56¾	42	6	Tri Cont pf	2100	53¾	52⅞	53	53½
			—U—					
23½	10½	1	Underwd El Fish	900	10½	10½	10½	..
36⅜	16½	2	Union Carbide	16400	18⅛	17⅛	17¾	17⅞
13⅞	9	1.40	Union Oil Calif	800	9⅝	9⅛	9⅝	9⅝
94½	40	6	Union Pacific	26800	44½	41	42½	43¾
68	49	4	Union Pacific pf	100	50½	50½	50½	49
19¼	12	1.40	Union Tank Car	100	12¼	12¼	12¼	12⅛
16⅞	7	..	United Air & Tr	9200	8⅝	7¾	8⅛	8⅜
46	30¼	3	United A&T pf	500	36	35⅞	36	37
14	7½	..	United Carbon	300	8½	8½	8½	..
10½	5	.40	United Corp	4600	6	5½	5¾	6
38¾	27	3	United Corp pf	700	30	29⅞	30	29
5⅝	3	..	United El Coal	300	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	3¼
30½	15	3	United Fruit	1200	15⅞	15⅛	15¾	15¾
21¾	14¼	1.20	United Gas Im	2700	16⅞	15⅝	16⅝	16½
51½	29	..	US & ForSpf	200	36½	36¼	36¼	36⅞
8	3¼	..	US Freight	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	..
25¼	14⅞	1.60	US Gypsum	500	15½	15¼	15½	15½
31⅛	15⅜	..	US Indus Alco	2300	16⅞	15⅞	16½	16¾
7½	3¾	..	US Leather A	100	4	4	4	3¾
15½	8¾	2	US Pipe & Fdry	100	9½	9½	9½	9
8½	3⅛	..	US Realty	300	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	3⅜
5⅜	3	..	US Rubber	500	3	3	3	3⅛
11½	5	..	US Rubber 1pf	100	5½	5½	5½	5
19⅞	11½	1	US Smelt R & M	900	13	13	13	13
39	34¼	3.50	US Smelt pf	800	35⅛	35	35	..
52⅝	26⅞	..	US Steel	52800	29⅜	26⅞	28⅝	27⅝
113	65¼	7	US Steel pf	2400	72¼	70	71	71
50	24	4e	Univ Pictures pf	10	31	31	31	..
10⅜	2½	..	Utilities P&LtA	500	2⅝	2½	2⅝	2¾
			—V—					
½	¼	..	Vadsco Sales	2900	½	⅜	½	½
18⅞	6⅛	..	Vanadium	1200	8	6¾	7⅞	6⅞
5⅜	3⅛	..	Va-CChem 6%	500	5⅜	5	5⅜	4¾
39½	20	..	Va-C Chem 7%	100	35	35	35	28
29⅞	11⅛	4	Vulcan Detin	20	13	12½	13	12½
			—W—					
4	1	..	Wabash RR	100	1	1	1	1
19	9	1.50	Waldorf System	500	9	9	9	9
3	⅞	..	Walworth	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
10¼	2¼	..	Ward Baking A	500	2¾	2½	2½	..
2⅜	¾	..	Ward Baking B	100	¾	¾	¾	..
40½	13½	7	Ward Baking pf	100	17	17	17	..
4⅞	1⅛	..	Warner Bros A	800	1¼	1⅛	1¼	1⅛
7	2½	..	Warren Bros	100	2½	2½	2½	2½
17⅛	5	..	Warren cv pf	100	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	6
15⅛	9⅛	1	Wesson Oil	900	10	10	10	10
50	46	4	Wesson Oil pf	300	46	46	46	..

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last May 17	Last May 16
70	38	7	W Penn El A	10	38	38	38	38
101⅜	81	6	W Penn Pw 6%	10	82½	82½	82½	82⅝
16½	7½	..	Westn Dairy P A	100	7½	7½	7½	8⅛
7¾	2⅜	..	Westn Maryland	100	2¾	2¾	2¾	2¾
50	17¼	4	Westn Union	6700	20⅞	18½	19½	20⅜
17¼	9¼	1	Westing Air Br	600	10½	10¼	10¼	10⅜
35⅞	19⅞	1	Westing Elec	18600	24½	22¾	23⅞	24¼
12⅜	5⅛	1.60	Westvaco Chlor	100	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
5¾	2¾	..	Wilcox Oil & G	200	3¼	2¾	3¼	2¾
3	¾	..	Willys-Overland	4800	1	⅞	⅞	⅞
25	7	..	Willys-Over pf	300	10	10	10	10
45⅝	26⅛	2.40	Woolworth	45600	29⅝	27¼	28⅝	28½
41	16½	..	Wor Pump A	100	16½	16½	16½	..
			—Y—					
5	1⅞	..	Yellow Truck	700	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
24	12	..	Yellow Truck pf	50	15	12	14	14
			—Z—					
1⅛	⅛	..	Zenith Radio	500	⅛	⅛	⅛	..

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. ‡Ex-stock dividend. §Exclusive of stock dividend. ¶Exclusive of extras. aPayable in stock. bPayable in cash or stock. cPayable in scrip. dPaid in 1931. eLast payment.

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

By the Associated Press

NEW YORK

Stocks: Easy; leaders renew decline.

Bonds: Irregular; rails rally mildly.

Curb: Firm; oils advance.

Foreign exchanges: Steady; sterling easy.

Cotton: Lower; local selling; lower cables.

Sugar: Higher; firmer European markets.

CHICAGO

Wheat: Firm; bullish crop advices Kansas and Nebraska.

Corn: Steady; frost advices Iowa; steady foreign markets.

Cattle: Irregular.

Hogs: Slow and steady.

FOREIGN

London—Prices on the stock exchange were irregular with gilt-edged securities a strong feature on broadened buying. Mining shares and German bonds drooped, while the Japanese crisis weakened far eastern issues. Unfavorable Wall Street reports eased international issues. The closing was irregular.

Paris — Profit-taking combined with the dullness in Wall Street depressed prices on the Bourse, although there were few transactions, the closing being heavy.

Berlin—Trading on the Boerse was listless and irregular after yesterday's holiday. The closing tone was fairly steady.

Chicago Concern's Sales Break All Previous Records

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO, May 17—Definite signs of improvement in business are reported by the Gerrard Company, Incorporated, of Chicago, Illinois, manufacturers and distributors of wire-tying machines and wire.

"With 214 new accounts secured and branches in all sections of the country contributing, the month of April breaks an all-time record for new business with us," Mr. T. J. King, vice-president and general manager of the Gerrard Company, reported. "New business for April was 25 per cent better than any such record previously established. This record was accomplished by the splendid coöperation and intelligent effort displayed by the men in the field. However, not only was there an increase in new business, but in addition a very favorable increase in orders for equipment and wire from old customers."

Mr. King further stated that this record month followed March, the best new business month in three years. May, he stated, was continuing to bring in a steady flow of new accounts as well as a corresponding increase from established business.

The significance of the sales increase is that it has occurred among manufacturers and distributors who handle a large volume of express, parcel post and less-than-carload packages. This would imply that there is a trend toward shipping in smaller units but in greater volume. It also indicates that there is no dearth of capital for investment in new equipment if there is a need.

GRAIN MARKET IS GENERALLY HIGHER

CHICAGO, May 17 (AP)—Wheat mounted today to around 3 cents above last week's low, but the rise brought profit-taking sales, and the top figures were not maintained.

Crop damage reports as to wheat came from a widening territory, including southern Illinois. Winter killing effects were reported more evident.

Wheat closed unsettled, ½-1¼ above yesterday's finish. Corn at ½ decline to ¼ advance, oats unchanged to ¼ higher, and provisions unchanged to 15 cents up.

BOSTON STOCKS

Closing Prices

Sales	Stock	High	Low	Last May 17	Last May 16
10	Allied Kid	55	55	55	..
200	Am Pneu pf	1½	1½	1½	..
1312	Am T&T	97⅛	94⅜	95⅞	96⅝
115	Big Sanf	8⅝	8½	8½	..
256	Bos El	65½	64¾	65	64¼
9	Bos & Alb	81	81	81	85
40	Bos Prov	127⅞	125	125	..
205	East SS pf	29	27	29	..
5	E G&F pf	40	40	40	39½
29	E G&F prpf	58	56⅛	56⅛	56
380	Edison Elec	142½	140	141	141
140	First Nat S	41¼	39⅞	41¼	38⅞
10	Gen Capital	13	13	13	..
50	Loew's Thea	8½	8	8	8
161	Mass Util	1½	1½	1½	..
19	Mohawk	10	10	10	..
115	Nash	10¾	10¼	10¾	10¼
666	NE Tel	86½	84⅝	84¾	86
10	Old Colony	64	64	64	..
1375	Quincy Min	.25	.25	.25	..
45	Shawmut	4¾	4⅝	4¾	4⅝
110	Stone Web	8⅛	7¾	8⅛	7¾
10	Swift Inter	15	15	15	14
739	Swift & Co	10¾	10¼	10¼	10
234	Torrington	30	30	30	30
136	Uni Found	1	.87½	.87½	1
758	Uni Shoe	31¾	30½	30½	31½
500	Utah Apex	.45	.45	.45	..
15	War Bros	2¾	2¾	2¾	2⅝
25	Warren (SD)	7	7	7	..
	BONDS				
5000	E Mass 4½s	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛
2000	E Mass 5s	30	29	29	..
1000	E Mass 6s	32	32	32	..
10000	NE Tel 5s	100¾	100⅝	100⅝	..

COTTON MARKET LOWER

NEW YORK, May 17 (AP)—Cotton was lower today, reacting from yesterday's advance under moderate selling prompted by lower Liverpool cables, general favorable weather and crop advices and an absence of constructive developments in the news. The July position at one time advanced to 5.78 or within 2 points of the previous close but sold off to 5.68 and the general market in mid-afternoon showed losses of 9 to 12 points.

CUSHMAN'S SONS EARNINGS

CHICAGO, May 17—Cushman's Sons, Inc., reports for the 16 weeks ended April 23 net of $313,500 after charges or $5.12 a share on combined 24,790 shares of 7 per cent cumulative preferred and 36,419 no-par shares of $8 cumulative preferred, compared with $511,602 or $8.36 a share on combined preferred stocks for the 16 weeks ended April 18, 1931. Practically all the common is owned by Purity Bakeries Corporation.

New York Curb Market

By the Associated Press

Sales (in hundreds)		High	Low	12:30
50	Alum Co Am	24¼	24¼	24¼
4	Alum Goods	9	9	9
1	Am Cit P&LA	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜
1	Am Cit P&LB	1	1	1
3	Am Cyan B	2⅝	2½	2⅝
18	Am Gas & El	25⅝	24⅝	25¼
4	Am Sup Power	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1	Am Sup P 1 pr	42½	42½	42½
1	Ark Nat Gas	1¼	1¼	1¼
2	As G & El A	2¼	2⅛	2¼
	B			
28	Braz Tr & Lt	8½	8⅜	8⅜
1	Buf N & E P pf	19¾	19¾	19¾
	C			
7	Can Marc Wirel	¾	⅝	¾
†40	Childs pf	8	8	8
38	Cities Service	3¾	3⅝	3¾
†.50	Cit Serv P 6 pf	30	30	30
†.40	Colum G&E cv pf	52	51	51
1	Colum O&G vtc	¾	¾	¾
1	Comwlth Edis	62½	62½	62½
2	Somwlth & So war	1/16	1/16	1/16
6	Cons Cop Min	½	½	½
	E			
78	El Bond & Sh	11½	10⅜	11⅜
1	El Bo & Sh 5 pf	27¾	27¾	27¾
5	El Pow As	3⅝	3½	3½
1	El Pow As A	3¾	3¾	3¾
1	Elect Sh pf	30½	30½	30½
	F			
4	Ford M Can A	6¾	6½	6¾
2	Ford Mot Ltd	3½	3½	3½
	G			
†.50	Gen G&El cv pf B	10¼	10¼	10¼
2	Goldman Sachs	1½	1½	1½
†.50	Gray Tel Ps	25	25	25
†.10	Gt Alt & P nv	117	117	117
3	Gulf Oil Pa	30⅛	30	30⅛
	H			
5	Hudson Bay M&S	1	1	1
1	Humble Oil (2)	39⅛	39⅛	39⅛
	I			
6	Imp Oil Can (½)	8	8	8
2	Ins Co N Am (2)	26	25½	25½
1	Insuran Sec	⅞	⅞	⅞
5	Internat Pet (1)	10⅛	10	10⅛
1	Interst Equit	⅜	⅜	⅜
	L			
1	Lackaw Sec (4)	20	20	20
2	Lake Shor Mines (2)	23¾	23¾	23¾
6	Leh C&N (1)	8⅝	8½	8½
	M			
2	Mapes Cons (4b)	34	32	34
3	Mass Util Asso	1½	1½	1½
1	Memphis N. Gas	3	3	3
1	Mercant Strs	10	10	10
1	Mid St Pet B vtc	⅜	⅜	⅜
1	Mid Roy cv pf	3½	3½	3½
6	Mid West Util	⅜	⅜	⅜
4	Mount Prod	2½	2¼	2¼
	N			
2	Nat Am Co	1	1	1
75	Nat Dairy pf A	95	95	95
1	Nat Fuel G	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞
†40	New Eng Pow pf	35	35	35
†25	N Y Tel 6½s pf	110½	110½	110½
1	Niag Hud Pow	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
	P			
1	Phoenix Sec pf	9	9	9
30	Premier Gold	⅜	⅜	⅜
8	Prod Roy	¼	¼	¼
1	Pub Ut Hold xw	¼	¼	¼
†10	Pure Oil pf	45¼	45¼	45¼
	R			
4	Radio Prod	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
1	Reiter-Fost	¼	¼	¼
1	Reynolds Inv	1/16	1/16	1/16
1	Rhode Is Pub S pf	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝
	S			
10	St Anth Gold	1/16	1/16	1/16
1	Salt Cr Prod	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
1	Sec Allied Corp n v	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
7	Sel Ind (al ctf)	33½	33½	33½
1	So Cal Ed B pf	21¼	21¼	21¼
33	St Oil Ind	19	18½	19
1	St Oil Ky	11¾	11¾	11¾
3	Swift Int	15¾	14¾	15¾
	T			
1	Teck-Hugh G	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
	U			
2	Unit Founders	⅞	⅞	⅞
1	Un Lt&Pow A	2¾	2¾	2¾
	V			
1	Vick Finan	4	4	4
	W			
27	Woolworth Ltd	9½	9⅜	9½

CURB DOMESTIC BONDS

(Sales in $1000)

Sales	Bond	High	Low	12:30
2	Ala Pow 4½s '67	75½	75½	75½
6	Alumin Co 5s '52	82	82	82
5	Alumin Ltd 5s '48	59½	59½	59½
1	Am G & E 5s 2028	75¼	75¼	75¼
10	Am P & L 6s 2016	57¾	57¾	57¾
1	Am Rad 4½s '47	85½	85½	85½
10	Am Roll M 5s '48	36	36	36
2	Appalach Pw 5s '56	80¼	80¼	80¼
12	A G&E 5½ '38inc ctf	17⅝	17⅝	17⅝
20	Asso G & E 5s '50	20	20	20
24	Asso G & E 5s '68	18¾	18⅛	18¾
11	Asso G&E 4½ '49 C	18	17¾	18
10	Asso Rayon 5s '50	26½	26½	26½
2	As Tel Util 5½s '44C	24	23½	23½
2	As T&T 5½'55A	43¾	43¾	43¾
2	Bel Tel Can 5s'55A	87	87	87
5	Bel Tel Can 5s '60 C	86	86	86
1	Bklyn Ed 5s '52 E	101⅝	101⅝	101⅝
2	Bflo Gen El 5s'39	103	103	103
2	Can Nat RyEq7s'35E	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞
1	CenIllPS 5s '68 G	67	67	67
2	CentIllPS 4½'81H	60¼	60¼	60¼
13	CentIllPS 4½'67F	59¾	59¼	59¼
4	Cent P&L 5s '56	52	52	52
5	Cent Pow 5s '57 D	54	52½	54
3	Cent P Srv 5½'49	5¾	5⅝	5¾
5	Cent St El 5½ '54	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛
5	Cent St P&L 5½'53	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜
1	Cin St Car 5½s '52 A	47	47	47
5	Cities Ser 5s '66	30½	30	30
20	Cities Ser 5s '50	32⅞	32½	32⅝
3	Cities Ser G 5½s '42	40⅜	40¼	40¼
15	Cities Ser Pw 5½s'52	36¾	36½	36½
1	Cleve El Ill 5s '54 A	102¾	102¾	102¾
1	Cleve El Ill 5s '39	103	103	103
1	Comwlth Ed 5s '54B	92⅞	92⅞	92⅞
13	Comw'lth Ed 4s 81 F	77	76¾	76¾
2	Comwlth Sub 5½s'48	41½	41	41
2	Cons Gas B5½s'52E	107½	107½	107½
1	Conn L&P 7s A '51	109¼	109¼	109¼
1	Cons G B 4¾s'69G	101½	101½	101½
8	Cont G & E 5s '58 A	51½	50¾	51
1	Crane Co 5s '40	56	56	56
1	Cudahy P 5½s '37	71¼	71¼	71¼
1	Dayton P&L 5s '41	100½	100½	100½
2	Detroit C Gas 6s'47A	83½	83½	83½
8	Ed Elec Ill 5s '35	99⅛	99¼	99¼
8	Ed Elec Ill 5s '33	101¾	101¾	101¾
1	Ed Elec Ill 4s '32	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
28	Elec Pw & Lt 5s 2030	35¾	35½	35¾
4	Empire O&R 5½s '42	33¼	33¼	33¼
1	Firestone C M 5s '48	64	64	64
3	Firetsone Tire 5s '42	72	72	72
2	Fisk Rub 5½s '31	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛
2	Fisk Rub 5½s '31	12¾	12¾	12¾
6	Fla Pow & Lt 5s '54	59	59	59
1	Gatineau Pow 5s '56	58	58	58
3	Gen Pb Util 6½s'56	22	21½	21½
1	Gulf Oil Pa 5s'47	87½	87½	87½
1	Hood Rub 7s'36	51½	51½	51½
1	Houst L&P 4½s'81E	84½	84½	84½
2	Hygrade Fds 6s'49 A	29	29	29
1	Ill Pw&Lt 5s'56 C	59½	59½	59½
1	Ill Pow&Lt 6s'53 A	61	61	61
5	Indep Oil 6s'39	82⅛	82⅛	82⅛
4	Ind & Mich 5s'57	95	95	95
1	Ind Serv 5s'50	27½	27½	27½
2	Insull Util In 6s'40B	1	1	1
2	Interl Pw Sec 7s'57E	69½	69½	69½
1	Interl P Sec 6½s'55C	64½	64½	64½
2	Interl Sec Am 5s'47	49	49	49
1	Inters Pow 6s'52	31½	31½	31½
3	Inters Pow 5s'57	51¾	51	51
5	Int Pub Ser 4½s '58	62	61	62
1	Int Pub Ser 5s '56 D	69	69	69
5	Iowa Pub Ser 5s '57	63	63	63
5	Jers C P&L 4½c'61C	75¼	75¼	75¼
1	Jers CP&L 5s '47 B	87⅛	87⅛	87⅛
1	Jones & Laugh 5s '39	97	97	97
1	Ky Util 5½s F '55	70	70	70
1	Kop Gas & C 5s '47	59	59	59
2	Laclede Gas 5½s '35	40	40	40
4	Lehigh PS6s 2026 A	60⅝	60¼	60⅝
6	Mass Gas 5½s '46	77	77	77
1	Mass Gas 5s '55	71	71	71
5	Mid W Util 5s '32	5	5	5
2	Mid W Util 5s '33	3¼	3¼	3¼
1	Miss Riv Pow 5s '51	94	94	94
1	Mont LH&P 5s '51 A	86¾	86¾	86¾
6	Natl El Pow 5s '78	14⅛	14	14⅛
1	Natl Food 6s '44	21	21	21
2	Nat Pub Serv 5s '78	20⅞	20⅞	20⅞
8	Nevada Cal El 5s '56	63¼	63	63
7	N E G&E 5s '50	52½	51	51¾
5	N E Gas&El 5s '48	52¼	52	52
4	New Eng Pow 5s '48	44	44	44
5	NY & W Ltg 4s2004	80	80	80
7	NY Ed 5s '51 C	102⅛	101¾	102⅛
7	NY Cent Elec 5½s'50	84	82	82
1	NY Pw & Lt 4½s'67	85⅛	85⅛	85⅛
2	Niag Falls Pw 6s'50	105	105	105
1	Nor Am L&P 5s '34	75	75	75
1	Nor Am L&P 5s '36	66½	66½	66½
1	Nor Oh P&Lt 5½s'51	91	91	91
1	Ohio Pw 5s '52 B	91¾	91¾	91¾
10	Pac G & E 4½s '57E	88⅜	88⅜	88⅜
22	Pac G&E 4½s '60 P	90	89½	90
2	Pac G&E 6s '41 B	104	104	104
1	Penn C P&L 4½s'77	67	67	67
3	Phila El P 5½s '72	102½	102½	102½
2	Pub Ser N J 6s ctfs	102¾	102¾	102¾
2	Pub Ser Okla 5s '57D	64	64	64
1	Pub Serv S 5½s'A'49	40	40	40
4	Rem Arms 5½s'33	55	55	55
3	St L G&Coke 6s'47	10	9	10
2	Scripps 5½s '43	59⅞	59⅞	59⅞
3	Shaw W&P 4½s'67 A	57	56½	56½
3	Shaw W&J 4½s'68 B	56	55	55½
1	Shawin W&P 5s'70 C	62¾	62¾	62¾
7	SEP&L 6s 2025 A xw	59½	57½	57½
4	So Cal Ed 5s'51	97½	97¼	97½
1	So Na tGas 6s '44	33	33	33
2	So'west G&E 5s'57 A	63¼	63¼	63¼
1	Staley Mfg 6s '42	55	55	55
5	Stand G&E 6s '35	50	48¾	50
5	Stand G&E 6s'35 conv	0	49¼	49¼
4	Stand G&E 6s'1	43½	43½	43½
2	Stand G&E 6s '66	43	43	43
1	Stand P&Lt 6s'57	41½	41½	41½
12	Swift & Co 5s '40	68	68	68
5	Swift & Co 5s '44	97	97	97
2	Syrac Ltg 5½s'54	103¼	103¼	103¼
1	Tex City Gas 5s'48	36¾	36¾	36¾
3	Tex El Serv 5s '60	72½	72	72
7	Un Lt & P 6s '75	40½	40¼	40½
1	Un Lt&Rys 5½s'52	46	46	46
1	Un Lt&Rys 5s'32	100	100	100
2	U S Rub 6½s'38	25	25	25
1	Virg Pb Ser 5½s'46A	58½	58½	58½
2	W Tex Util 5s'57 A	41¾	41¾	41¾
1	W Unit G&E 5½'55A	76⅛	76⅛	76⅛

FOREIGN BONDS

(Sales in $1000)

Sales	Bond	High	Low	12:30
3	Ct Bk Ger 6s'51B	31	31	31
2	Cuban Tel 7½s'41A	63	63	63
1	Ger Cons Mun 6s'47	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛
2	Mendoza Pr 7½s '51	26	26	26
2	Nippon El P 6½s '53	36	36	36
2	Rio de Jan 6½s '59	5¼	5¼	5¼
5	Ruhr Hous 6½s '58	15	15	15
45	Saxon P Wks 5s '32	37	34⅞	37
1	Un El Serv 7s '56 xw	50	50	50
5	Un Indust 6½s '41	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝

†Actual sales. xdEx-dividend. exFirst sale since ex-dividend date or dates. xrEx-rights. aPlus extra or extras. bIncluding extra or extras. ePaid lats year. fPayable in stock. gPaid so far this year.

PERU'S ABANDONMENT OF GOLD STANDARD IS OFFICIALLY APPROVED

LIMA, Peru, May 17 (AP)—Peru's temporary abandonment of the gold standard has been approved by Congress.

A bill relieving the Reserve Bank of its obligation to exchange notes for gold under the so-called Kemmerer Law was approved last night by a vote of 62 to 20. It was introduced by Ignacio Brandariz, Finance Minister.

The bank was authorized to restore operation of the gold standard clauses in the law, which was drafted by Dr. Edwin W. Kemmerer, American fiancial adviser, when "the board of directors believe the time has come to reëstablish the gold standard," and upon approval of its decision by the Finance Minister.

Under the new measure the Reserve Bank may buy bar gold, gold coin and foreign drafts, but independently of the gold backing of the sol. That means that any such operations would not affect the gold reserve. The purpose of President Luis M. Sanchez Cerro's administration is to maintain the gold backing at any cost.

The sol was quoted in unofficial dealings at four to the dollar yesterday. Its par value is 28 cents.

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

Wheat	Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg
May	.54⅞b	.56½	.54⅞	.56⅛	+1⅛
July	.56⅞	.58½	.56¾	.57¾	+ ¾
September	.58⅛	.60¼	.58½	.59⅝	+ ⅞
December	.61¾	.63⅛	.61⅝	.62½	+ ⅝
Corn					
May	.30¾	.30¾	.30½	.30½a	+ ¼
July	.32⅜	.33¼	.32½	.32⅞b	+ ⅛
September	.34⅞	.35⅜	.34¾	.34⅞	— ⅛
December	.35	.35¼	.34⅜	.34½	— ⅜
Oats					
May	.23⅛	.23⅝	.23⅛	.23⅝b	+ ¼
July	.22¾	.23¼	.22⅝	.23a	+ ⅛
September	.22⅜	.22¾	.22⅜	.22½	+ ⅛
December	.24½	.24½	.24⅛	.24½a	+ ⅛
Lard					
May	3.70	3.80	3.70	3.77	+.07
July	3.77b	3.90	3.78	3.90a	+.15
September	3.90	4.02	3.90	4.00b	..

b—Bid. a—Asked.

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	.51⅜	.50⅝	.50¾	+1¼
July	.52⅝	.51¼	.52¼	+ ¾
September	.53⅝	.52⅜	.53⅛	+ ¾

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	.63¼	.62¾	.63⅛	+ ⅞
July	.64¼	.63¼	.64	+ ⅝
October	.66½	.65⅜	.65⅛	+ ½

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	5.67	6.68	6.52	5.52	—.18
July	5.76	5.78	5.60	5.61	—.19
October	6.00	6.02	5.85	5.86	—.18
December	6.13	6.17	5.99	6.00	—.19
January	6.20b	6.23	6.07	6.08	—.19
March	6.35	6.40	6.22	6.23	—.19

Spots 5.65, down 20 points. b—Bid. Tone at close barely steady.

Chicago Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	..	..	..	5.70	—.09
July	5.89	5.89	5.72	5.72	—.18
October	6.09	6.10	5.92	5.92	—.20
December	6.24	6.27	6.06	6.06	—.19
January	6.29	6.29	6.15	6.16	—.14
March	6.45	6.45	6.30	6.30	—.20

Tone at close barely steady.

New Orleans Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	5.75a	..	..	5.55b	—.17
July	5.76b	5.78	5.61	5.62	—.18
October	5.97	5.98	5.82	5.83	—.16
December	6.12d	6.12	5.97	5.97	—.17
January	6.20d	6.07	6.04	6.04b	—.17
March	6.35d	6.35	6.19	6.19	—.18

dOffered. aAsked. bBid. Tone at close barely steady.

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	4.37	4.37	4.32	4.32	+.04
July	4.31	4.31	4.27	4.27	+.04
October	4.36	4.36	4.31	4.31	+.04
December	4.40	4.40	4.35	4.35	+.04
January	4.43	4.43	4.37	4.37	+.04
March	4.46	4.46	4.44	4.44	+.05

Spots 4.60, up 2 points. Tone at close quiet.

Wool Top Futures

	Open	Last	Net chg.
September	56.50d	55.50	—.50
October	56.20d	55.50	—.50
November	57.20d	55.50	—.50
December	56.70d	56.00	—.50
January	57.70d	56.30	—.50
February	57.57d	56.50	—.50
March	57.50d	56.80	—.50

Tone at close, quiet. d—Offered.

CARLOADINGS AT 1932 LOW

WASHINGTON, May 17—Loadings of revenue freight in the United States in the week ended May 7 totaled 533,-677 cars, a decrease of 20,335 under previous week and 212,063 cars below same 1931 week. This is the lowest total so far this year.

CEMENT PLANT REOPENS

LITTLE ROCK, May 17—Arkansas Portland Cement Company has resumed at Okay, Howard County, giving employment to 100. Orders assure operation for several months. The plant was closed three months.

FEDERAL LIGHT & TRACTION

Federal Light & Traction Company for 12 months ended March 31 reports net income of $1,537,293 after depreciation, preferred dividends of subsidiaries, charges, etc., compared with $1,618,473 in previous 12 months.

5 SECURITIES UNDER 10

Are you looking for an authoritative "boiled down" list of the five outstanding securities recently selling under $10 per share? You of course are interested only in companies in sound financial condition and with good management and prospects. You may have a new compilation of 5 such low priced securities if you send $1 at once for the next 8 issues of The Financial World.

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A WINDOW in WALL STREET

Where Is Bottom?

INVESTORS who have been searching the past records in order to find, if possible, some indication where "rock bottom" levels are to be found have recently centered their gaze at the period just preceding the World War. Belief has been growing that the post-war era must be discarded and that a "normal" level would now more logically be found by measuring current security prices against the averages prevailing prior to 1914. A study of the Dow-Jones averages of industrial stocks by Hayden, Stone & Co., shows that in the comparatively stable period 1909 to the closing of the stock exchange in August, 1914, the averages hit four bottoms at almost identical levels, ranging between 54.03 to 52.42. The curious feature is that stocks today are practically at the same levels as before the war. In fact, industrial averages on Monday went somewhat below the pre-war figures, touching 49.83. At this level how much consideration is being given to the reinvested profits of the last two decades!

Tenants Pay Taxes

Everyone except possibly some members of Congress or state or municipal officials agrees that taxes are too high and that they must come down, but few are protesting energetically. The public needs to be stirred to action in order to get results that would relieve the private purse. A suggestion is made in Printers' Ink that the people who do not pay taxes directly should be made tax-conscious, as for instance, the itemizing in a rent bill of the proportion that goes to the tax collector. Rent payers pay taxes, but because the levy is indirect, the unwitting tenant is indifferent. When 22 to 25 per cent of the family income in United States goes to pay expenses for government, local, state and national, it is time that "vox populi" becomes insistent.

Motor Fuel From Sugar

Instead of pumping up power in the shape of oil from the bowels of the earth, we may ere long be cropping it off the surface in the shape of sugar cane. Carlos Garcia, retiring president of the Cuban Chamber of Commerce in the United States, says that Cuba is considering a plan which may revolutionize the sugar industry there, due to the high American tariff of 2 cents a pound. A fuel superior to gasoline is being made of ordinary blackstrap molasses, three gallons of which will produce one gallon of liquid motor fuel. It does not produce carbon, is the assertion, produces more power, and can be marketed at half the price of gasoline. This contemplated new industry may take care of Cuba's surplus sugar and sharply reduce the shipment from the United States of 140,-000,000 gallons of gasoline annually.

G. R. E.

RAILWAY EARNINGS

CHESAPEAKE & OHIO

	1932	1931
April gross	$7,499,906	$9,322,857
Net oper inc	2,199,956	2,211,276
*Surp aft chgs	1,414,403	1,510,877
4 mos gross	31,610,072	38,121,298
Net oper inc	9,266,771	9,078,704
*Surp aft chgs	6,164,749	6,527,361

*After sinking fund requirements.

BRUNSWICK-BALKE-COLLENDER

CHICAGO, May 17—Brunswick-Balke-Collender Company reports for the quarter ended March 31 consolidated net loss of $307,020 after depreciation, interest, etc., and after special adjustments amounting to $124,176. No comparison is available. Current assets as of March 31, last, totaled $10,977,234, compared with current liabilities of $600,956. Surplus was $626,844.

GLIDDEN CO. EARNINGS

CLEVELAND, May 17—Glidden Company reports for the six months ended April 30 net of $73,274 after charges, equivalent after subsidiary preferred dividends to 89 cents a share on 60,000 shares of 7 per cent prior preference stock, compared with $39,856 or 33 cents a share on 74,443 shares of preference stock a year before.

SENTIMENT IN COTTON CLOTH MARKET BETTER

Trade Cheered by Closed Mills and Curtailment —Orders Coming In

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., May 17—The continued attempts of large buyers of print cloths to obtain the popular constructions at substantial reductions from the already very low prices prevailing for spot and near-by delivery goods, were partially successful last week.

Some mills accepted large orders for deliveries running several months ahead at ⅛c under the prevailing market price. Buyers had standing bids out for nearly a week for the 39-inch 80x80s, 4.00-yard print cloth at 4¼c, but mills held out for 4½c until Wednesday when they accepted orders for several million yards of that construction at 4⅜c.

Other orders were taken later in the week, following confirmation of Wednesday's sales, for several more million yards at the same price, but the prevailing price for small lots was held firm at 4½c.

The 39-inch, 68x72s, sold firmly at 3⅝c, but the 72x76s strengthened from 4¼-⅛c to 4¼c. The 38½-inch, 64x60s 5.35-yard held firm at 3⅛c, but the 44x40s, 8.20-yard yielded from 2¼-⅜c to 2¼c.

The curtailment of production is beginning to show results in the scant supply of some constructions for prompt delivery. This is particularly true of the 32-inch, 64x60s, 6.50-yard spot stocks of which command a slight premium, viz., the price changed from 2⅞-¾c to 2⅞c firm.

Converters announced a new low price for printed 80 square percales of 10c which is a reduction of 1½c. This is expected to stimulate the sales of these goods which will soon be reflected in the gray goods market. It is expected that this price will not prevail very long.

Curtailment Affected

The desired curtailment in production of coarse yarn goods is being affected by a voluntary closing of a number of mills which did not wait for the completion of adherence of the required percentage of producers to put the agreed curtailment into effect.

The banks are said to be responsible for this voluntary closing as they decline to finance the mills for production of contract goods at prices showing a loss. It is claimed that prevailing prices show a loss to all but the most efficient mills and that even they cannot make a profit in making goods at these prices. It is therefore expected as well as hoped that the planned curtailment will soon reduce the supply to the point where prices will automatically advance.

Sheetings were again weak. Nearly all active constructions show losses. The more important were the 31-inch 48 squares 5.00-yard which yielded from 2⅝-¾ to 2⅝c, and the 36-inch of the same count and weight which fell from 2⅞-3c to 2¾-3c.

Pajama checks were dull and unchanged.

Carded broadcloths were moderately active. The 36½-inch 80x56s sold at 3½c for spot and 3⅝c for future delivery. The 37-inch 80x60s brought 3⅝-½c and the 90x60s 4⅛-¼c. The 100x60s moved at 4⅝c and the 112x60s at 5c, all for near-by delivery.

Combed broadcloths were less active. The 37-inch 128x68s 4.40-yard sold at 8½c and the 144x76s singles at 9c to 10c, according to quality. Most buyers preferred the better makes.

The large sales of print cloths, plus the numerous smaller sales in all sections of the coarse yarn division, combined to make a very fair volume for the week.

Great preparations have been made to celebrate national cotton week, May 16 to 21. More than 14,000 retail and wholesale stores, including specialty shops as well as department stores, are participating, and 11,000 grocery stores are featuring goods in cotton containers. It is said that more than $2,000,000 has been expended in this promotion independent of the millions of dollars' worth of goods displayed.

Cotton Goods More Popular

Leading manufacturers of cotton suitings report a growing popularity for cotton suits for men. The whole Mississippi valley as well as all southern states are becoming cotton suit conscious, but they have not yet made much impression in the New England states.

Houses specializing in high style cotton fabrics report that two old-fashioned cotton fabrics have swung back into popular favor recently. One of these is the seersucker for men mentioned above, and the other is high count gingham made of combed yarn for women. Both have provided steady sales to cutters-up for some time. A third fabric enjoying a revival is shirting-striped cotton which is made into shirt-maker type frocks.

Semi-sheer fabrics made of 80 denier synthetic yarns are selling well. Successful promotions of frocks made of these goods in georgettes, chiffons, and reversed crêpes have resulted in good reorders for gray goods.

The 45-inch 88x80s combed lawns 7.50-yard increased from 9c to 9⅛ and 9¼c for spot delivery and from 8¾c to 9c for future delivery. The 40-inch 84x80s 11.00-yard changed from 9½c southern and 10c eastern to 9¼c and 9¾c respectively.

Nearly all rayon content goods were lower owing to uncertainties as to the quality of yarn content. Standard all rayon taffetas are scarce, but the market has many sub-count constructions with great variety of prices. Sales of 76-62s were made at 17c for spot delivery. Similar goods were selling at 16¼c to 16¾c for future delivery.

OTIS STEEL LIGHTS FURNACES

CLEVELAND, May 17—The Otis Steel Company has lighted four of the eight open-hearth furnaces at its Riverside plant. The current week's open-hearth operations will be the best rate of the year. The pick-up reflects an increase in automobile orders for sheets and hot strips.

MARCH GASOLINE SALES IN OHIO

COLUMBUS, Ohio, May 17 — Gasoline sales in Ohio during March totaled 72,227,381 gallons, compared with 61,332,265 in February and 69,168,138 in March, 1931, according to superintendent of the gasoline tax division.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	12⅛	12
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	10	9¾
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	9	9
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	68	68
Amer Chain deb 6s '33	43	43
Amer Cyanamid 5s '42	69½	69½
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	26¼	25¾
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	56	56
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '42	2	2
Amer Smelting 5s '47	80¼	80
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	101¼	101
Amer T&T 4s '36	100⅛	100⅛
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	100⅝	100⅝
Amer T&T col 5s '46	101⅝	101⅝
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	98¼	97¾
Amer T&T 5s 65	98	97¾
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	103	102⅝
Amer WW & Elec deb 6s '75	56¼	56
Ann Arbor 1st 4s '95	17	17
Armour & Co 4½s '39	63½	62⅝
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	50½	49½
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	83	82¾
Atch T&SF 4s '05	66	66
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	76¾	76½
Atlanta & Charl A L 5s '44	65	65
Atlanta Gas 5s	95	95
Atlanta & Danv 1st 4s '48	19	19
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	34	34
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s' 48	67	67
Balt & Ohio 4s PLEWV div '41	53⅞	53⅞
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	42	41
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	21¾	20¼
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	35	33¼
Balt & Ohio 5s ct Swn div '50	55	55
Balt & Ohio 1st 5s ct 48	75	75
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	35	34⅞
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	40½	40¼
Ben Ind Loan 6s '46	70⅛	70
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	86	86
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	81	81
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	103⅜	103
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	83⅛	83⅛
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	69	69
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '45	104¾	104¾
Calif Gas & Elec 5s '37	101⅞	101⅞
Canu Nat Ry 4½s '51	79⅝	79⅝
Calif Petroleum deb 5½s '38	80	80
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	78¼	78¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s '56	78⅛	78⅛
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	78¼	78¼
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	84¼	84¼
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	84¾	84¾
Can North 4½s '35	92¼	92¼
Can North deb 7s '40	96½	96½
Can Pacific deb 4s	55	54½
Can Pacific 4½s '46	64½	64½
Can Pacific 5s '54	66⅞	66⅞
Cen Hud Gas 5s	100	100
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	69	69
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	80	80
Cen Steel Co 8s '41	77	77
Ches Corp 5s '47	43	41
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	83½	83½
Ches & O con 5s '39	101	100¾
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	9½	9
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	35	33¾
Chicago M&StP gen 4s '89	53¼	53¼
Chicago M&StP cv 4½s '32 ct	62	61¾
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	4	3
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	19¾	19⅛
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	12	11½
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	30⅜	29
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52 "A"	22¾	22
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	11½	11
Chicago StL Nor Ls 5s '51	62	62
Chicago TerHau & SE 5s '60	32¼	32¼
Chicago Un Sta 5s B '63	100¾	100¾
Chicago Un Sta 5s '44	96	96
Chicago Un Sta 6½s C '63	109	108⅛
Chicago & W Indiana 5½s '62	76	76
Childs Co 5s '43	23½	23
Chile Copper 5s '47	30	28½
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	88¼	88¼
Cin Un Terminal 5s	97⅞	97⅞
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	59	59
Colonial Oil 6s '38	34	34
Colo Industrial 5s '34	20	20
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s deb '61	65	64
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	65½	65½
Com Credit Co 5½s '35	87	87
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	83½	83½
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	16½	16¼
Con Gas 4½s '51	91¾	91½
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	102¼	101⅞
Container Corp 5s ct '43	9¾	9¾
Container Corp 6s '46	20	20
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '47	74¼	74¼
Cuba Cane Sug Prod 6s '50	1⅜	1⅜
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	17	17
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	24	24
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	87	86⅞
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	11	10¾
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	101⅜	101⅜
Detroit Ed 5s '49	100⅜	100⅜
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	70	70
Donner Steel rfg 7s '42	78	78
Dul & I Range 5s '37	97	97
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	98½	97¾
Edison Electric N Y 5s	107	106⅝
Erie RR 1st con 4s '96	65	65
Erie RR cv 4s A '53	31	28
Erie RR cv 4s B '53	28	28
Erie RR ref 5s '67	21	20¼
Erie RR gen lien	39	39
Erie RR gen 5s '75	21	20⅜
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42	68	68
Fed Lt & Trac 1st 6s '42	70½	70½
Fed Lt & Trac 6s '42	47⅜	47⅜
Fla East Coast 5s '74	3¼	3¼
Gannett 6s '43	73	73
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	101½	102⅝
Gen Petroleum 5s '40	100	100
Gen Pub Cvc 5½s '39	77¼	77¼
Gen Riv 6s	85	85
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	3	3
Godrich 6s '45	44	44
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	78	78
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	64	64
Gotham S Hos '36	78	78
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	93¾	93½
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	96	96
Great Northern 4½s '61	75	75
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	51½	51½
Great Northern gen 5½s B '52	55⅛	55
Great Northern 7s '36 A	65	64
Gulf States Steel 5½s '42	28	27½
Houston Oil 5½s '40	51⅛	50¾
Hudson Coal 5s '62	28	28
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	40	40
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	74	73¼
Humble Oil 5s '37	98	97¼
Humble Oil 5½s '32	100⅜¼	100⅜
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	103	103
Ill Central 4¾s '66	28	26¾
Ill Central 6½s '36	52	52
Ill Central CStL&NO 5s A '63	33	33
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	97½	96⅞
Inland Steel 4½s A '78	63	62½
Interlake Iron Corp 5s	35	35
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	31	30
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	1	1
Inter Match Corp 5s '47	2½	2½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	41¾	41¾
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	26	26
Int Ag col 5s sta '32	44½	44½
Int & G Nor 5s B '56	19	19
Int & G Nor adj 6s '52	4	3⅞
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	49¾	49¾
Int Paper 6s '55	19½	19
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	25¾	24⅝
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	30	30
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	25	24¾
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	22¼	22
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	46½	46½
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	54	54
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	82	81¾
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '54	80	79⅜
Leclede Gas 5½s '53 C	52	51⅝
Leclede Gas 5½s D	53¼	53
Lake Shore & MS 3½s '97	74	74
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	35⅞	35
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4½s 2003	65	65
Loew's Inc 6s '41	77	76
Long Island rfg 4s '49	74	74
Long Island NS 5s '32	100	100
L&N uni 4s '40	83	82¼
L&N Gold 5s	90	90
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	30¼	30
Meade 6s '45 ww	36½	36½
Metro Edison 4½s '68	75	75
Metro Water 5½s '50	44	43½
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	88⅝	88½
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	76¼	76
Min StP & SSM 4s '38	42⅛	42
Min StP & SSM 5s gtd	42	42
Min CtP & SSM '49	13¼	13¼
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	61	60½
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	11¾	11¼
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	27½	26¾
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	26¾	26¾
Mo Pac 5s I '81	27	26¾
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	9¾	9¼
Mobile & O mont 5s '47	12	12
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	82½	82½
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	62½	62½
Nat Dairy Prod 5¼s '48	81½	79¼
Nat Steel 5s	64½	64½
Newark Gas 5s	99½	99
New Eng T&T 4½s B '61	98⅝	98¼
New Eng T&T 5s '52	103¼	103¼
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	61¼	61
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	60	60
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	72½	72¼
NYC&HR 4½s N	38½	38
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	43¼	40¾
NYC L SL cou 3½s '98	65	65
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	15	14½
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	19	18⅝
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	29	28
NY Edison 5s '44	103½	103⅛
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	108½	108¼
NY GELH&P pur m 4s '49	93½	93½
NY NH&H 4½s '67	50½	50¼
NY Ont & W gen 4s '55	36½	36½
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	46¼	46¼
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	100⅝	100⅛
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	61½	61½
Norf & W div 4s '44	92⅝	92⅝
North Am Co 5s '61	73	73
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	75	75
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	55½	55½
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	59	58⅛
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	95½	95¼
Ont Pow Niag Falls 5s '43	95	95
Ore Short Line gtd 5s '46	90	90
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	69¾	69¾
Otis Steel 6s '41	20	19¾
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	100⅝	100⅝
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	100⅞	100⅝
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	102	101¾
Pac Tel & Tel rfg 5s '52	100¾	100¾
Paramount Public 5½s '50	20½	20½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	46	46
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	24¾	24¾
Penn Dixie Cement 6s '41	30¾	30¾
Penn Pow & Lt 4½s '81	83	82½
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	45	45
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	68¼	67
Penn Railroad 5s '61	58	58
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	82	80½
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	83¾	83

	High	Low
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	54¼	54
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	75½	74½
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	89⅝	89⅝
Philadelphia Elec Co 4½s '67	98⅛	98⅛
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	58	57½
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	36	36
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	50¼	50
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	97⅜	97¼
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	96⅞	96⅞
Pure Oil 5½s '40	70	70
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	72½	70
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	37¼	37¼
Rio G & W col 4s '49	37	37
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	34	34
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '33	48½	48½
St Louis RM&Pac 5s '55	41	41
St. Louis & SF 4s A '50	16	15¼
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	12	11½
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	18⅝	18⅝
St Louis SW con 4s '32	62	61¼
StP M&M 4½s '33	92	92
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	75½	75½
Shell Pipe 5s '52	64½	64½
Shell Union 5s '47	61	60¾
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	61⅝	61⅝
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	24	24
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	84⅝	84⅝
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	86½	86½
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	99¼	99
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	96	95¾
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	58⅝	58⅝
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	101¾	101½
Southern Pacific col 4s '49	44¾	44¾
Southern Pacific rfg 4s '55	66	66
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	39	37
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	37½	36¾
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	37¾	36⅞
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	63	63
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	21¾	21¾
Southern Ry con 5s '94	67	65½
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	28	25½
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	101⅜	101¼
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	86½	86⅛
Stand Oil NY 5s '61	76½	76½
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	16	16
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	96	96
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	62	62
Texas Corp 5s '44	76	76
Tex & Pac 1st 5s 2000	82⅝	82½
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	44¼	43¼
Third Ave adj 5s '60	27¼	T 27
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	50¼	50
Union El L & P 1st 5s '32	100⅝	100⅝
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	101½	101½
Union Oil Cal 5s '45 rcts ww	73¼	73¼
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	90½	90
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	76	76
Union Pacific 4½s '67	69	68⅝
Union Pacific 5s	91	91
United Ry St Louis 4s '34	30	30
US Rubber Co 5s '47	34¾	34¾
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	59⅞	59⅞
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	19	18½
Va El & Pow 5½s	95	95
Virginia Ry & Power 5s '34	98½	98½
Wabash RR 2d 5s '39	35	35
Walworth 6s '45	11	11
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	16	16
Warren Bros 6s '41	28	27
West Pa Pow 5s E '63	100¼	100¼
West Shore 4s 2361	68	67½
Western Electric 5s '44	95½	95½
Western Maryland 4s '52	40½	40
Western Maryland 5½s '77	39⅞	39⅛
Western Pacific 5s A '46	26	26
Western Union R E 4½s '50	52⅜	52⅜
Western Union col 5s '38	55	55
Western Union 5s '60	43¼	43¼
White Eagle Oil 5¼s '37 ww	101	101
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	75	75
Wis Cen gen 1st 4s '49	28¾	28¾
Youngstown Sheet 5s A '78	45	44
Youngstown Sheet 5s B '70	47	47

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last May17	Last May16
3½s '47	100.13	100.8	100.8	100.9
1st 4¼s '47	101.10	101.8	101.8	101.7
4th 4¼s '38	102.3	101.31	101.31	102.00
US 3s '55	91.15	90.16	90.21	91.12
US 3⅛s '49	92.20	91.24	91.30	92.16
US 3⅛s '43 Mar	98.	92.25	97.25	98.1
US 3⅜s '43 June	98.9	97.28	97.29	98.2
US 3¼s '47	98.	97.30	97.30	98.2
US 3¾s '56	100.	99.14	99.14	99.29
US 4s '54	101.30	101.4	101.8	101.28
US 4¼s '52	105.5	104.8	104.11	105.4

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	27½	26
Antioquia 1st 7s '57	6	6
Antioquia 7s B '45	5¾	5¾
Antioquia 7s C '45	5¾	5¾
Antioquia 7s D '45	5¾	5½
Antwerp 5s '58	68½	68½
Argentine Gov 5s '45	60	59½
Argentine Gov 5½s '62	40⅜	39¾
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	44½	43⅝
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	43⅝	43½
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	43¼	42¾
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	42¾	42½
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	43¼	43¼
Australia 4½s '56	55¾	55¾
Australia 5s '55	61	60⅝
Australia 5s '57	61	60¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	30	29⅝
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	80⅞	80⅞
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	73	73
Belgium (King) 6s '55	84¼	84⅝
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	91⅛	91⅛
Belgium (King) 7s '55	95⅝	94¾
Belgium (King) 7s '56	95⅛	95⅛
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	19	18
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	25¼	24
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	21½	21¼
Berlin Elec 6s '55	21¼	21¼
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '69	2⅜	2
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	3	2½
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	3⅝	3½
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	103⅞	103⅞
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	17	17
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	17	17
Brazil (US) 8s '41	20	19⅞
Bremen 7s '35	38	38
Brisbane 6s '50	47	47
Brisbane 5s '57	44¼	43
Brisbane 5s '58	43½	43
Budapest (City) 6s '62	16¾	16⅛
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	24¾	24
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	10	10
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	94	93⅞
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	76½	76¼
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	93⅞	93¾
Chile (Bank) 6¾s '61	25½	24
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	6½	6½
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	7¼	7¼
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	22¼	22¼
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	22	20⅝
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	21¾	21¾
Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42	36⅛	36
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	34	34
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	37	36⅞
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	58¼	58
Denmark (King) 6s '42	73	71½
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	63½	63¼
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 1st '49	34	34
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 2nd '40	34	34
Duke Price Power 6s '66	56	56
Dutch EI 5½s Mar '53	80	80
Dutch EI 5½s Nov '53	79	79
Dutch EI sf 6s '62	82	81¾
Estonia Bank 7s '67	37	36¼
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	84	83⅛
Frankfort 6½s '53	19	19
French (Rep) 7s '49	115	114
French (Rep) 7½s '41	121	120½
German 7s '49	54½	53½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	23¾	23
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	23¼	22½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	23⅜	22¾
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	16	15½
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	28¼	26⅞
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	36	36
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	31½	31¼
Greek 6s '68	13¾	13¾
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	59	59
Harpen 6s '49 ww	24½	24
Helsingfors 6½s '60	45⅝	44½
Hungary (King)s 7½s A '44	25	25
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s B '61	16½	16½
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	12½	12½
Ilseder Steel 6s '48	24¼	24
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	89	89
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	67¾	67½
Italy (King) 7s '51	85½	85
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	35¾	35¾
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	44¾	43¼
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	56¼	55¼
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	67½	66½
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '37	32⅛	32
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	8	8
Lyons (City) 6s '34	104	103⅞
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	104	104
Miag Mill Mch 7s '56 xw	14	14
Milan (City) 6½s '52	64	63½
Minas Geraes 6½s '59	10¼	10¼
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	10	9½
New South Wales 5s '57	53	52⅞
New South Wales 5s '58	53⅝	52⅞
North German Lloyd 6s '47	18½	18

	High	Low
Norway (King) 5s '63	72	71
Norway (King) 5½s '65	72½	72½
Norway (King) 6s '44	76⅛	76
Norway (King) 6s '52	73⅛	73⅛
Norwegian El 5½s '57	52	52
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	52⅝	52⅝
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	54	54
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	104¼	103¾
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	104	103¾
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	100⅜	100⅜
Pernambuco (State) 7s '47	5⅝	5½
Peru (Gov) 6s '61	3¼	3¼
Poland (Gov) 7s '47	47⅜	47¼
Poland (Gov) 8s '50	51	51
Prussia 6s '52	18	18
Queensland (State) 6s '47	59¾	59¾
Queensland (State) 7s '41	71	71
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	23½	21½
Rhine Westphalia 6s '53 ww	21	20¼
Rhine Westphalia 6s '55 ww	21	21
Rhinelbe 7s '46	22	22
Rima Steel Corp 7s '55	33	33
Rio de Janeiro (City) 8s '46	10	10
Rome (City) 6½s '52	65½	65
Royal Dutch 4s '45 ww	68⅞	68¾
Roumania 7s '59	34¾	34¾
Saarenbrucken (City) 6s '53	60	59⅝
Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42	36	35⅞
Sao Paulo (State) 7s '40	59¾	59¾
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	16⅞	16¾
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	18	17
Saxon State 6½s '46	36	36
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	33½	33
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	35	35
Shinyetsu El Pw 6½s '52	33	32
Siemens 6½s '51	36⅝	36¼
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	34⅜	33½
Soissons (City) 6s '36	104½	104½
Sydney 5½s '55	41⅛	41⅛
Sweden (King) 5½s '54	78¾	78¾
Swiss Government 5½s '46	104¾	104
Taiwan Elec 5½s '71	48¼	48¼
Toho Elec Pow 6s '32	99	99
Toho Elec Pow 7s '55	43¾	43½
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	48	47⅝
Tokyo Elec Lt 6s '53	34	33¼
Ujigawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	60	59½
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	102⅞	102⅝
Uni Stl W 6½s A '47	11¼	10½
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	15¾	15⅛
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	15⅝	15⅝
Vienna 6s '52	46	46
Warsaw 7s '58	32½	32
Westphalia El 6s '53	16⅛	16
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	52	52

MONEY MARKET

New York Quotations

Call loans	Today	Last Pre.	Yr. Ago
Stock Exch	2½%	2½%	1½%
Curb Exch. renewal rate	3%	3%	2%
Com paper	3	3	2
Bar silver	28½c	28¾c	27⅝c
Time loans—			
60 to 90 days	1½	1½	1 @1½
4 to 6 months	1½	1½	1½@2

Bankers' Acceptance Market

30 days	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞	1⅛@1
60 days	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞	1⅛@1
90 days	1 @ ⅞	1 @ ⅞	1⅛@1
4 months	1⅛@1	1⅛@1	1⅛@1
5 months	1⅜@1⅛	1⅜@1⅛	1⅜@1¼
6 months	1⅜@1⅛	1⅜@1⅛	1⅜@1¼

London Quotations

Call money	⅞%	⅞%	1⅝%
Short bills	1⅛@1¼	1⅛@1¼	2⅛
3 mos bills	1⅛@1⅛	1⅛@1⅛	2⅛
Bar gold	113s 5d	113s 7d	84s 11½d
Bar silver	17⅛	17⅛d	17⅞d

Boston Quotations

Call money	3%	3%	2%
Com paper	3½@4	3½@4	2½@3
Collat loans	5	5	5

Leading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	3½%	Bombay	5%
Boston	3½	Budapest	6
Chicago	3½	Calcutta	5
Cleveland	3½	Copenhagen	5
Dallas	3½	Helsingfors	6½
Kansas City	3½	Lisbon	6
Minneapolis	3½	Madrid	6½
New York	3	London	2½
Philadelphia	3½	Oslo	5
Richmond	3½	Prague	5
San Francisco	3½	Paris	2½
St Louis	3½	Riga	6
Amsterdam	2½	Sofia	8½
Athens	11	Vienna	8
Berne	2	Rome	5
Berlin	5	Tokyo	5.84
Brussels	3½	Stockholm	4½
Bucharest	7	Warsaw	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations in foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Europe	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Sterling:			
Demand	$3.66⅛	$3.67¼	$4.8665
Cables	3.66⅜	3.67⅜	4.8665
France—franc	.0395	.0394	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1405	.1404	.139
Italy—lira	.0515½	.0515½	.0526
Germany—mark	.2388	.2385	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1400	.1400	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296½	.0296½	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2000	.2000	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0178	.0180	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0700	.0700	.129
Holland—florin	.4058	.4059	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1750	.1750	.1749
Norway—krone	.1840	.1870	.268
Poland—zloty	.1130	.1130	.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0300	.0300	.4420
Roumania—leu	.6050	.6050	.5960
Spain—peseta	.0815	.0821	.193
Sweden—krona	.1870	.1875	.268
Switz'land—franc	.1958	.1960	.193
Yugoslavia—dinar	.0179	.0179	.0176
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.2412	.2412	*
Shanghai—tael	.3150	.3123	*
India—rupee	.2737½	.2738	.3650
Japan—yen	.3150	.3100	.4984
Java—florin	.4045	.4045	.4020
Phil Islnds—peso	.4975	.4975	.50
Sts—Stlments—dol	.4250	.4250	.5678
South America			
Argentina—dol	.2581	.2581	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.7035	.7035	.1196
Chile peso	.0610	.0610	.12165
Colombia—peso	.9700	.9700	.9733
Peru—sol	.2775	.2775	.4000
Uruguay—peso	.4795	.4795	1.0342
Canada			
Canada—dollar	.8887	.8850	1.00
Mexico			
Mexico—peso	.4926	.4925	.4985

*Currency in China—cents per silver dollar for Hong Kong and per tael for Shanghai.

COMMODITY PRICES

NEW YORK, May 17—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	May17	WkAgo	YrAgo
Wheat, No. 2 red	$ .71⅜	$ .69¾	$ .92½
Corn, No. 2 yellow	.46⅜	.46	.70
Oats, No. 2 white	.35	.34¾	.38½
Flour	4.35	4.30	4.80
Beef, family	13.25	13.25	16.00
Pork	16.50	16.50	23.50
Lard	.0455	.0490	.0850
Cotton, Mid up	.0560	.0570	.0925
Zinc	.0230	.0250	.0337
Iron	14.84	14.84	17.26
Steel bil Pitt	27.00	27.00	30.00
Copper	.05½	.0575	.09
Tin	.2050	.2115	.2320
Rubber	.03	.0375	.0650
Sugar	.0375	.0375	.0440
Lead	.0300	.0300	.0375
Print cloth	.02⅛	.0212	.0400

POSTPONE INSULL AUCTION SALE

NEW YORK, May 17 (AP)—Another postponement was made today in the auction sale of common stocks of the major Insull Operating Companies held by New York banks as loan collateral. This time the date was set for May 31. There had been three previous postponements.

From Crisis to Stability

(Excerpt from report of Administrative Committee of National Bank of Yugoslavia for 1931)

IT CANNOT be forgotten nowadays that the entire world production is practically organized for all markets, and that consequently there exists what is called an international parity of prices. If not for all, for the greater number of the more important products.

Thence arises the interdependence of all nations in the economic sphere, and thence, too, the still greater difficulties in economic life of some countries whose production, taken as a whole, fell relatively more in value than that of others.

This is the case with preëminently agrarian states, for the prices of agricultural products have fallen relatively to the greatest extent, while it is in just these products that the greatest obstacles are put in the way of international exchange.

This is the reason why our country suffered from an acute economic crisis in the course of 1931, and in the autumn from banking crisis in addition, provoked again by events from abroad, but more than all by the fall of pound sterling.

In spite of this, however, our country emerged from 1931 with its currency sound, with its money market maintained, with its bourses open, with its banks intact and no fall of any significance in its other economic enterprises—all of which undoubtedly speak for the great resistance and perseverance of our economic life.

The weak point is the fall in the value of agricultural produce and the consequent weakened purchasing power of the great mass of the people.

FEDERAL FUNDS FOR RAILROADS MAJOR PROBLEM

Reserve Bank Heads Meet to Discuss Important Monetary Subjects

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 17—A proposal to advance federal funds to railroads for self-sustaining construction work is before the Hoover Administration in connection with the special meeting here today of the heads of the Federal Reserve System.

The governors of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks are meeting with the Reserve Board to consider major problems growing out of the new easy money policy adopted last month. In the last five weeks the process of credit inflation has caused the purchase of $100,000,000 of federal bonds a week, till more than $500,000,000 worth of such securities are now held. An equivalent amount of credit has been pumped out into the financial markets.

It is understood that plans are now being discussed for implementing the easy money move by putting through practical steps to speed up the wheels of industry and commerce with the use of the easier money.

Railroad Construction Work

The report reached here that the Reserve Board had asked member banks to ascertain from some of the leading railroads how much construction work they had available and would be willing to carry through provided they had additional money to finance it. Though the query is said to have come from the Reserve Banks, the agency for carrying the program into effect would probably be the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, or some other instrument of the Administration.

At the same time, relief plans were being discussed today in Congress, where also the big $1,030,000,000 tax bill came to its second test, with the vote on the income tax rates proposed by Senator Tom Connally (D.) of Texas, to restore the high figures of the 1922 tax bill. The amendment was defeated 46 to 31 this afternoon.

In connection with unemployment relief plans, the Administration is now reputed to be eagerly seeking to reach a compromise which could be put quickly through Congress with bi-partisan support. It was said here that the effort to find out how much construction work of a self-supporting character the railroads could put into effect might be the prelude to the appropriation of funds to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for this purpose, and might also be used as a lever to force through a compromise on the relief program.

"Lombard Plan"

The money could be provided through the Federal Reserve System instead of the Finance Corporation under the so-called "Lombard plan," which was written into the Glass-Steagall bill. Under this new system, the banks could loan the money to the railroads and could then rediscount the paper, formerly non-discountable, by joining in the groups provided by the act and guaranteeing the loans. The plan has not been utilized by banks thus far, so far as is known, but some of the banks have been making inquiries concerning it.

In connection with other parts of the Administration's fiscal program the most notable development so far has been the ability of the new tax bill to withstand amendments on the floor of the Senate. The Couzens amendment which would have revived the 1918 high income tax rates with a maximum surtax of 65 per cent was defeated easily yesterday 49 to 31. The Connally amendment would place the maximum surtax rate at 55 per cent, with other rates to match. An evening session yesterday proved fruitless because of the one-man filibuster of Senator Huey Long (D.) of Louisiana.

If the coalition behind the tax bill can defeat amendments, the measure will pass readily, it is expected. Big controversies, however, lie ahead, including those over tariffs, admission taxes, and automobile taxes.

DIVIDENDS

Brooklyn Union Gas Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.25, payable July 1 to stock of record June 1.

California Ink Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of 50 cents each on the class A and B common stock, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20.

Crown Cork & Seal Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 30 cents on the common, payable June 20 to stock of record May 31.

Lord & Taylor declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2.50 on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 17.

Loew's, Inc., declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on the common, payable June 30 to stock of record June 13.

National Transit Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents, payable June 15 to stock of record May 31.

Brooklyn & Queens Transit Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50 on the $6 preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Railroad Company declared the regular semiannual dividend of $4 on the common, payable June 24 to stock of record June 6.

Associates Investment Company, Chicago, declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable June 30 to stock of record June 20.

New England Telephone & Telegraph Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2, payable June 30 to stock of record June 10.

Spicer Manufacturing Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on the convertible preferred series A, payable July 15 to stock of record July 1.

General Asphalt Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents, payable June 15 to stock of record June 1.

Allegheny Steel Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable June 1 to stock of record May 14.

North Central Texas Oil Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.62½ on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 10.

Consolidated Gas Electric Light & Power Company of Baltimore declared the regular quarterly dividend of 90 cents on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

Brillo Manufacturing Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of 15 cents on the common and 50 cents on the class A, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

Kimberly-Clark Corporation declared a quarterly dividend of 25 cents on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 11.

Aluminum Goods Manufacturing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 15 cents on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20.

Tubize-Chatillon Corporation declared a quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the new $7 preferred stock, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in the Atlantic, Central and Pacific editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—MEN

SALARIED POSITIONS $2500 to $25,000—The undersigned provides a thoroughly organized service of 22 years' recognized standing through which preliminaries are negotiated for position of the calibre indicated, the procedure is individualized to each client's personal requirements and identity covered and present position protected, not a registration bureau; send only name and address for details. R. W. BIXBY, INC., 120 Downtown Building, Buffalo, New York.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

FULL SIZE chamois skins for car washing and household use, $1.00 per skin. Address VASA, 452 Broadway, Troy, N. Y.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

SHADOW LAWN

Home offering comforts and attention for those desiring rest and study; 8 miles from Washington, D. C. booklet on request. Address MANAGER, East Falls Church, Va.

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE, RENT OR EXCHANGE FOR COUNTRY PROPERTY

MT. VERNON, N. Y.—Lovely suburban home, choice neighborhood, 8 rooms, 3 baths, halls, pantries, simple, commodious; furnished or unfurnished. Write Box D-12, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

FOR SALE—5 acres oranges, 5 acres almonds, border of olives, full bearing family fruit; 4-room house, garage, poultry house; $4000. Write J. K., Box 188, Route 1, Orland, Calif.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

ESTABLISH your financial independence through distribution of an exclusive cosmetic; commission basis. Write for prospectus telling how we help at our expense. Dijon Laboratories, Westport Conn.

WOMEN — Sell our costume jewelry direct to customers; consignments sent; liberal commission. ERSKINE HILL, 130 W. 42nd St. New York City.

SALESWOMEN WANTED

WOMEN, BE FINANCIALLY INDEPENDENT Take orders children's, ladies' dresses, lingerie; many Monitor readers now successfully represent us; our consistent advertising in Monitor for several years aids representatives' sales; pleasant, dignified, profitable commission work. JANALINE, INC., Dept. 33-15, Indianapolis, Ind.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

EDITOR and publisher's assistant with thorough newspaper trade journal, magazine and book experience is open for a connection. Box X-13, 1058 McCormick Building, Chicago.

MANUFACTURER requiring constructive job of sales agent in St. Louis territory invited to correspond with technically trained college graduate, age 28, having broad sales experience and large acquaintanceship among local businesses. Address Box N-3, 1775 Railway Exchange Building, St. Louis, Mo.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

SECRETARY or companion, good education, excellent business experience; free to travel; cheerful disposition. Box C-36, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS—FURNISHED

ALLSTON, MASS.—4 rooms, reception hall; near 2 car lines. Box C-38, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, or call Stad. 1944 mornings.

NEW YORK CITY, East 42nd Street (Tudor City)—Sublet attractive one-room apartment, kitchenette, bath. Tel. Murray Hill 4-4200, Apartment 1808, before 9 a. m.

N. Y. C. 646 West End Ave. (91st)—Completely furnished 3-room apartment, kitchen, electric refrigeration, radio. Schuyler 4-5943.

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N. Y. C. Hudson View Gardens (W. 183rd)—Exclusive co-operative. 5 sunny rooms, balcony, overlooking Hudson; reduced $129. FINK. Billings 5-6200.

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BOSTON, Back Bay, opposite Art Museum—1 room suites, $30 to $35 and 2 rooms, $45 to $50; references. 454 Huntington Ave.

PITTSBURGH, PA., NORTH SIDE, near PARK 2 and 3-room apartments including gas, electric, steam heat, $25 and $30 per month. SMALL'S REAL ESTATE, 1403 MONTEREY ST.

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HELP WANTED

NEW ENGLAND man to sell securities on commission basis for small, reputable investment firm. A-14, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WANTED, cook; one experienced in southern cooking preferred; must have good references. Apply MARIGOLD TEA ROOM, 219 Second St., Niagara Falls, N. Y.

HELP WANTED—MEN

ATTENDANT for young man in exchange for room and board; country; references. Write Box S-31, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

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BRIGHTON, MASS., 58 Lake St.—Pleasant comfortable home for those needing to rest or study; attention if needed; terms arranged. Tel. Stadium 3319.

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NEW YORK CITY—Expert work, very low prices; drapes, spreads, powder tables, slip covers, upholstery, etc.; we use your material and your ideas. HANSI SMITH, 139 East 61st St. Phone Regent 4-7792.

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PRESIDENT OF WELL-KNOWN RAILWAY COMPANY devoted over 10 years to selling to railroads would like to communicate with few select companies desiring high class representation on eastern railroads; New York office address, telephone number and listing with exceptional service in established office and organization. Address Box J-7, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

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SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER—Legal, technical, commercial; 10 years' experience; office manager, personnel or general clerical work; thoroughly qualified; age 34, married. Write Box D-13, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

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A Store where fashion is specialized . . . the costume and all its accessories . . . treasures from the world's markets.

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APARTMENTS

MORECAMBE SMITH & BRINDLE, Kia-Ora—Select apartments or board residence; highly recommended; home comforts. 29 Sea View Parade.

SCARBOROUGH—Well furnished apartments on South Cliff; terms moderate. MRS. HODGSON, Rydal Mount, 26 Royal Ave.

SCARBOROUGH—Private apartments or board residence; terms moderate. MISS WHELDON. 43 Falsgrave Road.

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BLACKPOOL, Sunnyside, Derby Rd., North Promenade—Excellent cuisine, separate tables, electric light throughout, hot & cold running water all rooms; moderate terms. Tel. 3497.

DUNOON, ARGYLLSHIRE
BALBIRNIE HOUSE, West Esplanade—Overlooking lovely Firth of Clyde; good cooking and every comfort; terms moderate. MISSES STORRAR.

LEEDS, 69 Victoria Road, Headingley. MRS. OGDEN TAYLOR receives paying guests in her refined home; abundant hot water. Phone 51860.

LOVELY SWALEDALE—Board residence amidst mountain, moor and river scenery; from 8/- per day; trout fishing! MISS HIRD, Holmdale, Reeth, Richmond, Yorkshire.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

SWITZERLAND
LAKE GENEVA
EDUCATIONAL ADVANTAGES; RELIABLE HOME; ideal for children; loving and efficient supervision; languages, music, sports; Christian Scientists preferred; $50 monthly. Prospectus—MRS. HILL, Castel Rivaz, Territet-Montreux (Lake Geneva).

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PRESTON—Established business for sale; ladies' gowns and outfittings; reasonable rental. JAMES, 14 Primrose Rd., Mossley Hill, Liverpool.

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GENTLEMAN with extensive business experience in London desires to co-operate with another to mutual advantage; home or abroad. Box M-1051, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C.2.

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SHEFFIELD—Experienced care and attention; large house; beautifully situated; quietness, comfort, peace. MRS. SKELTON, 3 Whitworth Rd., Ranmoor, Sheffield.

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LEIGH-ON-SEA—Charming self-contained balcony flat to let furnished; 8 fine rooms; tennis, garden; delightful sea view; near church, sea and station. 56 Hadleigh Road.

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CHESHIRE—SMALL DETACHED HOUSE, freehold, vacant possession, 8 rooms, including bath; electric light, all modern conveniences. Apply OWNER, SEATON CLIFF, HESWALL, CHESHIRE.

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(F. J. Cleveland, F.C.I.P.A., A.M.I.Ae.E.),
Chartered Patent Agents,
29, Southampton Buildings
LONDON, W. C. 2, ENGLAND
British and Foreign Patents, Trade Marks and Designs.

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LONDON, NORWOOD—GENTLEWOMAN (professional and business experience) invites 1 or 2 gentlewomen with active interests as guests in her luxurious, modernised Georgian house; central heating; 3 acres garden; garage 3 cars; Norwood Heights 400 ft. sea level; 20 minutes Victoria or City; close golf, tennis (hard courts), Country Club; from 3 gns weekly. BM/HEKP, LONDON, W. C. 1

PARKSTONE—Gentlewoman receives paying guests, small house, garden; near Christian Science Society, bus route; golf, bathing. DRURY, Murree Cottage.

POST WANTED

LADY, experienced special care, desires post as companion or companion-housekeeper; with Christian Scientist preferred. Apply Box 164, c/o A. B. Murray, 33 Mosley St., Manchester.

MAN with small pension will be glad of work in any capacity, preferably with room and board; experience in mechanical and electrical engineering, automobiles, wireless and clerical work. E. A. MORSS, 163 Finborough Rd., London, S. W. 10.

SECRETARY, BOOK-KEEPER, about 60, requires position of trust immediately; certified accountant, 29 years with last firm; or would entertain partnership, small capital. Box M-1063, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

VIOLINIST (young single gentleman) desires post, coast or town; 14 years' tuition with able master; fully experienced in orchestral, café or dance work, broadcast audition willingly given. DOUGLAS S. SWALLOW, 18 Woodfield Terrace, Lockwood, Huddersfield.

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SMALL HOTELS AND PENSIONS IN EUROPE

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JERSEY, C. I.—Pension Beaulieu, Parade Rd., St. Helier; near sea & town; comfortable, quiet; separate tables; 2¼ to 3 guineas. MRS. C. NOGENT.

ENGLAND

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A London Home Hotel—newly decorated, well furnished; hot and cold running water, gas fires, bedside reading lamps, radiators and coal fires public rooms; 5 minutes Kensington Gardens and Christian Science church; quiet position with easy access to all parts of town; 3 to 4½ gns. week, full board 10/- a day, partial board 2½ gns. Resident owner. Dawson Place, W 2 Tel.: Park 2478.

BEAULIEU—Private Hotel
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Beautifully situated, 400 feet above the sea level, 14½ acres of grounds, sports and flower gardens, billiards; easy access of City and West End; central heating; gas fires in all bedrooms.

BEXHILL-ON-SEA, BOLEBROKE PRIVATE HOTEL, Cantelupe Road—Moderate bed-sitting rooms from 2½ guineas; good catering; opposite Christian Science church. Phone 628.

BOGNOR REGIS, PHONE 1015—Board residence; separate tables; 5 minutes sea, bathing hut, tennis. CARTER, Albany House.

BOURNEMOUTH
CLARENDON MANSIONS
Private Hotel Near West Station.
Moderate terms. Comfortable and under personal supervision of Proprietress.
TELEPHONE 938

BOURNEMOUTH, QUORN HALL, Richmond Gardens (Private Hotel)—Secluded garden, tennis; central; excellent cuisine; hot & cold water, gas & electric fires; personal supervision MR. & MRS. NORMAN TAYLOR. Tel. 1980.

BOURNEMOUTH, GLENCAIRN MANOR, Manor Rd.—Modernized, refurnished, hot & cold water, gas fires all bedrooms; 1 minute sea; terms 3½-4½ gns. Phone 1693. Grams "Premier." Props.: MR. & MRS. J. F. HOUGH.

BOURNEMOUTH, COTFORD HALL, Knyveton Rd.—Delightful situation in own grounds; close sea; hospitality, comfort the keynote of the establishment; personal supervision in every department; separate liberal tables; excellent fare, hot & cold running water, gas or electricity, fires in all bedrooms; public rooms exceptionally well warmed; garage 6 cars; terms moderate.

BOURNEMOUTH Phone 886
"WIMBLEDON HALL," DERBY ROAD
THE "IDEAL HOME" for THE WINTER
Only 8 minutes' walk from new church & sea; modern equipment, every convenience, hot & cold running water; reduced rates for winter & spring; readers of this paper welcomed. S. M. HORSPOOL.

BOURNEMOUTH, Sandykeld Hall, Manor Road—Pleasantly situated in own grounds near sea, only 2 minutes from new church; hot & cold running water & gas fires in all rooms; garage; central heating; reduced winter terms from 2½ gns.; tariff.

BOURNEMOUTH, Crag Hall Pension—Finest position; terms inclusive. Illustrated tariff from EGERTON HINE, Proprietor. Cable "Cragged," Bournemouth. Phone No. 269

BOURNEMOUTH, South Mount, Priory Rd.—Comfortably furnished suites, 2 minutes Pier Square, pavilion; gas fires, hot and cold water all bedrooms; garage. Phone 840.

BOURNEMOUTH (near) Burnbrae Guest House—Near buses and golf links; garage; tennis, beach hut. Mr. and Mrs. SIDNEY TITE, Longham, Dorset.

BOURNEMOUTH—Central; board residence; liberal separate tables, garage. 45/- week. Argyle House, 185 Holdenhurst Road.

BRIGHTON, Claridge, 34 Oriental Pl., 2 doors sea—Board residence from 2½ gns.; hot & cold water in bedrooms; near church. CAPT. WALSH. Tel. 364611

BROADSTAIRS, Henley Lawn Guest House—Georgian residence; extensive grounds; restful; close promenade; home-grown fruit; from £2.2.0 week inclusive.

CHESTER, Windsor Hotel, City Road, near L. M. S. & G. W. station; comfortable temperance hotel, near centre of city; personal supervision; terms moderate. Proprietress, MRS. STONELY, Tel. 416.

COLWYN BAY, Hotel West Point—Beautifully situated, facing woods; a Scottish homeland. Phone 2360. MRS. A. ROSS.

Cumberland House Hotel
51 & 53 Earls Court Square, London, S. W. 5
Pleasantly situated, comfortable, convenient, good food, hot & cold water; bed & breakfast 6/6; per day 10/6; residents from 2½ gns.; magnificent public rooms, billiards; readers of this paper welcome. Phone Flaxman 0830. Write for tariff

EASTBOURNE—Sandhurst Private Hotel, Grand Parade; ideal position, facing sea; hot & cold water in all bedrooms, also gas or electric fires; central heating. Tel. 797. Terms from 3 guineas.

HASTINGS, YELTON HOTEL—Finest central position; facing sea; best English fare; radiators, hot & cold water; from 3 guineas or 11/- daily inclusive.

HINDHEAD, Punchbowl Inn (Temperance)—Good centre motoring; golf; walking; high altitude, bracing; easy distance London weekends; terms moderate.

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Inclusive terms from 3 gns. a week, 10/6 a day
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LEINSTER GDNS.
HYDE PARK, W. 2

LIVERPOOL—Antrim Private Hotel, 73 Mount Pleasant
Running water—hot and cold—in every bedroom.
JACK MONTGOMERY Phone 5239

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An ideal home perfectly appointed, quiet, excellent food and service; very convenient to all parts. Terms from 6 gns.-8 gns. double, 3 gns.-3½ gns. single. 34 Inverness Terrace, Hyde Park, London, W. 2.

LONDON, 34 Southwick Street, W. 2. Tel. 2364 Paddington; Grams "HEMMITED London"—Room, breakfast, bath, 6/- one night, 11/- 2 nights, 35/- week; hot & cold basins all rooms; dinner 2/6 (optional); 1 penny bus from Selfridges.

LONDON
Regina, 8 Leinster Gdns., Hyde Park, W. 2—Exceptionally bright house, hot & cold water, gas fires, liberal table, from 2½ guineas, no extras. Paddington 3891.

LONDON, BEAUMONT, 17 PRINCES SQ., BAYSWATER, W. 2—Good table, every comfort, bridge, constant hot water; single from 45/- double 4 gns. Resident proprietor.

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YORKSHIRE, HALIFAX—Wanted, capable housemaid for Halifax; Christian Scientist preferred; references. Box M-362, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

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Regent 2467

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ENGLAND

LONDON, 88 Redcliffe Gardens, Earls Court—Bed-sitting rooms with breakfasts, baths & service; 2 gns. single, 3 gns. double. Flaxman 5228.

LONG PRESTON, YORKS.—Paying guests received in beautiful country house; terms moderate. Apply MISS BRYNING, Cromwell House, Long Preston.

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24 bedrooms. Hot and cold running water.
THE ONLY HOTEL ON THE PARADE.

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NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE—The Regent Private Residential Hotel, superior board residence, electric lighting, central heating, large garden. 55, 57, 59, Osborne Road, Jesmond. Telephone Jesmond 906.

RYDE, Isle of Wight. Wight Hall—Private hotel facing sea, sunny lounge; dancing, billiards, tennis; gas fires; 36 bedrooms; terms moderate. MRS. K. GRINSTEAD.

SANDWICH—Ancient Cinque Port
(Near Canterbury) The Pilgrims' Guest House. Rambling old Tudor Residence. Good cuisine.

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RAMSDALE FIRST CLASS PRIVATE HOTEL
PRIVATE GARAGE A. A. & R. A. C.
BELMONT ROAD, SOUTH CLIFF TEL. 363

SCARBOROUGH, Throscenby Hall—Guest house lines; 12 acres grounds; tennis, croquet, putting; ideal woodland situation; country holiday with seaside pleasures; garage. HOME FARM, Tariff Secretary.

SOUTHPORT, Talbot Hotel—Central heating, gas fires; highly recommended for quiet, restful holiday; near Christian Science churches. Telephone 300011.

SOUTHPORT, CLIFTON HOTEL, Promenade—Fully equipped, electric lift, orchestra; tennis; garage; good golf centre. Tel. 4141. Grams "Marine."

SOUTHPORT, Dunvowan Private Hotel—Quiet, comfortable home; special winter terms. Tariff PROUDFOOT. Tel. 2737.

STRATFORD-ON-AVON 4 MILES—Rest, comfort, peace; gloriously situated country mansion; 30 bedrooms; 46 acres; beautiful ground; spring terms from 3½ gns. MR. & MRS. GRAVES, Edstone Hall, Wootton Wawen, Warwickshire.

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YORK HOUSE, surrounded by sunny garden, extensive sea view; hot & cold water in all bedrooms; kindly welcome & consideration await each guest; garage. Proprs. GARBUTT & KNAPP.

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Sea front; comfortable rooms; excellent cooking from £2:2. BULL, 94, Marina. Phone 376.

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TORQUAY, "Farnborough," Castle Road—Board residence; south aspect; excellent cuisine, personal supervision; terms from 2½ gns. Phone 3178. Proprietors, F. & A. COX.

TORQUAY, DEVON—Guest house; charming position; hot and cold water in bedrooms; moderate terms. HOMELAND, Crownhill Park.

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Sea Grange
Private Hotel beautifully situated facing sea, near links.
Proprietress: MRS. INGLIS

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Homelike; running water
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DOUGLAS, ISLE OF MAN—Masonic boarding house facing sea; clean, comfortable; terms moderate; open all year. MRS. SHIMMIN.

ITALY

MILAN, Pension Bristol 66 Galleria de Cristoforis, Tel. 71.690—First class pension; every comfort; porter meets trains by arrangement.

NAPLES, Pension Maurice on the sea—Running water, central heating, elevator; rates from 40 to 50 lire inclusive.

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ROME, Hotel Windsor—Late headquarters of the American Exp. Forces in Italy; first class family hotel.

ROME, Pension Giuliana, 36 Via Palermo—Central position, running water, central heating; moderate terms; Swiss management. B. ROHR.

SCOTLAND

EDINBURGH, Marwick's Private Hotel, 7 Inverleith Terrace, 1 minute Christian Science church, overlooking Botanic Gardens; accessible all parts. Tel. 248411.

GLASGOW—Grosvenor Private Hotel; botanic gardens; hot & cold water in all bedrooms; terms moderate. Tel. Western 2796. (A.A.)

THISTLE HOTEL
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Centrally situated. Hot and cold water in bedrooms. Phone 25494. Garage.
Mrs. Johnson.

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Mr. Dällenbach-Müller
Excellent cuisine
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(Room available for private parties)

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Good Family hotel. Splendid position. Running water in every room. Terms from Frs. 11.-
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Well-known house with large dining terrace. Opposite main station & Steamboat landing. Lake of Thoune. Running water. Moderate terms.

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PENSION "LA MORAINE"
Nice, quiet Home near the Station
Melles Clerc & Grossglauser
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LUCERNE
PENSION LÜTZELMATT
Perfect View of Lake and Mountains.
Inclusive terms Frs. 8 - Frs. 10

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Beautiful and quiet situation. Glorious View on Lake and Alps, dustfree.
Incl. terms from fr. 7.50 - 8.50

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Comfortable Family Hotel
Moderate terms J. Bettschen

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Beautiful Beach Water Sports
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Mixed fresh daily. Quite different from ordinary self-raising flour
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AND SERVICE THAT SATISFIES

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Orders delivered daily.
39, BURNLEY ROAD, ACCRINGTON

FREEMAN, HARDY & WILLIS Ltd.
FHW *FOOTWEAR FOR ALL*
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MILD HOME-CURED BACON
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Orders promptly attended to

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Eugene Permanent Waving
19 QUEEN ST., BLACKPOOL

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FOR QUALITY
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Miss F. L. Spring
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Specialises in Furs.
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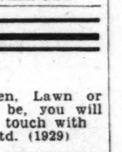
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3 ST. JAMES ST., BURNLEY
Children's Outfitting & Ladies' Underclothing

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FIRST FOR FASHIONS, FABRICS, FURNITURE, AND FURNISHINGS
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PIANOS *of* QUALITY
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New model Baby Grand
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Write for illustrated lists.



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MUSIC SELLERS LTD.
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Edward Hall & Son
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Carpets—Linoleums
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Estimates Free
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For Quality and Service at a Moderate Price Try
Millicents, Florists
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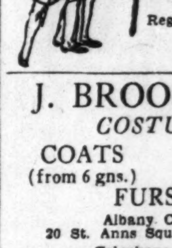
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DAILY FEATURES

All Nature



Wake Robin

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

PERHAPS it is expecting too much of this beautiful member of the lily family to have a sweet odor. (Some folks call it "Stinking Benny.") It may be found in April and May in damp, rich woods and bogs from Ontario and Quebec south to North Carolina and Tennessee. In western Massachusetts and among the foothills of Vermont it is especially plentiful, its offensive odor quite often saluting the nose before the eye locates its single deep purple-red flower.

All the trilliums seem to be called at different times and places "Wake Robin." The writer was astonished, for instance, in going to a little town in Maine to hear the townsfolk call the most beautiful of trilliums by this name—the delicate white one with purple stripes painted at the base, which gives it elsewhere the title of "painted trillium." In western Pennsylvania where the dwarf white or snow trillium is plentiful, or even up in northwestern Siberia where a single species of trillium is found, some will call them all wake robins. But only "stinking Benny" with its long stem, three ovate leaves, three purple flower petals and three sepals (every fundamental part of these plants in threes) is everywhere recognized as rightfully belonging to this name.

If we dig down to find the root, and we often have to dig six or eight inches, though generally it is only through leaf mold, we find a tuberlike root-stalk with numerous hairlike "roots" attached. If we investigate we find that what we saw first labeled "stem" is not a true stem at all but a leafbase, and what we called "root" is not root at all, but a tuber or fleshy underground stem. The true roots are the insignificant and small hair-like structures coming from the tuber.

In Lighter Vein

Not Interested

Sir Austen Chamberlain told this one at a recent dinner. A Negro applied for a job and set forth his attributes without too much modesty. "All right," said the boss, "you can have a job, and as to salary—well, I'll pay you just whatever you're worth."

"Dat's no use to me, sah," returned the applicant. "I'se gettin' mo' dan dat where I is now."—*Unidentified clipping.*

Free Feed

The huckster smiled happily at the thought that his horse was enjoying a free feed. "You're a good little girl to be so kind to a dumb friend," he said. "But who gave you those carrots?"

The good little girl also smiled happily. "I took them from the back of your wagon," she said simply.—*Christian Register.*

Do You Know That—

(Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor)

The Chinese were the first to build ships with collision bulkheads and watertight compartments?

Twenty-five expeditions were sent out last year by the Smithsonian Institution?

The salary of the King of Bulgaria is $240,000 a year?

Sidewalks were first laid in New York in 1790?

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Source of quotation (F. W. K.)—The inquirer asks the source of the following lines:

The world, redeemed from superstitious sway,
Is breathing freer for thy sake today.

Readers are invited to assist in the search.

Yawah (M. L. C.)—The accent, according to the best light we can get on the subject, is on the second syllable, *Yah-wah'* (each *a* as in arm).

Peremptory (M. L. C.)—The accent is preferably on the first syllable, *pehr'-emp-to-ry* (each *e* short, *o* quick-long as in obey). Not *pur'-emp-ter-y.*

Indissoluble (M. L. C.)—The accent is preferably on the second syllable, *in-dis'-o-lu-b'l* (each *i* short, *o* and *u* "quick-long").

The Christian Science Monitor's

Quotation for Today

THE question is not whether a doctrine is beautiful, but whether it is true. When we want to go to a place, we don't ask whether a road leads through a pretty country, but whether it is the right road.—HARE.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"



Neighbors

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Muncie, Ind.

THERE is no race question to the child thought. This fact was illustrated recently by two children who did not know that they were being watched.

A thin-faced, hungry-looking little white boy was standing in front of a restaurant looking longingly at the food on display in the window. There were tears in his eyes and a little hungry whimper in his voice.

While he was standing there disconsolately a Chinese boy about five years of age came along; in his hand he held a generous and tempting-looking sandwich.

Seeing the little white boy, he stopped and asked, "What's the matter; what are you crying for?"

"I'm hungry," responded the white child, "and we haven't anything to eat at home."

Without a question, without a patronizing word of sympathy, apparently spontaneously, the Chinese boy handed his generous sandwich to his white neighbor and gayly went on.

The Children's Corner

Arabella Alone on a Mountain

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

"ARABELLA, the rag doll," said Uncle John, "was on her hands and knees on the top of the playroom bookcase looking down into the playroom. She had been left on the bookcase when the children had finished playing that



Drawn by a Staff Artist of The Christian Science Monitor
"Jump, Arabella, Jump!" Said Policeman Marshmallow Smith.

afternoon. Now it was midnight. The moon shone into the playroom through the big window, and Arabella looked over the edge of the bookcase."

"I suppose she wanted to get down," said Katherine.

"She did," said Uncle John. "Very much.

When the children are in bed
And the moon is shining bright,
Then the toys, so I've heard said,
Have a merry time by night.

Whether this is really so
I am not awake to know.
If this is their jolly way,
They deserve their holiday.

Maybe playthings like to play
When the children are asleep.
If they do, tis safe to say
It's a secret that they keep.

So there, we may imagine, was Arabella, the rag doll, on her hands and knees looking down at the playroom floor."

"I should think the other toys would have been looking up at her," said little John.

"It didn't occur to any of them to look up at the top of the bookcase," said Uncle John. "But after a while Arabella began to shout down at them. 'Josephus! Josephus!' shouted Arabella to Josephus, the toy monkey. And 'Marshmallow! Marshmallow!' shouted Arabella to Marshmallow Smith, the toy policeman. When they heard her they looked round and about and here and there and at each other and everywhere else, except up toward the ceiling. 'Here I am,' shouted Arabella. 'All alone on the top of the mountain. And I want to get down. I don't like being alone on the top of this mountain. Can't you come and get me down?'"

"I don't see how they were going to help," said Katharine.

"Neither did they," said Uncle John. "Josephus tried to climb up the mountain, but it was too steep for him. And then Policeman Marshmallow Smith tried to climb the mountain, but he was a worse climber than Josephus. They talked it over seriously, and called out the hook and ladder department, but the ladders weren't long enough. They were quite in despair, and there was Arabella on her hands and knees looking over the edge of the bookcase.

"'Well,' said Josephus at last, 'We'll miss her company, Marshmallow Smith, but it won't really hurt her to stay up there all night.' 'No,' said Marshmallow Smith, and then he thought a minute and clapped his hands. 'I have an idea,' said Marshmallow Smith. 'It wouldn't really hurt her any if she fell off. She's stuffed. 'So Marshmallow made a megaphone of his hands and shouted, 'Jump, Arabella, jump? It won't hurt you a bit. You're stuffed.'"

"Did Arabella jump?" asked Katharine.

"She did," said Uncle John. "I am stuffed,' exclaimed Arabella. 'How silly of me not to have thought of it? Why, I've been dropped on the floor all over this playroom. Here I come. Here I come.' And down she jumped."

Brevities

Hamilton (Ontario) Spectator: President Hoover, who expresses a willingness to have his salary cut to $1 a year, needn't be surprised if Gov. Roosevelt offers to take the job for 90 cents.

Los Angeles Times: Continuous movies are a blessing to those who turn to the back of a book to see how it comes out.

Cleveland Plain Dealer: The only fair tax is the one that hits the other fellow.

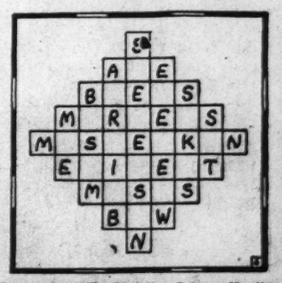
Pathfinder: "Don't those Chinese towns have funny names?" said a traveling salesman from Passadumkeag, Maine.

The Adventures of Waddles



Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

Diamond-Word Puzzle



Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Part of the letters on this word-diamond have been filled in. Reading across, fill in words as follows: Part of verb, to eat. Vegetables. Wonders. Miscalculate. Distinguished. Prominent Parts of a Ship. Used to Shoot Arrows. If you fill in these correctly, you will find, reading downward in the center, the name of the author of a famour book of verses for children.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Verse Puzzle:
Loving thoughts
And friendly deeds
Watered with blessings
Grow like weeds.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1932 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

Japan's White Terror

THE curtain over political Japan has been pulled violently aside by the assassination of Premier Tsuyoshi Inukai. It reveals two forces battling for control: responsible government and a large and powerful group of enemies of the established order who are loosely called Fascists.

The chief characteristic about Japanese Fascism is its formlessness. Otherwise it would have attained power before this. There are at least two other organizations besides the one to which the assassins reputedly belong. They do not seem to be in any way connected. Even in their internal management they are somewhat formless, not only in program, but in the influence of leadership. The cause is the thing, not the leaders, and the followers try to work it out in their own way.

That the Fascists should adopt terrorist methods is merely in keeping with tradition. Assassination has always tempered Japanese government. It is just as much a crime in Japan as elsewhere, but deep down in the people's make-up there resides a feeling that if a person feels something strongly enough, either against a leader or a party, recourse to assassination is a manifestation of patriotism, and as such must command a certain sympathy, even though that sympathy might be covert.

This phenomenon has had curious results. Many years ago, a "patriot" attempted to assissinate Marquis Okuma, who was then negotiating with foreign powers over revision of treaties. A memorial was raised to the criminal after his execution, to which Okuma himself subscribed on the ground that though his assailant was mistaken, he meant well!

Most of these crimes in the past have been the work of individuals. In this case, however, Japan has to deal with a movement. The young officers responsible for this outrage belong to an organization which reputedly numbers the bulk of the officer personnel of Japan's army and navy below the rank of general and admiral, respectively. It is anticapitalist as well as ultranationalist. The young officers feel that Japan is getting "soft." They want a new vigor at home, a sweeping away of the economic dispensation, and a strong policy abroad, especially toward China.

Both the Government and the responsible militarists had to battle with this element when the Manchurian troubles came to a head last September. The Government's efforts to promote a peaceful settlement were little heeded abroad. Even less obvious was the fact that the responsible militarists found their hands equally tied. The influence of what began to be called the "white terror" was coming rapidly to the surface. Both government and military chiefs decided to strike against this unseen power. A kind of coup took place on October 16, as a result of which several army officers were arrested. The authorities found, to their dismay, however, that the national services had been so thoroughly honeycombed that they had to drop proceedings against the conspirators.

The Minseito Government fell. The general staff changed hands, and at the center of control appeared Gen. Sadao Araki as Minister of War. In Araki the young officers felt confidence, not because he is one of them, but because he is a Fascist belonging to one of the other societies. From then on the new Government and the responsible militarists moved at the behest of the young officers. General Honjo pushed into north Manchuria. Admiral Shiozawa precipitated the Shanghai tragedy.

Of late it has seemed as if the responsible elements in Japan's Government were throwing off this enforced tie with the white terror. The settlement at Shanghai was a testimony to the return of good sense. It was indorsed by General Araki himself. To the young officers it may have spelled the return of "softness," though this may have been only an excuse, as there appears no resentment against Araki, while the bombing of the Bank of Japan emphasizes the anticapitalist aspect of the outrage.

The struggle in Japan is much more than a domestic affair. On its outcome depends to a greater extent than is generally appreciated the issue of world peace. More sympathy with the efforts of responsible government to resist terrorism, more understanding of the stakes involved, and more appreciation of the new tone in Japan's policy as expressed in the settlement at Shanghai—these will be a shield and buckler to Japan in this hour of her trial.

Masters of Efficiency

GRANTED that it may not be entirely respectful to present-day ideals, here is an assertion—blunt, bold and preposterous. That, in a world primed as full of efficiency experts as a walnut tree is full of squirrels, the men who most handsomely deserve this term of lofty acclaim are the men who serve behind the quick lunch counters.

Think how many people have reason to be beholden to them, just about six times in a week. How often is it that a person cannot think what to order, his mind being still occupied with columns of figures that will not add twice alike or with a languid golf score? Wearily he scans the names of various soups, sandwiches and beverages posted coyly in white paint on shining glass; and with no evident result, all these soups and sandwiches and beverages having been so often experienced as to have become meaningless.

Suddenly appears one of those starched and preternaturally alert creatures on the other side of the counter. Still poised for flight, and with eyes and hands performing half a dozen services the while, he deigns to inquire archly: "Mushroom soup, sir? No, too hot today. Swiss cheese on rye? Had that yesterday. Better try egg and celery, sir. Very nice. Our special today. Cup cake and whatever you like to drink. 40 cents. Like your soda sweet? Sure."

This is likely to leave a person blinking, but amenable. In a trice the recommended fare is before him and he is eating it in obedience and content, his thoughts free to rove with the columns of figures or the golf score. The quick lunch man has done the customer's thinking for him and done it well.

Efficiency experts? One would rather think so. These men are dexterity itself. With electric speed a used cup or a crumpled paper napkin is twitched away the instant it leaves the customer's hand. Nothing is spilled. Nothing is dropped. Seldom is an order misunderstood, though it must be repeated from man to man all the way to the dumb waiter. Such team work is comparable with that of the Abbey Theater Players. No bungling, no duplication of motion. The quick lunch men are ventriloquists, prestidigitators and readers of men's tastes—quick, sure and deft beyond all imagining—masters of efficiency every day and all day.

Great Britain's Plan

IT IS worth while to give careful attention to a speech by the president of the British Board of Trade, Mr. Walter Runciman, in which he reviewed the whole field of Britain's trade activities. It is important because it goes to show that the British Government is not content to grope along step by step in the dark, but is working to a plan for trade progress.

Mr. Runciman did not claim any "spectacular recovery"; but improvement there is. This is shown by the fact that during the last six months the number of persons in employment has increased by 250,000. It was implicit in his argument that this is an improvement solely in internal trade; and that it has been achieved by restricting the importation of non-essential articles which could easily be produced in Britain, thus stimulating their home production.

But it must not be supposed that Mr. Runciman is in theory an advocate of restrictions. He has no illusions about the possibility of making Great Britain a self-sufficing trade entity. She cannot live without foreign trade, or be prosperous unless she extends it far beyond its recent limits. He indicated that only a first stage had been achieved by setting the balance of imports and exports right.

Three other stages are clearly envisaged. A copious flow of exports to all the world is the ultimate goal. The second step, clearly kept in view, is increased trade within the Empire; and for that purpose the Ottawa Conference is being held.

But the British Minister went on to show that that, too, was only a stage in the plan. His Government was making efforts to extend the trade of the British Empire, but "not on a basis which would shut it off from the rest of the world." It would aim at a third stage, extending the area of British world trade among those who were ready to confer advantages on reciprocal terms. And he indicated the ideal to be arrived at in a fourth stage, when commerce would flow along freer channels throughout the whole world.

Here appears the outline of a bold and coherent design, already started with a moderate measure of success so far as its execution depends on Britain alone, but unfolding itself in a manner which depends increasingly on the will of others to coöperate. It has the incalculable advantage of providing a clear course which may be followed step by step.

And on this Mr. Andrew W. Mellon, United States Ambassador to the Court of St. James's, has thrown some light. To a British audience he suggested that "Great Britain and America are equipped to play together a rôle of inestimable value. . . . Together we represent a great centripetal force in a world that tends to fly apart." If the British, in this period of storm and stress and mutual exclusiveness, are for the moment seeking their industrial salvation by reliance on their own resources and those of their nearest relations, it should be remembered that their ultimate ideal is one which, as they know, can be realized only by joint action with other countries, and especially the United States.

It's Puerto Rico Now

RECOGNIZING the tremendous difficulty of the job before them, members of the House of Representatives got to their benches early after breakfast one day last week, and after two and one-half hours of hard work the couple of hundred or so skilled word carpenters who had answered the whistle succeeded in extracting the first "o" from "Porto Rico" and inserting therefor the letters "ue."

Incidentally the superstructure of the unbalanced budget, which had been tottering for some days, was bolstered up in a corner and abandoned to its totterings. Other little "knitting work" of the House was laid aside while the entire shop united in a massed attack upon "Porto Rico."

The time it took the House to perform this job indicates that it was more difficult than that of granting independence to the Philippines or commanding the Federal Reserve Board to peg the wholesale price level. The job had been delivered to the janitor in a heavy crate which bore the label, "Impure Idiomatic Compound," and this in itself was enough to startle the workers into dropping everything, putting on their aprons and getting to work at once.

In order to proceed easily, the House first had to hoist the crate onto the rostrum, where all the members could properly and with equal facility get at it. Plenty of air pressure was available for this service, and then the members got out their tools and proceeded to rip poor Porto apart. The job was not left unfinished, and we shall not be called upon to address our letters to P rto Rico. The members kept diligently at their task, remodeled and rebuilt, applied a heavy coat of Castilian polish, swept up the chips and shipped the finished product back to Governor Beverley as "Puerto Rico."

The Fetish of Frontiers

THE European debate, which is fertile in phrases, has struck off "the devalorization of frontiers." It means that intercommunications between the peoples should be such that the precise boundaries of nations will be, except for administrative purposes, of no consequence. Certainly such a phrase is timely. Men have made a fetish of frontiers.

Between France and Switzerland there is a small strip of territory that for a century has been regarded as common ground. It is really French, but since Geneva, a Swiss town, is cut off by its lake from easy access to the rest of Switzerland, and since there has been a constant intercourse of Genovese and French, who exchange their goods in the contiguous territories, it was agreed that the French customs cordon should be placed some distance behind the political frontier. For a hundred years this territory presented an excellent example of what the devalorization of frontiers means.

The French barrier was removed from the Swiss frontier—but it was reërected some way behind the frontier. Why not abolished altogether? Why not abolished all over Europe? Why should not the frontier be a purely imaginary line as it is between two municipalities? Two cities which touch each other do not wage war to determine whether this or that street shall belong to one or the other.

Municipal frontiers have been devalorized. Why not national frontiers? It has become obvious that all European countries are interrelated, and are compelled, if they are to escape ruin, to work together. It is not only in the Danubian countries, of which we have heard much recently, that it is economically necessary to smash the artificial barriers that keep nations imprisoned in water-tight compartments. It is essential that the process of coöperation, of interchanges, shall be extended.

"Revision of treaties," cry the vanquished, who assert that the new map of Europe has been badly drawn. "Revision means war," affirm those nations who would stand to lose territory. "But the status quo, with its territorial grievances, also means war," retort those who keep their eyes on the lost territories. The deadlock is complete. Friendly relations are blocked by this obsession of frontiers.

Yet the remedy is simple. The trouble arises because the nations have fixed their attention on their frontiers. Those frontiers, if they did not constitute barriers—if Germany and Poland, for example, while keeping their frontiers, demolished their barriers—would be of relatively small importance. If they were merely administrative, and permitted economic and human intercourse, nobody would pay much attention to the frontiers.

What could it matter, in a really harmonious world, whether the piece of ground on which the Pole lives is called Germany or Poland? What could it matter to the German, if he were free, whether he stood on so-called German or so-called Polish soil? To move from Poland to Germany would be like moving from Lancashire to Yorkshire, or from the State of Massachusetts to the State of New York.

The devalorization of frontiers would be a great step toward solution of Europe's problems, economic, political and social.

Captain Dollar

"THE world is a fine place for those who like to work," Capt. Robert Dollar observed just a few weeks ago. This opinion was based on a career which he began at fourteen when he left his home in Falkirk, Scot., to work in the shipyards. Sixty-six years later he inaugurated the biggest step in the expansion of his shipping business, a round-the-world passenger service.

His was a rugged character, combining kindliness and a keen thrift. There were other outstanding traits, too, about this erect, big-framed, white-bearded Scot who came to the United States at an early age—traits that contributed many virtues to the composite picture of Peter B. Kyne's fictional "Cappy Ricks."

Once charting by decades what he spent his career in doing, Captain Dollar himself pointed out that more than five decades had elapsed before he took up the business which was to make him an international figure in the field of trade. His previous labors built up a rugged and romantic background upon which he founded his shipping enterprise and developed it to its greatest proportions at a time when world shipping for the greater part was wallowing helplessly in the trough of a troubled trade sea.

From chore boy in a Quebec lumber camp, he worked his way up until he had acquired timber holdings of his own on the Pacific coast. His shipping activities began as an outgrowth of this business when he bought and operated the little bark Newsboy. From this modest start grew a great world-encircling freight and passenger fleet. At many stages of his career, Robert Dollar exemplified what small beginnings can produce when based on honesty, fortitude and foresight.

Editorial Notes

At least two of the units in Mayor Walker's beer parade had appropriate names. They were the House Wreckers Local No. 95 and the Compressed Air Workers Local No. 102.

A new machine, it is claimed, induces sleep by means of a low, humming sound. Would a mosquito in the room answer the same purpose?

Then there is the possibility that wet planks in party platforms would be water-logged before the campaign got far.

The individual who paddles his own canoe seldom blows his own horn.

Why There Is a Shakespeare Problem

SOME time ago the critic, Mr. William Archer, wrote: "If some enchanter should offer to recover for me a single hour of the irrecoverable past, I think I should choose to be placed among the audience at the Globe Theatre, in or about the year 1600, with liberty to run round between acts and interview the author-actor-manager, Master Shakespeare, in his tiring room. . . . There is nothing more difficult than to form a vivid and satisfactory picture of the material conditions under which Shakespeare worked; and there is nothing more fascinating than to attempt to do so."

But these words ascribed to William Archer might just as easily have been attributed to scores of others, for his splendid enthusiasm and extravagant wishing have had their counterparts in all quarters of the globe and among all shades of thinking. With all men the name Shakespeare is one that arrests attention, with most men one that recalls school-day ventures into the gallery of the world's immortals. How clearly do we see Hamlet, Othello, Rosalind, or Lady Macbeth; how dimly do we see the man who called them into being.

However brightly the spotlight focused upon the plays, the man himself remained in shadow. For something near 100 years the world was content to let him do so, accepting wholly his judgment in the dictum, "The play's the thing," and little wondering or caring who or what Shakespeare himself might be.

* * *

By 1709, then, when Nicholas Rowe prefaced an edition of the plays with "Some Account of the Life . . . of William Shakespeare," beyond a few meager facts there was only accumulated hearsay upon which to build, and that had become so monumental that the man seemed inextricably buried beneath it. Most of what Rowe set down is today adjudged tradition; but from his day to this, the majority of writers on the subject have followed his method until the judgment of otherwise impartial investigators has become so biased by this reiteration that the casual reader into the matter is left wholly at sea.

A century later grave doubts began to arise as a new set of investigators attempted to reshuffle fact and fiction and conjure up Shakespeare. Somehow, to these researchers, the Stratford fellow, true rustic as he was, with the barest possibility of seven years' schooling and the greater likelihood of none at all—for no records could be found of his having ever been to school—seemed to use the classics too familiarly and to evince too close an acquaintance with the courts of the law as well as those of manners to be genuine.

There was but one thing to do, since the facts, the plays and the Stratford man would not mix; this these new enthusiasts did. On the basis of acceptable fact and the necessary learning to have written the plays, they projected an author and then set out to find him. Searching in the highways and byways of poesy and learning in the England of Good Queen Bess, they brought forth many, and perhaps more likely, Shakespeares.

A century later—this, our own—there is a plethora of Shakespeares, or at least would-be ones. Each claimant has been sworn in, docketed and scheduled for cross-examination. A complete catalogue of the cases arraigned, tried and disposed of is, of course, out of the question when each day may bring to light evidence to upset the balances and outweigh everything.

Of attorneys, too, there are many, and their reasons for appearing at this bar are diverse; but those best known and most persistent represent mainly four classes of clients: the Stratfordians, the Baconians, the Oxfordians and those holding the group theory of authorship. If a word is necessary to refresh thought as to the tenets of these different "schools," it might suffice to say that the Stratfordians are defenders of the Stratford man, believing confidently that his claim is authenticated both by tradition and fact.

Then come the Baconians, those who point to Sir Francis Bacon, the busiest, wittiest and most intellectual man of the times as the only one capable of infusing into the drama the poetry, the ethics and the lore of classic times. After the Baconians, or rather before if one insists upon a chronological order, come those who feel that the plays are too much for one man and are the result of a group effort. And lastly there are those who have found in Edward de Vere, Seventeenth Earl of Oxford, the perfect poet, who, under cover of depicting the historic past, drew portraits of his contemporaries.

* * *

Even the scholar-attorneys who are conducting these cases have become so quaintly tinged with the bias of their different clients that they may be very adequately represented thus: Sir Stratfordian, ultra conservative, eager to maintain the status quo and somewhat opinionated; Mr. Baconian, a versatile legist with untold zeal, even to the quiddities of the matter; A. Group, rather impartial and noncommittal, valuable more for his ability in gathering and sifting evidence than for his pleading of cases; and Youngman Oxfordian, a practitioner at the bar only since the late war, confident, ebullient, and at times inept from lack of experience in what he desires to have included in the court calendar. Though there are other barristers entitled to plead, these are the best known and the only ones acting as if on permanent retainers.

To understand all that goes on in this Court of the Shakespeare Question, much is required: study, alertness, patience, open-mindedness, discernment. If one has a wide acquaintance with the classics, is something of a critic of manners, literature and art, knows intimately the British make-up and has studied the evolution of the British character, so much the better. But above all one must avoid superciliousness; that is fatal to anything. In his "Advancement of Learning," Sir Francis Bacon wrote something of value to those who approach this study:

> Another error is an impatience of doubt and haste to assertion without due and mature suspension of judgment. For the two ways of contemplation are not unlike the two ways of action commonly spoken of by the ancients; the one plain and smooth in the beginning, and in the end impassable; the other rough and troublesome in the entrance, but after a while fair and even. So it is in contemplation; if a man will begin with certainties, he shall end in doubts; but if he will be content to begin with doubts, he shall end in certainties.

* * *

The world seems as eager as ever to know more about the man Shakespeare. With Archer, present-day enthusiasts would run round to the tiring room to see Master Shakespeare—but would they find him even then? William Shakespeare, Francis Bacon, Walter Raleigh, Queen Elizabeth, Edward de Veré, the Earl of Rutland, the Earl of Derby—which is he?

To say would be difficult until the evidence—overwhelming, faulty, misleading, ambiguous, contradictory and genuine—is finally and fairly sifted. But the remoteness of the time makes the evaluation of the evidence doubly perplexing, for all testimony must be projected against the background of the times. Too often those times are brought too near or removed too far in relation to the subject of inquiry, and the resultant view is marred or out of focus to just that extent. Again, one has to examine the times through the varying lenses of others' judgment and so must be under the constant necessity of allowing for biased or unintentional aberration. But though "there is nothing more difficult than to form a vivid and satisfactory picture of the material conditions under which Shakespeare worked . . . there is nothing more fascinating than to attempt to do so."

J. B. D.

Notes From Paris

Charlemagne Carried One

IF YOU think the umbrella is a comparatively recent invention to shelter its owner from the rain, you are quite wrong. At a gathering which the umbrella makers of Paris held recently at Montparnasse, copies of umbrellas owned by famous men and women, even in ancient times, were shown. A beautiful white one, edged with a border of pink, reminiscent of beaches in summer, belonged to Salmanazar II of Assyria, while another was a copy of one used by Charlemagne. The parasol, however, did not come into use until the sixteenth century.

* * *

Signposts That Guide

A distinct improvement which motorists have noticed recently is the unification of road signs. Automobile associations and various companies associated with the automobile industry have for several years donated large wooden signs informing the motorist that a village was near, that the road turned dangerously, or that a railway crossed the highway a few hundred meters farther on. These signs were often inaccurate and badly placed, although they were a great improvement on the signs put up by the authorities, which were very small and often impossible to decipher. The Government has, however, once more taken the matter in hand, and accurate, adequate and well-placed signs tell the motorist all that he should know. The approach of a national road, for instance, is always clearly indicated by a large red N placed immediately beneath the crossroad sign. The distances to, and names of, neighboring villages are clearly painted in white on a dark background, together with the number of the road. These signs are also equipped with small reflectors in each corner so that they are visible at night.

* * *

Paris Loses $60,000 Taxes

It has been estimated that the City of Paris lost 1,500,000 francs, approximately $60,000, in taxes alone as the result of the closing for twenty-four hours of all theaters, cinemas, circuses and other places of public entertainment as a protest against high taxation. The loss to all those who were affected by the closing was estimated at 10,000,000 francs. Not only actors and theater employees, but taxi drivers, bus and subway lines, electric light companies and, in some quarters, restaurants and cafés, were affected. The only exceptions to the general "strike" were the four state-owned theaters, the Opéra, the Opéra Comique, the Comédie Française and the Odéon.

* * *

Museum Of Dreyfusiana

It is not generally known that there is a Dreyfus Museum in Paris, but its existence is revealed by the announcement that Mme. Bjornson-Sautreau has given two letters to this museum, one of them written by Emile Zola and the other by General André to her father, the famous Norwegian playwright. The official title bestowed on the museum is Fondation Ochs, and it is housed at the Institut d'Histoire, de Géographie et d'Economie, next to the Carnavalet Museum. It contains 17,000 documents relating to the celebrated Dreyfus case.

* * *

A 'Ouiquende' In France

The week-end habit is rapidly becoming a French institution, and because in French there is no equivalent for the word week-end, people use the English word, although its pronunciation is so altered that English people would probably not recognize it. The Paris newspaper L'Intransigeant has asked its readers to find, or create, a word to take the place of the English one. Numerous replies have been received. Some persons proposed new words such as septaise or trêve-labeur, while others advocated "Frenchifying" the spelling of the English word, which could become ouiquende, vécan or vicuende. The latter suggestions will probably prove the more popular.

* * *

Volunteer Motor Police

The formation of a corps of civilian road police, which is now being considered by the authorities, would insure safer driving in France if adopted. This corps would consist exclusively of motorists who had a clear record of ten years' careful and efficient driving, the automobile associations and clubs sending in the names of such drivers to the prefects of each department. These constables would be unpaid and would exercise their duties when driving for their own pleasure or business, their cars would fly a specified pennant, and they would have authority to stop any car driving dangerously. They would also give help and advice to other motorists. Such an organization would be welcome on the French roads, as policemen are to be found only in and around large towns.

* * *

Sailing On The Sahara

The Sahara was once the bed of a great ocean, according to M. Auguste Chevalier, director of research in tropical agronomy of the National Museum of Natural History, who has just returned from a four-month exploration of the desert. He has brought back thousands of tiny shells, the largest of which are not an inch across, to support his theory. From the fact that he found various stone implements fashioned by the hands of men in the desert, M. Chevalier concludes that men must have lived on the shores of this ocean and even perhaps sailed over it. The shells which he brought back are to be sent to various European museums.